

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 1
Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	1474	754	720	170	226	211	277	241	348	397	488	589	429	422	301	322	851	622	1171	640	531	303	258	45
	70%	74%b	67%	66%	62%	62%	73%de	75%cde	81%cde	64%	68%	78%ij	75%oq	72%o	71%oq	63%	73%oq	67%o	70%t	73%rt	67%	72%	72%	77%
9	185	94	91	26	28	41	20	40	31	53	61	71	56	54	33	42	111	75	154	75	79	31	27	4
	9%	9%	9%	10%f	8%	12%fh	5%	12%fh	7%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%	8%	8%	10%	8%	9%	9%	10%	7%	8%	7%
8	98	45	53	14	25	20	18	10	11	39	37	22	23	27	23	25	50	48	72	33	39	26	23	3
	5%	4%	5%	6%	7%gh	6%h	5%	3%	3%	6%k	5%k	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%
7	56	26	30	9	15	12	11	3	6	24	23	9	8	17	16	15	25	31	49	25	25	7	6	1
	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%gh	3%	3%	1%	1%	4%k	3%k	1%	1%	3%	4%l	3%	2%	3%l	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	1%
6	33	9	25	5	8	5	5	4	6	13	10	10	7	11	5	10	19	15	26	10	16	8	8	-
	2%	1%	2%a	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	-
5	48	19	28	3	15	16	8	4	2	18	23	6	7	13	11	16	20	28	40	19	21	7	6	1
	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%gh	5%cgh	2%h	1%	*	3%k	3%k	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%l	2%	3%l	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%
4	8	2	5	1	2	1	4	-	-	3	5	-	1	2	-	5	3	5	5	3	2	2	2	-
	*	*	*	*	1%	*	1%h	-	-	*	1%k	-	*	*	-	1%	*	*	*	*	*	1%	1%	-
3	22	7	16	4	4	3	10	*	1	8	13	2	3	6	8	5	10	13	19	5	14	4	3	*
	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%gh	*	*	1%k	2%k	*	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1% ^s	1%	2%rs	1%	1%	1%
2	23	8	15	4	7	1	2	5	3	11	4	8	9	4	1	8	13	10	16	7	10	7	7	-
	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	*	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-
1	13	7	6	1	2	1	4	3	2	3	5	5	4	-	4	5	4	9	10	8	1	3	3	-
	1%	1%	1%	*	*	*	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	-	1% ^m	1% ^m	*	1% ^m	1% ^t	1% ^t	*	1%	1%	-
0 - Definitely won't vote	112	44	68	17	28	21	19	9	19	45	40	27	20	27	18	48	46	66	96	47	49	16	13	3
	5%	4%	6%	7%g	8%g	6%g	5%	3%	4%	7%k	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	9%lmnp	4%	7%lnp	6%	5%	6%	4%	4%	5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

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Table 1
Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Don't know	24 1%	8 1%	16 1%	4 2%	5 1%	7 2%h	4 1%	2 1%	2 *	9 1%	11 2%	4 1%	4 1%	5 1%	6 1%	9 2%	9 1%	15 2%	20 1%	11 1%	9 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 2%
NET: Likely (7-10)	1814 87%	919 90%b	895 83%	220 85%	294 81%	284 84%	325 85%	295 91%cde f	397 92%cde f	514 82%	608 85%	691 92%ij	516 90%oq	521 88%oq	373 88%oq	404 79%	1037 89%oq	777 83%o	1446 86%	773 88%	673 85%	368 88%	315 88%	52 90%
NET: Unlikely (0-6)	259 12%	96 9%	163 15%a	36 14%gh	65 18%gh	48 14%gh	51 14%gh	26 8%	33 8%	101 16%k	99 14%k	58 8%	52 9%	63 11%	47 11%	97 19%lmn pq	115 10%	144 15%lmn p	212 13%	99 11%	113 14%	47 11%	42 12%	4 8%
Mean	8.77	8.99b	8.56	8.57	8.29	8.58	8.73	9.17cd ef	9.20cd ef	8.40	8.66	9.19ij	9.07oq	8.93oq	8.85oq	8.18	9.00oq	8.49o	8.74	8.85	8.62	8.90	8.87	9.10
Standard deviation	2.67	2.43	2.87	2.87	3.04	2.75	2.73	2.19	2.31	2.97	2.74	2.26	2.34	2.43	2.51	3.26	2.39	2.96	2.71	2.64	2.78	2.49	2.50	2.44
Standard error	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.10	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.34

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

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Table 2
Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	1474 70%	1337 71%	125 69%	30 79%	62 71%	23 59%	9 67%	1 38%	138 78% lmp	63 74% s	172 74% ns	123 72% s	122 67%	98 66%	62 61%	144 74% ns	184 67%	202 71% s	133 74% ns	33 53%
9	185 9%	165 9%	18 10%	2 6%	6 7%	8 19%	2 14%	-	10 6%	9 11%	20 8%	15 9%	20 11%	10 6%	9 9%	13 7%	36 13% hmo	25 9%	14 8%	4 7%
8	98 5%	92 5%	6 3%	1 4%	2 2%	2 4%	-	1 25%	6 3%	2 2%	13 5%	5 3%	11 6%	11 7%	9 8% kq	9 5%	11 4%	9 3%	8 4%	6 9% kq
7	56 3%	50 3%	5 3%	2 5%	3 4%	-	* 3%	-	4 2%	1 2%	3 1%	2 1%	8 4%	6 4%	2 2%	5 3%	7 2%	11 4%	5 3%	2 3%
6	33 2%	31 2%	1 1%	1 3%	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	2 1%	4 2%	2 1%	4 2% p	4 4% hp	5 3% p	1 *	4 1%	5 3% p	2 4% p
5	48 2%	40 2%	6 4%	-	2 3%	4 10%	-	-	5 3%	-	5 2%	2 1%	1 *	6 4% l	5 4% l	5 3%	8 3%	4 1%	3 2%	4 7% iklq
4	8 *	8 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 1%	3 2% hlopq	-	1 *	1 *	1 1%	-
3	22 1%	19 1%	3 1%	-	3 3%	-	-	-	2 1%	-	1 *	4 3% q	1 1%	2 2% q	1 1%	2 1%	5 2% q	-	3 2% q	* 1%
2	23 1%	17 1%	6 3% a	-	4 5% a	1 2%	1 7%	-	2 1%	2 2%	3 1%	-	5 3% o	1 *	1 1%	-	5 2%	4 1%	2 1%	-
1	13 1%	11 1%	2 1%	1 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	4 2%	1 1%	-	1 *	-	-	-	2 1%	1 *	1 *	3 2%	-
0 - Definitely won't vote	112 5%	104 6%	8 4%	* 1%	3 3%	2 5%	1 9%	1 37%	3 2%	6 7% h	13 5%	14 8% hr	11 6%	10 7% h	6 6%	7 4%	14 5%	15 5%	4 2%	10 16% hjmopqr
Don't know	24 1%	22 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	3 2%	1 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	3 1%	8 3%	1 *	* 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Likely (7-10)	1814 87%	1643 87%	155 85%	35 94%	74 84%	33 82%	11 84%	2 63%	158 89%ns	76 89%ns	207 89%ns	144 84%	161 89%ns	124 84%	82 80%	172 88%ns	237 86%ns	248 87%ns	160 88%ns	45 72%
NET: Unlikely (0-6)	259 12%	230 12%	26 14%	2 6%	13 15%	7 18%	2 16%	1 37%	15 9%	8 10%	25 11%	26 15%	19 11%	24 16%	19 19%hjq	21 11%	34 12%	29 10%	20 11%	17 27%hijlopqr
Mean	8.77	8.78	8.65	9.29	8.60	8.48	8.30	5.84	9.14mns	8.84s	8.93s	8.62s	8.72s	8.51s	8.37	8.97s	8.73s	8.87s	8.97s	7.50
Standard deviation	2.67	2.67	2.78	1.91	2.84	2.79	3.45	5.36	2.23	2.87	2.57	3.00	2.71	2.82	2.83	2.38	2.68	2.61	2.34	3.67
Standard error	0.06	0.06	0.21	0.31	0.31	0.46	0.89	2.68	0.17	0.33	0.18	0.23	0.20	0.22	0.27	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.47

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 3
Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ-ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	1474 70%	13 62%	9 67%	784 67%	489 76% _c	153 78% _c	22 67%	1474 100% _{hi}	1474 81% _i	-	534 82% _{lpqr}	495 79% _{prs}	158 73% _{rs}	75 74% _{rs}	63 82% _{prs}	6 67%	43 62% _{rs}	45 70% _{rs}	2 2%	53 34% _r
9	185 9%	-	2 13%	93 8%	76 12% _{ce}	12 6%	3 9%	-	185 10% _{gi}	-	60 9% _r	57 9% _r	23 10% _r	10 10% _r	7 9% _r	-	6 8% _r	5 8% _r	-	18 12% _r
8	98 5%	1 3%	1 6%	60 5%	23 4%	9 5%	4 11% _d	-	98 5% _{gi}	-	24 4%	28 4%	16 8% _{jr}	3 3%	2 2%	2 21%	6 8% _r	5 7% _r	1 1%	12 8% _{jr}
7	56 3%	1 3%	-	41 3% _d	10 1%	5 2%	* 1%	-	56 3% _{gi}	-	15 2%	14 2%	8 4%	5 5% _r	1 1%	-	3 4% _r	2 4%	-	9 6% _{jk}
6	33 2%	-	2 12%	22 2%	10 2%	-	-	-	33 13% _{gh}	6 1%	8 1%	1 *	2 2%	-	-	3 5% _{klr}	2 3%	-	12 8% _{klnr}	
5	48 2%	2 11%	-	31 3%	7 1%	5 2%	1 3%	-	48 18% _{gh}	5 1%	9 1%	2 1%	6 6% _{ijkl}	3 4% _j	1 12%	-	2 4% _j	3 2%	17 11% _{ijklpr}	
4	8 *	1 4%	-	5 *	2 *	-	-	-	8 3% _{gh}	1 *	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	3 2% _{ijkl}
3	22 1%	3 12%	* 4%	16 1%	3 *	* *	-	-	22 9% _{gh}	1 *	5 1%	3 1%	* *	-	-	2 2% _j	* 1%	-	11 7% _{ijklmnr}	
2	23 1%	-	-	20 2% _d	1 *	2 1%	-	-	23 9% _{gh}	2 *	3 *	-	-	-	-	6 8% _{ijklmn}	-	8 7% _{ijklmn}	4 3% _{ijkl}	
1	13 1%	-	-	10 1%	1 *	1 *	-	-	13 5% _{gh}	3 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 5% _{ijklm}	2 1% _k
0 - Definitely won't vote	112 5%	-	-	85 7% _d	17 3%	6 3%	2 7%	-	112 43% _{gh}	3 1%	4 1%	3 2%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	2 4% _{jk}	93 78% _{ijklmn}	4 3% _{jk}	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
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Table 3

Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Don't know	24	1	-	11	7	2	*	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	-	-	*	4	11
	1%	5%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	*	1%	1% _j	1%	1%	-	-	1%	3% _{jk}	7% _{ijklmp}
NET: Likely (7-10)	1814	14	11	977	597	179	29	1474	1814	-	632	594	205	93	72	8	57	57	4	92
	87%	68%	85%	83%	92% _c	92% _c	89%	100% _i	100% _i	-	97% _{mpqrs}	95% _{prs}	94% _{prs}	91% _{rs}	94% _{rs}	88%	83% _{rs}	89% _{rs}	3%	59% _r
NET: Unlikely (0-6)	259	6	2	189	42	15	3	-	-	259	21	31	9	9	4	1	11	7	112	53
	12%	27%	15%	16% _{de}	6%	7%	10%	-	-	100% _{gh}	3%	5%	4%	9% _j	5%	12%	17% _{ijkln}	11% _j	94% _{ijklmnpqs}	34% _{ijklmnpq}
Mean	8.77	8.10	9.05	8.44	9.30 _c	9.17 _c	8.78	10.00 _{hi}	9.70 _i	2.30	9.55 _{pqs}	9.45 _{pqr}	9.30 _{prs}	9.28 _{prs}	9.54 _{prs}	8.97	8.46 _{rs}	8.97 _{rs}	0.65	7.32 _r
Standard deviation	2.67	2.82	1.81	3.01	1.93	2.20	2.67	0.00	0.71	2.38	1.34	1.49	1.74	1.48	1.44	1.78	2.68	2.23	1.85	2.90
Standard error	0.06	0.63	0.52	0.09	0.08	0.16	0.42	0.00	0.02	0.15	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.17	0.56	0.32	0.27	0.18	0.24

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

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Table 4
Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
10 - Absolutely certain to vote	1474 70%	56 73%	984 71%	441 74%b	55 74%	1026 70%	345 70%	130 80%	634 73%	240 77%	148 78%k	717 70%	256 74%	59 66%	1013 73%	470 74%	17 66%	1179 73%	802 76%q	1419 78%	182 84%
9	185 9%	9 11%	121 9%c	37 6%	7 10%	122 8%f	27 5%	14 9%	68 8%i	16 5%	16 9%	88 9%l	18 5%	11 13%o	110 8%o	36 6%	1 4%	137 9%r	73 7%	167 9%	19 9%
8	98 5%	1 2%	78 6%	28 5%	2 2%	77 5%	29 6%	2 1%	46 5%g	12 4%	10 5%	47 5%	14 4%	6 7%	57 4%	26 4%	3 10%	76 5%	44 4%	85 5%	3 1%
7	56 3%	2 3%	33 2%	11 2%	4 5%	43 3%	17 3%	3 2%	26 3%	9 3%	5 3%	33 3%	6 2%	3 4%	34 2%	15 2%	* 2%	40 2%	23 2%	48 3%	6 3%
6	33 2%	3 3%	18 1%	8 1%	1 1%	26 2%	6 1%	2 1%	14 2%	3 1%	2 1%	18 2%l	1 *	1 1%	25 2%	12 2%	2 8%	21 1%	15 1%	21 1%	1 *
5	48 2%	1 1%	32 2%	15 3%	2 2%	36 2%	15 3%	3 2%	19 2%	8 2%	3 1%	30 3%	14 4%	- -	31 2%	15 2%	- -	33 2%	23 2%	28 2%	- -
4	8 *	- -	6 *	2 *	- -	7 *	3 1%	- -	6 1%	2 1%	1 1%	5 *	2 1%	1 1%	6 *	3 *	- -	6 *	4 *	3 *	- -
3	22 1%	- -	17 1%	7 1%	1 1%	17 1%	10 2%	* *	8 1%	5 2%	- -	11 1%	5 1%	1 1%	14 1%	7 1%	- -	12 1%	10 1%	12 1%	2 1%
2	23 1%	- -	17 1%	6 1%	- -	18 1%	5 1%	- -	7 1%	6 2%h	2 1%	14 1%	6 2%	3 3%	13 1%	8 1%	1 4%	12 1%	10 1%	10 1%	- -
1	13 1%	1 1%	8 1%	2 *	- -	9 1%	3 1%	1 1%	5 1%	1 *	- -	6 1%	1 *	2 2%o	6 *	2 *	- -	8 *	4 *	4 *	1 *
0 - Definitely won't vote	112 5%	4 5%	61 4%	31 5%	2 2%	73 5%	31 6%	5 3%	27 3%	9 3%	2 1%	48 5%j	19 6%j	2 3%	67 5%	35 6%	2 7%	65 4%	47 4%	15 1%	5 2%
Don't know	24 1%	1 1%	12 1%	4 1%	1 1%	14 1%	7 1%	2 1%	8 1%	3 1%	- -	11 1%	4 1%	- -	11 1%	8 1%	- -	15 1%	7 1%	9 1%	1 *

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 4

Q.1 On a scale of 0 (certain NOT to vote) to 10 (absolutely certain to vote), how likely would you be to vote in a general election tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking
		Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)	A lot worse (r)		
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Likely (7-10)	1814 87%	68 88%	1217 88%	517 87%	68 91%	1269 86%	418 84%	150 92%	774 89%	276 89%	179 95%kl	884 86%	294 85%	80 89%	1215 88%	546 86%	21 82%	1432 89%	943 89%	1718 94%	209 96%
NET: Unlikely (0-6)	259 12%	8 11%	159 11%	71 12%	5 7%	186 13%	72 14%	11 7%	85 10%	33 10%	9 5%	132 13%j	48 14%j	9 11%	162 12%	82 13%	5 18%	157 10%	111 11%	94 5%	8 4%
Mean	8.77	8.96	8.85	8.86	9.20	8.76	8.60	9.31	9.01	9.02	9.41kl	8.76	8.73	8.76	8.88	8.81	8.42	9.00	8.98	9.41	9.48
Standard deviation	2.67	2.55	2.54	2.63	1.95	2.65	2.85	2.02	2.29	2.34	1.58	2.62	2.78	2.55	2.56	2.69	2.96	2.39	2.46	1.58	1.76
Standard error	0.06	0.30	0.07	0.11	0.23	0.07	0.13	0.16	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.15	0.28	0.07	0.11	0.58	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.12

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5
Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Iso-lated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Would vote	1821	923	897	228	308	285	317	288	394	536	602	682	520	516	371	413	1036	784	1452	774	678	368	318	51
	87%	90% ^b	84%	88%	85%	84%	83%	89% ^f	91% ^{def}	86%	84%	91% ^{ij}	91% ^{oq}	88% ^o	87% ^{oq}	81%	89% ^{oq}	84% ^o	87%	88%	85%	88%	88%	87%
Conservative	655	366	289	50	69	76	108	131	221	119	184	352	199	174	147	135	373	282	498	218	280	157	139	18
	31%	36% ^b	27%	19%	19%	23%	28% ^{cd}	41% ^{cde}	51% ^{cde}	19%	26% ⁱ	47% ^{ij}	35% ^o	30%	35% ^{oq}	26%	32% ^o	30% ^o	30% ^s	25%	35% ^{rs}	38% ^{rs}	38% ^{rs}	32%
Labour	628	273	355	127	134	115	114	65	72	261	229	138	172	172	115	169	344	284	538	324	214	90	83	7
	30%	27%	33% ^a	49% ^{def}	37% ^{gh}	34% ^{gh}	30% ^{gh}	20%	17%	42% ^{jk}	32% ^k	18%	30%	29%	27%	33%	30%	30%	32% ^{tuv}	37% ^{rtu}	27% ^w	22%	23%	12%
Liberal Democrat	218	113	105	27	35	35	36	32	53	62	71	85	77	76	35	29	153	65	167	99	69	50	43	7
	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	10%	9%	10%	12%	10%	10%	11%	13% ^{noq}	13% ^{noq}	8%	6%	13% ^{noq}	7%	10%	11%	9%	12%	12%	12%
Brexit Party	103	63	40	5	18	15	23	18	23	23	38	41	13	27	30	33	40	63	82	39	44	20	18	2
	5%	6% ^b	4%	2%	5%	4%	6% ^c	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	2%	5% ^l	7% ^{lp}	6% ^{lp}	3% ^l	7% ^{lp}	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%
SNP	76	43	33	2	20	21	17	10	7	22	38	17	16	21	28	12	37	39	58	28	30	19	10	9
	4%	4%	3%	1%	6% ^{ch}	6% ^{ch}	4% ^{ch}	3%	2%	4%	5% ^k	2%	3%	4%	7% ^{lopq}	2%	3%	4% ^o	3%	3%	4%	4% ^v	3%	15% ^{rstuv}
Green Party	68	30	38	15	15	10	10	9	9	31	20	18	21	18	9	21	38	30	53	32	21	15	15	*
	3%	3%	4%	6% ^h	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5% ^k	3%	2%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	1%
Alliance	15	6	9	-	2	6	1	3	3	2	6	6	6	6	-	3	12	3	15	10	5	-	-	-
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	2%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1% ^u	1%	-	-	-
SDLP	11	6	5	-	3	1	-	6	1	3	1	7	8	1	1	2	9	2	9	5	3	3	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	*	-	2% ^f	*	1%	*	1%	1% ^{mpq}	*	*	*	1% ^m	*	1%	1%	*	1%	*	2%
Plaid Cymru	9	6	3	*	4	2	1	3	-	4	3	3	1	5	2	1	7	3	5	2	3	4	4	-
	1%	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	-	1%	*	*	*	1%	*	*	1%	*	*	*	*	1%	1% ^{rs}	-
DUP	7	6	1	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	2	5	3	4	-	*	7	*	5	3	2	2	-	2
	*	1%	*	-	-	*	*	1%	*	-	*	1%	1%	1%	-	*	1%	*	*	*	*	*	-	3% ^{rstuv}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 5

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
UUP	4	-	4	-	1	-	-	3	-	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	3	1	4	4	-	-	-	-
Green	3	1	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-
Sinn Fein	3	-	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other	21	11	10	1	6	2	4	4	3	7	6	7	4	8	3	6	12	9	14	8	6	7	4	3
	1%	1%	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%v	1%	5%rst
I would not vote	120	44	75	17	32	22	18	11	19	49	40	30	20	26	20	53	46	73	101	52	49	19	16	3
	6%	4%	7%a	7%	9%gh	6%	5%	3%	4%	8%k	6%	4%	4%	4%	5%	10%lmnp	4%	8%lmnp	6%	6%	6%	4%	4%	5%
Don't know	156	55	100	14	24	31	44	24	18	38	76	42	31	47	34	43	78	78	124	57	67	31	27	4
	7%	5%	9%a	5%	7%	9%h	12%cdh	7%	4%	6%	11%ik	6%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w

Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Would vote	1821	1646	161	35	80	33	11	3	157	73	207	145	159	124	83	175	238	246	169	46
	87%	87%	89%	92%	92%	81%	84%	81%	89% _s	85%	88% _s	85%	88% _s	84%	82%	90% _s	87% _s	86% _s	93% _{ikmn}	72% _{pqs}
Conservative	655	618	34	8	17	5	3	-	33	29	62	58	52	51	28	87	68	104	83	-
	31%	33% _{bd}	18%	22%	20%	12%	23%	-	19% _s	34% _{hs}	27% _s	34% _{hs}	29% _{hs}	34% _{hs}	27% _s	45% _{hjin}	25% _s	37% _{hjps}	46% _{hjkilm}	-
Labour	628	524	99	17	55	24	3	1	26	32	101	57	69	45	37	40	103	74	42	-
	30%	28%	54% _a	46%	63% _{ab}	59%	19%	25%	15% _s	38% _{hors}	43% _{hmoqrs}	34% _{hos}	38% _{hoqr}	30% _{hos}	37% _{hors}	20% _s	38% _{hoqr}	26% _{hs}	23% _s	-
Liberal Democrat	218	198	18	5	6	1	4	1	14	6	18	15	18	16	2	26	41	37	24	-
	10%	10%	10%	14%	7%	3%	33%	17%	8% _s	7%	8% _s	9% _{ns}	10% _{ns}	11% _{ns}	2%	13% _{ns}	15% _{hjns}	13% _{ns}	13% _{ns}	-
Brexit Party	103	96	5	-	1	3	1	-	4	3	15	7	12	10	5	11	17	13	5	-
	5%	5%	3%	-	1%	7%	10%	-	2%	4%	7%	4%	7%	7% _s	5%	5%	6%	5%	3%	-
SNP	76	73	3	2	-	-	-	1	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4%	4%	2%	5%	-	-	-	38%	43% _{ijklm}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
									nopqrs											
Green Party	68	65	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	6	6	1	2	8	9	17	10	-
	3%	3%	1%	3%	1%	-	-	-	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	4% _m	3%	6% _{hm}	6% _{hm}	-
Alliance	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23% _{hijklmnopqr}
SDLP	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18% _{hijklmnopqr}
Plaid Cymru	9	8	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
	*	*	1%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9% _{hijkl}	-	-	-	-	-
															mopqrs					

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 6

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region												
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)	
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*	
DUP	7*	7*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
																					12%hijklmnopqr
UUP	4*	4*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
																					6%hijklmnopqr
Green	3*	3*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
																					5%hijklmnopqr
Sinn Fein	3*	3*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
																					4%hijklmnopqr
Other	21	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	2	1	-	3	-	1	5	3	
	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	2%p	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	*	3%pq	4%hpq	
I would not vote	120	109	10	1	3	4	1	1	5	7	13	15	11	11	6	8	15	16	5	9	
	6%	6%	6%	3%	4%	10%	7%	19%	3%	8%	6%	9%hr	6%	7%	6%	4%	5%	5%	3%	14%hjopqr	
Don't know	156	140	11	2	4	4	1	-	15	6	14	12	11	13	12	12	21	23	7	8	
	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	9%	9%	-	9%	7%	6%	7%	6%	9%	12%r	6%	8%	8%	4%	13%r	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Would vote	1821	13	12	991	591	181	27	1419	1718	94	655	628	218	103	76	9	68	64	-	-
	87%	63%	88%	84%	92% _c	92% _c	85%	96% _{hi}	95% _i	36%	100% _{rs}	100% _{rs}	100% _{rs}	100% _{rs}	100% _{rs}	100%	100% _{rs}	100% _{rs}	-	-
Conservative	655	8	6	400	194	42	1	534	632	21	655	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	31%	39%	48%	34% _{ef}	30% _{ef}	21% _f	3%	36% _{hi}	35% _i	8%	100% _{klmnp}	qrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Labour	628	3	5	309	213	80	18	495	594	31	-	628	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	30%	15%	36%	26%	33% _c	41% _c	55% _{cd}	34% _i	33% _i	12%	-	100% _{ijlmnp}	qrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Liberal Democrat	218	-	-	103	86	24	3	158	205	9	-	-	218	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10%	-	-	9%	13% _c	12%	11%	11% _i	11% _i	4%	-	-	100% _{jkmp}	qrs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brexit Party	103	1	-	74	19	7	*	75	93	9	-	-	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5%	4%	-	6% _d	3%	4%	1%	5%	5%	3%	-	-	-	100% _{jklnp}	qrs	-	-	-	-	-
SNP	76	-	-	33	36	7	-	63	72	4	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	-	-	-
	4%	-	-	3%	6% _c	4%	-	4% _i	4%	1%	-	-	-	-	100% _{ijklmp}	qrs	-	-	-	-
Green Party	68	*	-	37	16	11	3	43	57	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	-	-	-
	3%	2%	-	3%	2%	6% _d	10% _{cd}	3%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100% _{ijklmn}	qrs	-	-
Alliance	15	-	-	6	5	4	-	9	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-
	1%	-	-	*	1%	2% _c	-	1%	1%	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23% _{ijklmn}	prs	-
SDLP	11	-	-	4	5	3	-	7	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
	1%	-	-	*	1%	1%	-	*	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18% _{ijklmn}	prs	-
Plaid Cymru	9	-	-	6	2	*	-	6	8	1	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
	*	-	-	1%	*	*	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	-	100%	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 7

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
DUP	7*	-	* 4%	2*	5 1%	-	-	7*	7*	* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 11% jklmn prs	-	-
UUP	4*	-	-	1*	2*	1*	-	4*	4*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4 6% jklm rs	-	-
Green	3*	-	-	1*	2*	-	-	1*	1*	2 1% gh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 4% jklm rs	-	-
Sinn Fein	3*	-	-	2*	1*	-	-	2*	2*	1*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 4% jklm rs	-	-
Other	21 1%	* 2%	-	13 1%	6 1%	-	1 4% e	16 1%	18 1%	3 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 33% jklmn prs	-	-
I would not vote	120 6%	-	-	97 8% de	15 2%	2 1%	2 7% e	2*	4*	112 43% gh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120 100% jklmn pqrs	-
Don't know	156 7%	8 37%	2 12%	89 8%	40 6%	13 7%	3 9%	53 4%	92 5% g	53 20% gh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156 100% jklmnpqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Would vote	1821	75 87%	1213 96%b	525 87%	63 84%	1281 87%	420 85%	147 90%	776 89%	281 90%	173 92%	894 87%	301 87%	86 97%no	1208 87%	544 86%	24 93%	1424 89%	944 89%	1821 100%	206 94%
Conservative	655 31%	49 64%bc	305 22%c	64 11%	44 59%ef	351 24%f	37 8%	98 60%hi	164 19%i	37 12%	117 62%kl	168 16%l	32 9%	57 64%no	407 29%o	158 25%	12 48%	458 29%r	256 24%	655 36%	60 28%
Labour	628 30%	12 15%	526 38%a	304 51%ab	9 11%	533 36%d	248 50%de	18 11%	374 43%g	167 53%gh	19 10%	421 41%j	185 53%jk	17 19%	446 32%m	237 37%mn	8 33%	520 32%	380 36%q	628 34%	85 39%
Liberal Democrat	218 10%	2 2%	167 12%ac	57 10%	6 8%	165 11%f	43 9%	10 6%	87 10%	24 8%	17 9%	134 13%l	29 8%	6 6%	143 10%	55 9%	-	190 12%	120 11%	218 12%	38 18%
Brexit Party	103 5%	6 8%	51 4%	26 4%	1 2%	63 4%	19 4%	9 5%	43 5%	12 4%	6 3%	43 4%	13 4%	4 4%	73 5%	40 6%	-	82 5%	53 5%	103 6%	7 3%
SNP	76 4%	1 1%	54 4%	27 5%	1 2%	62 4%	31 6%e	4 2%	41 5%	18 6%	5 3%	44 4%	15 4%	2 2%	44 3%	19 3%	1 3%	62 4%	53 5%q	76 4%	11 5%
Green Party	68 3%	3 4%	49 4%	20 3%	-	52 4%	17 3%	2 1%	37 4%	16 5%g	2 1%	41 4%	9 3%	1 2%	46 3%	18 3%	1 4%	50 3%	37 4%	68 4%	2 1%
Alliance	15 1%	-	14 1%	6 1%	1 1%	12 1%	5 1%	1 *	5 1%	1 *	2 1%	6 1%	2 *	-	10 1%	2 *	-	14 1%	9 1%	15 1%	1 *
SDLP	11 1%	-	10 1%	5 1%	-	10 1%	6 1%	1 *	7 1%	2 1%	-	8 1%	3 1%	-	6 *	3 *	-	11 1%	8 1%	11 1%	-
Plaid Cymru	9 *	-	7 *	4 1%	-	5 *	3 1%	1 1%	6 1%	1 *	-	7 1%	5 1%	-	5 *	2 *	2 6%	7 *	6 1%	9 1%	* *
DUP	7 *	1 1%	4 *	1 *	-	5 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	2 1%k	-	-	-	4 *	1 *	-	5 *	3 *	7 *	-
UUP	4 *	-	4 *	2 *	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	3 *	-	-	4 *	2 *	-	1 *	-	4 *	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 8

Q.2 Please tell us who you would vote for if there was a general election held tomorrow?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Green	3*	-	3*	3*	-	3*	3* 1%	-	2*	1*	-	3*	3* 1%	-	2*	1*	-	3*	3*	3*	-
Sinn Fein	3*	-	3*	2*	-	3*	2*	-	2*	1*	-	3*	1*	-	3*	2*	-	3*	2*	3*	-
Other	21 1%	1 2%	16 1%	3 1%	-	17 1%	6 1%	3 2%	5 1%	2 1%	2 1%	12 1%	3 1%	-	15 1%	5 1%	-	18 1%	14 1%	21 1%	1*
I would not vote	120 6%	2 2%	68 5%	29 5%	3 5%	79 5%	33 7%	7 4%	31 4%	8 3%	4 2%	53 5%	23 7% ^{cj}	2 2%	69 5%	41 6% ^{on}	2 7%	68 4%	45 4%	-	3 1%
Don't know	156 7%	1 1%	107 8%	39 7%	9 11%	108 7%	42 8%	9 6%	61 7%	22 7%	11 6%	81 8%	22 6%	1 2%	112 8% ^{am}	51 8%	-	112 7%	72 7%	-	9 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 9

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

Summary Table

Base: All respondents

	Claims									
	"We've seen full-time employment reach a record high and unemployment fall to 3.8%."	"We've got 4.4 million people on waiting lists who can't get operations."	"We've seen over 15,000 hospital beds cut under the Tories in the NHS."	"Under a Corbyn government everyone will be paying higher taxes to the tune of £2,400 extra each year."	"We're providing additional funding for 40 new hospitals to be built over the next decade."	"The UK will be retained in the EU... for at least another three months, at a cost of another £1 billion a month."	"The Conservatives' ambition is a state pension age of 75."	"£500 million a week could be taken out of the NHS and handed to big drugs companies under his plans for a sell-out trade deal with Donald Trump and the USA"	"Under Labour's plans, 95% of the population will pay no more whatsoever in tax. The top 5% will pay a bit more."	"We're putting record sums into the NHS, £34 billion."
Unweighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
Weighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
Completely true	251 12%	329 16%	352 17%	200 10%	114 5%	160 8%	238 11%	238 11%	242 12%	124 6%
Somewhat true	707 34%	737 35%	676 32%	449 21%	516 25%	589 28%	449 21%	441 21%	551 26%	594 28%
Somewhat false	379 18%	342 16%	279 13%	411 20%	474 23%	274 13%	355 17%	351 17%	394 19%	431 21%
Completely false	202 10%	106 5%	102 5%	395 19%	474 23%	254 12%	264 13%	467 22%	411 20%	423 20%
NET: True	958 46%	1066 51%	1028 49%	649 31%	630 30%	749 36%	688 33%	679 32%	793 38%	718 34%
NET: False	581 28%	448 21%	381 18%	806 38%	948 45%	528 25%	619 30%	817 39%	805 38%	854 41%
NET: Uncertain	1086 52%	1079 51%	955 46%	860 41%	990 47%	863 41%	804 38%	792 38%	945 45%	1026 49%
Don't know	558 27%	582 28%	687 33%	640 31%	518 25%	819 39%	790 38%	599 29%	498 24%	524 25%

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 10

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen full-time employment reach a record high and unemployment fall to 3.8%.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	251 12%	180 18% ^b	71 7%	22 8%	37 10%	21 6%	37 10%	47 15% ^{ce}	87 20% ^{cde}	59 10%	58 8%	133 18% ^{ij}	79 14% ^o	64 11%	58 14%	49 10%	144 12%	107 11%	201 12%	96 11%	105 13%	50 12% ^v	38 11%	12 21% ^{sv}
Somewhat true	707 34%	377 37% ^b	330 31%	86 33% ^d	85 23%	98 29%	112 29%	144 45% ^{cde}	181 42% ^{cde}	171 27%	210 29%	326 43% ^{ij}	226 40% ^{mop}	194 33%	143 34%	144 28%	420 36% ^{moq}	287 31%	549 33%	299 34%	250 31%	158 38% ^t	139 39% ^t	19 32%
Somewhat false	379 18%	176 17%	203 19%	46 18%	75 21% ^h	67 20% ^h	82 22% ^h	53 16%	57 13%	121 19% ^k	149 21% ^k	110 15%	97 17%	127 22% ^{nq}	66 16%	88 17%	224 19% ^l	155 17%	321 19% ^u	183 21% ^{uv}	139 17%	58 14%	53 15%	5 9%
Completely false	202 10%	90 9%	111 10%	25 10% ^h	45 12% ^{gh}	42 12% ^{gh}	49 13% ^{gh}	23 7%	17 4%	70 11% ^k	92 13% ^k	40 5%	48 8%	51 9%	38 9%	64 13% ^{lp}	99 9%	102 11%	174 10% ^{uv}	90 10% ^v	84 11% ^{uv}	28 7%	23 6%	5 9%
NET: True	958 46%	557 54% ^b	401 37%	108 41%	123 34%	119 35%	149 39%	191 59% ^{cde}	268 62% ^{cde}	230 37%	268 37%	459 61% ^{ij}	305 53% ^{mop}	258 44%	201 47% ^{oq}	193 38%	563 49% ^{moq}	394 42% ^o	750 45%	395 45%	355 45%	208 50%	177 49%	31 54%
NET: False	581 28%	266 26%	315 29%	70 27% ^h	120 33% ^{gh}	109 32% ^{gh}	131 35% ^{gh}	76 24% ^h	74 17%	191 31% ^k	240 33% ^k	150 20%	145 25%	179 30%	104 25%	153 30%	324 28%	257 27%	495 29% ^{uv}	273 31% ^{uv}	222 28% ^{uv}	86 21%	75 21%	11 18%
NET: Uncertain	1086 52%	553 54%	533 50%	131 51%	160 44%	165 49%	194 51%	197 61% ^{cde}	238 55% ^d	292 47%	359 50%	436 58% ^{ij}	323 57% ^{noq}	321 55% ^{oq}	209 49%	232 46%	644 55% ^{oq}	442 47%	870 52% ^t	482 55% ^{rt}	388 49%	216 52%	192 53%	24 41%
Don't know	558 27%	200 20%	358 33% ^a	82 31% ^{gh}	121 33% ^{gh}	111 33% ^{gh}	99 26% ^g	55 17%	90 21%	203 33% ^k	210 29% ^k	144 19%	122 21%	152 26%	120 28% ^l	164 32% ^{lmp}	274 24%	284 30% ^{lp}	433 26%	216 24%	218 27%	124 30%	108 30%	16 28%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 11

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen full-time employment reach a record high and unemployment fall to 3.8%.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	251 12%	237 13%	13 7%	2 5%	6 7%	4 10%	1 10%	-	16 9%	13 15%	17 7%	21 12%	20 11%	21 14%	14 13%	25 13%	31 11%	42 15% _j	23 13%	9 14%
Somewhat true	707 34%	650 34%	50 28%	13 36%	22 25%	8 21%	6 45%	1 17%	58 33%	26 30%	83 35%	48 28%	63 35%	43 29%	25 25%	73 37% _n	87 32%	100 35%	78 43% _{kmp}	23 37%
Somewhat false	379 18%	341 18%	36 20%	9 25%	17 19%	7 18%	1 8%	2 44%	39 22%	18 21%	48 20%	33 20%	34 19%	28 19%	18 17%	29 15%	46 17%	50 18%	24 13%	13 20%
Completely false	202 10%	165 9%	33 18% _a	7 18%	17 19% _a	8 19%	1 11%	-	22 13% _{kr}	5 5%	37 16% _{ikor}	8 5%	20 11% _r	13 9%	14 14% _{kr}	15 8%	27 10%	27 10%	9 5%	5 8%
NET: True	958 46%	887 47% _{bd}	64 35%	15 41%	28 32%	12 30%	7 55%	1 17%	74 42%	38 45%	100 43%	69 40%	83 46%	63 43%	39 38%	98 50%	119 43%	141 50%	101 56% _{hjk}	32 51% _{np}
NET: False	581 28%	506 27%	69 38% _a	16 43%	34 39% _a	15 37%	2 18%	2 44%	61 35% _{or}	23 27%	84 36% _{kopr}	42 24%	53 29% _r	41 28%	32 31% _r	44 22%	73 26%	78 27% _r	33 18%	18 28%
NET: Uncertain	1086 52%	991 52%	86 47%	23 61%	39 44%	15 39%	7 53%	2 62%	97 55%	44 51%	130 56% _n	81 48%	96 53%	71 48%	43 42%	102 52%	134 49%	150 53%	102 56% _n	36 58%
Don't know	558 27%	502 26%	49 27%	6 16%	25 29%	13 33%	4 27%	1 38%	42 24%	24 28%	50 21%	60 35% _{hjlq}	44 24%	44 30%	31 31%	54 28%	83 30% _j	65 23%	47 26%	13 20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 12

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen full-time employment reach a record high and unemployment fall to 3.8%.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	251 12%	3 14%	1 7%	153 13%	72 11%	19 10%	1 3%	204 14%hi	233 13%i	17 7%	189 29%klmnp qrs	18 3%	6 3%	10 10%kl	3 4%	2 21%	4 6%	7 10%kl	6 5%	6 4%
Somewhat true	707 34%	8 37%	5 39%	373 32%	236 37%	72 37%	12 37%	526 36%i	653 36%i	52 20%	286 44%kl nr s	174 28%r	74 34%r	38 37%r	19 25%r	2 17%	27 40%kr	27 42%kr	13 11%	47 30%r
Somewhat false	379 18%	- -	2 15%	197 17%	136 21% c	38 19%	5 14%	278 19%i	341 19%i	34 13%	41 6%	169 27%jmrs	62 28%jmrs	13 13%j	22 29%jmrs	4 41%	15 22%j	12 18%j	16 13%j	26 16%j
Completely false	202 10%	1 4%	4 28%	100 8%	71 11%	23 12%	4 11%	155 10%	179 10%	22 8%	9 1%	130 21%j lmpq rs	20 9%j	5 5%j	14 18%jmprs	- -	4 5%j	5 8%j	6 5%j	8 5%j
NET: True	958 46%	11 51%	6 45%	526 45%	309 48%	92 47%	13 40%	730 50%i	886 49%i	70 27%	475 73%klmn pqrs	192 31%r	80 37%r	49 48%knrs	22 29%r	4 38%	31 46%kr	34 53%kl nr s	19 16%	53 34%r
NET: False	581 28%	1 4%	6 43%	297 25%	206 32% c	61 31%	8 25%	432 29%i	519 29%i	56 22%	50 8%	299 48%j lmp qrs	81 37%jmrs	19 18%j	36 47%j lmpq rs	4 41%	19 28%j	17 27%j	21 18%j	34 22%j
NET: Uncertain	1086 52%	8 37%	7 54%	571 48%	372 58% c	110 56%	16 51%	804 55%i	993 55%i	87 34%	327 50%r	343 55%r	136 62%jrs	52 50%r	42 54%r	5 57%	42 62%rs	39 61%r	28 24%	72 46%r
Don't know	558 27%	10 45%	2 12%	354 30% de	131 20%	43 22%	11 35% d	311 21%	408 22%g	133 51% gh	130 20%	137 22%	56 26%	35 34% jk	18 24%	2 22%	18 26%	13 21%	80 67% jklm npqs	69 44% jkl npq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 13

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen full-time employment reach a record high and unemployment fall to 3.8%.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	251 12%	29 38%bc	112 8%c	32 5%	28 37%ef	136 9%f	29 6%	57 35%hi	59 7%	21 7%	78 41%kl	54 5%	17 5%	30 34%no	150 11%	60 9%	6 24%	179 11%	109 10%	239 13%	35 16%
Somewhat true	707 34%	31 41%c	458 33%c	135 23%	31 42%f	463 32%f	98 20%	74 45%hi	272 31%i	62 20%	88 47%kl	297 29%l	65 19%	29 32%	489 35%o	178 28%	10 38%	564 35%r	347 33%	647 36%	77 35%
Somewhat false	379 18%	4 5%	304 22%a	146 25%a	5 6%	313 21%d	120 24%d	13 8%	196 23%g	65 21%g	8 4%	258 25%j	82 24%j	11 12%	270 19%	117 18%	2 8%	322 20%	238 22%q	338 19%	42 19%
Completely false	202 10%	7 9%	178 13%	133 22%ab	5 7%	189 13%	124 25%de	5 3%	150 17%g	95 30%gh	4 2%	168 16%j	110 32%jk	5 5%	161 12%	113 18%mn	2 8%	181 11%	155 15%q	187 10%	33 15%
NET: True	958 46%	61 78%bc	569 41%c	167 28%	59 79%ef	599 41%f	127 26%	131 80%hi	331 38%i	83 27%	165 88%kl	351 34%l	82 24%	59 66%no	640 46%o	237 37%	16 62%	743 46%r	456 43%	887 49%	112 51%
NET: False	581 28%	11 14%	482 35%a	279 47%ab	10 14%	502 34%d	244 49%de	18 11%	346 40%g	160 51%gh	12 6%	425 41%j	192 55%jk	16 18%	431 31%m	231 36%mn	4 16%	503 31%	393 37%q	525 29%	75 34%
NET: Uncertain	1086 52%	35 46%	762 55%c	281 47%	36 48%	776 53%f	218 44%	87 53%i	468 54%i	127 41%	96 51%	554 54%l	147 42%	40 45%	759 55%o	295 46%	12 46%	886 55%	585 55%	985 54%	119 55%
Don't know	558 27%	6 8%	336 24%a	146 25%a	6 7%	368 25%d	125 25%d	14 9%	191 22%g	69 22%g	11 6%	251 24%j	72 21%j	14 16%	319 23%	168 26%n	6 22%	359 22%r	212 20%	409 22%	31 14%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 14

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've got 4.4 million people on waiting lists who can't get operations.”

[Source: Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	329 16%	145 14%	184 17%	56 22% ^{fgh}	75 21% ^{fgh}	65 19% ^{gh}	51 14%	41 13%	39 9%	132 21% ^{jk}	117 16% ^k	81 11%	88 15%	89 15%	69 16%	84 16%	177 15%	152 16%	282 17% ^{uv}	151 17% ^{uv}	131 17% ^{uv}	47 11%	39 11%	8 13%
Somewhat true	737 35%	339 33%	398 37%	93 36%	125 34%	127 37%	133 35%	119 37%	141 33%	217 35%	260 36%	260 34%	223 39% ^{nq}	205 35%	135 32%	175 34%	428 37%	309 33%	590 35% ^t	337 38% ^{rt}	253 32%	147 35%	122 34%	25 42%
Somewhat false	342 16%	202 20% ^b	140 13%	30 12%	36 10%	35 10%	68 18% ^{cde}	70 22% ^{cde}	103 24% ^{cde}	66 11%	103 14%	173 23% ^{ij}	102 18% ^o	103 17%	71 17%	67 13%	204 18% ^o	137 15%	261 16%	125 14%	136 17%	81 19% ^s	70 19% ^s	11 19%
Completely false	106 5%	71 7% ^b	35 3%	9 3%	16 4%	8 2%	17 4%	22 7% ^e	35 8% ^{ce}	25 4%	25 3%	56 7% ^{ij}	31 5%	25 4%	24 6%	27 5%	55 5%	51 5%	80 5%	40 5%	40 5%	26 6%	23 6%	3 6%
NET: True	1066 51%	484 47%	582 54% ^a	149 57% ^{fh}	200 55% ^h	192 57% ^{fh}	185 49%	160 50% ^h	180 42%	349 56% ^k	377 52% ^k	340 45%	311 54%	294 50%	203 48%	258 51%	605 52%	461 49%	873 52% ^{tv}	489 55% ^{rtu}	384 48%	194 46%	161 45%	32 56%
NET: False	448 21%	272 27% ^b	175 16%	39 15%	52 14%	43 13%	85 22% ^{cde}	92 28% ^{cde}	137 32% ^{cde}	91 15%	128 18%	229 30% ^{ij}	133 23%	127 22%	95 22%	93 18%	260 22%	188 20%	340 20%	165 19%	175 22%	107 26% ^{rs}	93 26% ^{rs}	14 24%
NET: Uncertain	1079 51%	541 53%	538 50%	123 47%	161 44%	161 48%	202 53% ^d	189 59% ^{cde}	244 57% ^{cde}	283 45%	363 51%	432 57% ^{ij}	325 57% ^{noq}	308 52%	205 48%	241 47%	633 54% ^{oq}	446 48%	851 51%	462 52%	389 49%	228 54%	192 53%	35 61%
Don't know	582 28%	266 26%	315 29%	72 28%	112 31% ^g	104 31% ^g	110 29% ^g	70 22%	114 26%	184 29%	214 30% ^k	184 24%	128 22%	168 29% ^{lp}	128 30% ^l	158 31% ^{lp}	296 26% ^l	286 31% ^{lp}	465 28%	230 26%	235 30%	117 28%	105 29%	12 20%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 15

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've got 4.4 million people on waiting lists who can't get operations.”

[Source: Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	329 16%	290 15%	36 20%	8 21%	18 20%	8 20%	3 18%	-	22 13%	16 18%	47 20% ^r	22 13%	30 17%	25 17%	19 19%	24 13%	46 17%	43 15%	19 11%	15 24% ^r
Somewhat true	737 35%	665 35%	65 36%	16 43%	27 30%	15 37%	6 47%	2 44%	72 41% ^m	28 32%	77 33%	61 35%	63 35%	38 26%	37 36%	69 35%	90 33%	108 38% ^m	65 36%	30 47% ^m
Somewhat false	342 16%	308 16%	30 17%	5 14%	23 26% ^{ab}	1 3%	1 8%	-	24 13%	19 22%	40 17%	26 15%	36 20%	33 22% ^{hn}	12 12%	29 15%	41 15%	46 16%	28 16%	7 11%
Completely false	106 5%	101 5%	5 3%	1 3%	2 2%	2 6%	-	-	15 9% ^k	2 3%	14 6%	3 2%	7 4%	8 5%	3 3%	7 4%	15 5%	19 7% ^k	12 6%	1 2%
NET: True	1066 51%	955 50%	102 56%	24 64%	44 51%	23 57%	9 65%	2 44%	94 53%	43 51%	124 53%	83 49%	93 51%	63 43%	56 55%	94 48%	136 50%	152 53% ^m	84 47%	44 70% ^{hijklmnopqr}
NET: False	448 21%	409 22%	35 19%	6 17%	24 28% ^b	3 8%	1 8%	-	39 22%	21 25%	54 23%	29 17%	44 24%	41 28% ^{kns}	15 15%	36 18%	56 21%	65 23%	40 22%	8 13%
NET: Uncertain	1079 51%	973 51%	96 53%	22 57%	49 56%	16 40%	7 54%	2 44%	96 54%	47 55%	117 50%	86 51%	99 55%	71 48%	49 48%	98 50%	131 48%	155 54%	93 52%	37 58%
Don't know	582 28%	531 28%	45 25%	7 19%	19 21%	14 34%	4 27%	2 56%	43 25%	21 25%	56 24%	59 35% ^{qjs}	45 25%	44 30%	30 30%	66 34% ^{qjs}	82 30% ^s	68 24%	57 31% ^s	10 16%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 16

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've got 4.4 million people on waiting lists who can't get operations.”

[Source: Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	329 16%	2 7%	3 24%	169 14%	101 16%	41 21% _c	13 41% _{cde}	264 18% _{hi}	298 16%	30 11%	22 3%	216 34% _{jlmn} pqrs	30 14% _{js}	11 11% _j	12 16% _{js}	2 26%	4 6%	12 18% _{jps}	9 8% _j	10 7%
Somewhat true	737 35%	7 34%	8 59%	373 32%	257 40% _c	81 42% _c	11 34%	530 36% _i	666 37% _i	66 26%	176 27%	254 40% _{jr}	94 43% _{jr}	34 33% _{fr}	38 50% _{jmr}	5 48%	31 45% _{jr}	30 48% _{jr}	23 19%	53 34% _r
Somewhat false	342 16%	1 7%	-	212 18% _f	97 15%	28 14%	1 4%	264 18% _i	312 17% _i	28 11%	182 28% _{klmnp} rs	44 7%	38 17% _{kr}	16 16% _k	7 9%	2 16%	10 15% _k	11 18% _k	10 8%	21 14% _k
Completely false	106 5%	-	1 11%	63 5%	33 5%	7 3%	* 1%	94 6% _{hi}	100 6% _i	6 2%	79 12% _{klpqr} s	2 *	2 1%	7 7% _{kl}	5 7% _{kl}	-	2 2% _k	1 2%	2 2%	6 4% _k
NET: True	1066 51%	9 41%	11 82%	541 46%	358 55% _c	123 63% _c	24 74% _{cd}	794 54% _i	963 53% _i	96 37%	198 30%	470 75% _{jlmnp} rs	124 57% _{jmr}	45 44% _{jr}	51 66% _{jmr}	7 75%	35 51% _{jr}	42 66% _{jmr}	32 27%	63 40% _{jr}
NET: False	448 21%	1 7%	1 11%	275 23% _f	130 20% _f	34 18%	2 6%	358 24% _{hi}	413 23% _i	34 13%	261 40% _{klmnp} qrs	46 7%	40 18% _k	24 23% _{kr}	12 16% _k	2 16%	12 18% _k	12 19% _k	12 10%	27 17% _k
NET: Uncertain	1079 51%	9 40%	8 59%	584 50%	354 55%	109 56%	12 38%	794 54% _i	978 54% _i	95 37%	358 55% _{kr}	298 48% _{fr}	132 61% _{kr}	50 49% _{fr}	45 59% _r	6 65%	41 60% _r	42 65% _{kr}	33 27%	74 47% _r
Don't know	582 28%	11 52%	1 7%	361 31% _{de}	157 24%	39 20%	6 20%	321 22%	438 24% _g	128 50% _{gh}	196 30% _{kq}	112 18%	53 24%	34 33% _{knq}	14 18%	1 9%	22 32% _{kq}	10 15%	75 63% _{ijklm} npqs	66 42% _{ijklnq}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 17

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've got 4.4 million people on waiting lists who can't get operations.”

[Source: Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	329 16%	5 6%	298 22%a	215 36%ab	6 8%	287 20%d	166 34%de	12 7%	223 26%g	124 40%gh	13 7%	238 23%j	137 40%jk	3 4%	260 19%m	172 27%mn	2 8%	303 19%	248 23%q	309 17%	67 31%
Somewhat true	737 35%	22 29%	570 41%	238 40%	17 23%	574 39%d	180 36%d	40 25%	352 41%gi	102 33%	59 31%	437 43%jl	130 38%	29 32%	522 38%	230 36%	7 28%	614 38%	425 40%	662 36%	75 34%
Somewhat false	342 16%	21 27%bc	167 12%c	35 6%	26 35%ef	207 14%f	41 8%	53 33%hi	92 11%	27 9%	55 29%kl	109 11%l	19 5%	23 25%no	220 16%o	76 12%	7 29%	251 16%r	140 13%	311 17%	28 13%
Completely false	106 5%	16 21%bc	37 3%c	6 1%	16 21%ef	47 3%	10 2%	22 14%hi	25 3%	5 1%	29 16%kl	22 2%	6 2%	12 14%no	57 4%	22 4%	6 24%	78 5%	45 4%	98 5%	13 6%
NET: True	1066 51%	27 35%	868 63%a	453 77%ab	23 31%	861 59%d	347 70%de	52 32%	575 66%g	227 73%gh	72 38%	676 66%j	268 77%jk	32 36%	782 56%m	402 63%mn	9 36%	917 57%	673 63%q	971 53%	142 65%
NET: False	448 21%	37 48%bc	204 15%c	41 7%	42 56%ef	255 17%f	51 10%	76 46%hi	117 14%i	31 10%	84 45%kl	132 13%l	25 7%	35 39%no	277 20%o	98 15%	13 53%	329 20%r	185 17%	409 22%	41 19%
NET: Uncertain	1079 51%	43 56%	737 53%c	273 46%	43 58%	781 53%f	221 45%	93 57%i	445 51%i	129 41%	114 60%l	547 53%l	149 43%	51 58%	742 53%o	306 48%	14 57%	865 54%	565 53%	972 53%	103 47%
Don't know	582 28%	13 17%	315 23%c	99 17%	10 13%	353 24%f	98 20%	36 22%	174 20%	54 17%	32 17%	220 21%l	54 16%	22 25%	329 24%	135 21%	3 10%	360 22%r	203 19%	441 24%	36 16%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 18

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen over 15,000 hospital beds cut under the Tories in the NHS.”

[Source: Jonathan Ashworth MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	352 17%	164 16%	188 18%	58 22% ^{gh}	73 20% ^h	70 21% ^h	63 17% ^h	47 15%	42 10%	131 21% ^k	133 18% ^k	89 12%	101 18%	90 15%	64 15%	96 19%	192 17%	160 17%	303 18% ^{uv}	175 20% ^{uv}	127 16%	49 12%	43 12%	6 11%
Somewhat true	676 32%	307 30%	369 34% ^a	91 35%	118 32%	105 31%	120 32%	115 36%	128 30%	208 33%	225 31%	243 32%	200 35% ⁿ	198 34%	118 28%	161 32%	398 34% ^{nq}	279 30%	532 32%	282 32%	250 31%	144 34%	123 34%	21 36%
Somewhat false	279 13%	183 18% ^b	96 9%	22 8%	42 11%	30 9%	42 11%	52 16% ^{ce}	91 21% ^{cde}	64 10%	72 10%	143 19% ^{ij}	93 16% ^{mop}	65 11%	73 17% ^{moq}	49 10%	157 14% ^{mo}	122 13% ^o	221 13%	129 15%	92 12%	58 14%	53 15%	6 10%
Completely false	102 5%	64 6% ^b	38 4%	8 3%	12 3%	10 3%	17 4%	20 6%	36 8% ^{cdef}	20 3%	27 4%	56 7% ^{ij}	30 5%	31 5%	18 4%	23 4%	61 5%	41 4%	83 5%	35 4%	47 6%	20 5%	14 4%	6 10%
NET: True	1028 49%	471 46%	557 52% ^a	149 57% ^{fh}	190 52% ^h	174 51% ^h	183 48% ^h	162 50% ^h	170 39%	339 54% ^{ck}	358 50% ^{ck}	331 44%	301 53% ^{nq}	288 49%	182 43%	257 50% ^{nq}	589 51% ⁿ	439 47%	835 50%	457 52%	378 48%	193 46%	166 46%	27 47%
NET: False	381 18%	247 24% ^b	134 12%	30 12%	53 15%	40 12%	59 15%	72 22% ^{cde}	127 29% ^{cde}	83 13%	99 14%	199 26% ^{ij}	123 22% ^{mop}	95 16%	91 21% ^{oq}	72 14%	219 19% ^{mo}	163 17% ^o	303 18%	164 19%	139 18%	78 19%	67 19%	11 19%
NET: Uncertain	955 46%	490 48%	465 43%	113 43%	159 44%	135 40%	162 43%	167 52% ^{ef}	219 51% ^{ef}	272 44%	297 41%	386 51% ^{ij}	293 51% ^{mop}	262 45%	191 45%	210 41%	555 48% ^{moq}	400 43%	753 45%	411 47%	342 43%	202 48%	176 49%	26 46%
Don't know	687 33%	304 30%	382 36% ^a	81 31%	120 33%	124 37% ^g	138 36% ^g	88 27%	134 31%	202 32%	262 36% ^k	223 30%	148 26%	205 35% ^{lp}	152 36% ^l	181 36% ^l	353 30% ^l	333 36% ^{lp}	540 32% ^s	262 30%	278 35% ^{rs}	147 35%	127 35%	20 34%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 19

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen over 15,000 hospital beds cut under the Tories in the NHS.”

[Source: Jonathan Ashworth MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	352 17%	303 16%	46 25%a	15 40%	18 20%	10 26%	2 18%	-	29 17%	19 22%o	56 24%koqr	24 14%	30 17%	24 16%	20 20%	22 11%	55 20%o	42 15%	23 13%	6 10%
Somewhat true	676 32%	610 32%	60 33%	12 32%	31 35%	11 28%	5 35%	2 44%	62 35%	25 29%	74 32%	51 30%	51 28%	44 30%	30 30%	61 31%	86 31%	105 37%	57 31%	29 46%iklmnop
Somewhat false	279 13%	257 14%	20 11%	3 9%	15 18%b	-	1 10%	-	17 9%	19 22%hkpr	33 14%	18 11%	34 19%hp	24 16%p	16 16%	26 14%	25 9%	40 14%	21 12%	7 11%
Completely false	102 5%	94 5%	9 5%	-	4 5%	4 10%	-	-	11 6%k	3 3%	10 4%	2 1%	10 6%k	3 2%	14 7%km	16 6%k	17 6%k	12 7%km	4 6%	
NET: True	1028 49%	913 48%	106 58%a	27 73%	48 55%	22 54%	7 53%	2 44%	91 52%	44 51%	130 56%kor	75 44%	82 45%	68 46%	51 50%	83 43%	142 52%	147 52%	80 44%	35 56%
NET: False	381 18%	351 19%	29 16%	3 9%	20 23%b	4 10%	1 10%	-	28 16%	21 25%kp	43 18%	20 12%	44 24%kp	26 18%	17 17%	40 20%k	41 15%	57 20%k	33 18%	11 17%
NET: Uncertain	955 46%	867 46%	80 44%	16 41%	46 53%b	11 28%	6 44%	2 44%	79 44%	43 51%	107 46%	70 41%	85 47%	68 46%	46 45%	87 45%	111 41%	145 51%p	78 43%	36 57%kp
Don't know	687 33%	632 33%a	47 26%	7 19%	19 22%	14 36%	5 38%	2 56%	58 33%	20 24%	60 26%	76 44%hijl pq	56 31%	55 37%j	33 33%	72 37%ij	92 33%	81 28%	67 37%ij	17 27%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 20

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen over 15,000 hospital beds cut under the Tories in the NHS.”

[Source: Jonathan Ashworth MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	352 17%	-	5 36%	168 14%	124 19% ^c	43 22% ^c	11 35% ^{cd}	303 21% ^{hi}	338 19% ⁱ	14 5%	14 2%	255 41% ^{jlmp}	32 15% ^{jmrs}	3 3%	21 28% ^{jmqr}	1 12%	9 14% ^{jmrs}	7 11% ^{js}	5 4%	4 3%
Somewhat true	676 32%	8 36%	2 15%	370 31%	220 34%	67 34%	9 28%	475 32%	602 33%	73 28%	156 24%	229 36% ^{jr}	90 41% ^{jr}	31 30%	32 42% ^{jr}	6 59%	29 42% ^{jr}	30 48% ^{jmr}	23 19%	52 33% ^{jr}
Somewhat false	279 13%	3 15%	5 35%	143 12%	96 15% ^f	31 16% ^f	1 2%	219 15% ⁱ	255 14% ⁱ	24 9%	167 26% ^{klmrs}	31 5%	24 11% ^k	18 18% ^{krs}	6 8%	-	6 9%	10 15% ^{kr}	6 5%	11 7%
Completely false	102 5%	-	1 6%	62 5%	28 4%	9 5%	-	85 6% ^h	93 5%	9 3%	67 10% ^{klmps}	10 2%	3 2%	8 8% ^{kl}	2 2%	1 12%	1 1%	1 2%	5 4%	4 3%
NET: True	1028 49%	8 36%	7 52%	538 46%	344 53% ^c	110 56% ^c	20 63% ^c	778 53% ⁱ	940 52% ⁱ	86 33%	170 26%	484 77% ^{jlmp}	121 56% ^{jmrs}	35 34%	53 70% ^{jmrs}	7 72%	38 56% ^{jmrs}	37 58% ^{jmrs}	28 23%	56 36% ^{jr}
NET: False	381 18%	3 15%	5 42%	206 17% ^f	124 19% ^f	40 21% ^f	1 2%	304 21% ^{hi}	348 19% ⁱ	33 13%	234 36% ^{klmpq}	40 6%	27 13% ^k	26 26% ^{klmp}	8 10%	1 12%	6 9%	11 17% ^k	11 9%	16 10%
NET: Uncertain	955 46%	11 52%	7 50%	513 44%	316 49% ^{cf}	98 50% ^f	10 30%	694 47% ⁱ	857 47% ⁱ	96 37%	323 49% ^{kr}	260 41% ^r	114 52% ^{krs}	49 48% ^r	38 50% ^r	6 59%	34 51% ^r	40 62% ^{krs}	29 24%	63 40% ^r
Don't know	687 33%	10 48%	1 7%	433 37% ^{de}	178 28%	46 23%	11 35%	392 27%	526 29% ^g	140 54% ^{gh}	251 38% ^{knq}	104 17%	69 32% ^k	42 41% ^{knq}	15 20%	1 16%	24 35% ^k	16 24%	81 68% ^{ijklmnpqs}	84 54% ^{ijklmpq}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 21

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We've seen over 15,000 hospital beds cut under the Tories in the NHS.”

[Source: Jonathan Ashworth MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	352 17%	5 7%	320 23%a	223 38%ab	6 8%	322 22%d	182 37%de	8 5%	240 28%g	127 41%gh	10 5%	259 25%j	144 42%jk	8 9%	278 20%m	181 28%mn	1 4%	323 20%	274 26%q	343 19%	73 33%
Somewhat true	676 32%	22 28%	513 37%	214 36%	20 27%	528 36%	161 32%	47 29%	326 38%i	89 29%	50 27%	393 38%jl	102 29%	27 31%	481 35%o	192 30%	11 42%	581 36%	382 36%	602 33%	68 31%
Somewhat false	279 13%	18 23%bc	138 10%c	19 3%	23 30%ef	141 10%f	26 5%	40 25%hi	72 8%i	14 4%	47 25%kl	86 8%	21 6%	21 23%no	175 13%o	60 9%	7 26%	208 13%	129 12%	262 14%	26 12%
Completely false	102 5%	10 13%bc	37 3%	11 2%	14 18%ef	51 3%	14 3%	27 17%hi	25 3%	8 3%	33 17%kl	21 2%	9 3%	13 15%no	61 4%	28 4%	4 17%	68 4%	45 4%	93 5%	8 4%
NET: True	1028 49%	27 36%	833 60%a	438 74%ab	26 35%	850 58%d	343 69%de	55 34%	567 65%g	216 69%g	60 32%	652 64%j	246 71%jk	36 40%	759 55%m	373 59%mn	12 46%	904 56%	656 62%q	945 52%	141 65%
NET: False	381 18%	28 36%bc	176 13%c	29 5%	36 49%ef	192 13%f	40 8%	67 41%hi	97 11%i	22 7%	79 42%kl	107 10%	30 9%	34 38%no	236 17%o	88 14%	11 44%	276 17%	175 16%	355 19%	34 15%
NET: Uncertain	955 46%	40 51%	651 47%c	233 39%	43 57%f	669 46%f	187 38%	88 54%i	398 46%i	103 33%	97 51%l	479 47%l	123 35%	48 54%o	655 47%o	252 40%	17 68%	789 49%	511 48%	863 47%	94 43%
Don't know	687 33%	22 29%	380 27%c	126 21%	12 17%	426 29%df	113 23%	41 25%	204 23%	74 24%	49 26%	268 26%l	70 20%	19 22%	394 28%	175 28%	3 10%	425 26%r	230 22%	521 29%	44 20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 22

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under a Corbyn government everyone will be paying higher taxes to the tune of £2,400 extra each year.”

[Source: Rishi Sunak MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	200 10%	140 14% ^b	60 6%	15 6%	34 9%	26 8%	24 6%	36 11% ^{cf}	66 15% ^{cdef}	49 8%	50 7%	101 13% ^{ij}	52 9%	48 8%	59 14% ^{lmop}	42 8%	100 9%	100 11% ^o	164 10% ^s	72 8%	93 12% ^{rs}	36 9%	35 10%	1 2%
Somewhat true	449 21%	236 23%	212 20%	40 16%	62 17%	66 19%	83 22%	82 25% ^{cd}	116 27% ^{cde}	102 16%	149 21%	198 26% ^{ij}	142 25% ^{oq}	124 21%	84 20%	99 19%	266 23%	183 20%	358 21%	184 21%	174 22%	91 22% ^v	71 20%	19 33% ^{suw}
Somewhat false	411 20%	191 19%	220 21%	60 23%	62 17%	58 17%	73 19%	74 23%	85 20%	121 19%	131 18%	159 21%	116 20%	119 20%	80 19%	96 19%	235 20%	176 19%	317 19%	176 20%	141 18%	94 23%	84 23% ^t	10 17%
Completely false	395 19%	200 20%	195 18%	62 24% ^h	79 22% ^h	73 21% ^h	76 20% ^h	54 17%	51 12%	141 23% ^k	149 21% ^k	105 14%	132 23% ^{noq}	118 20% ^{nq}	55 13%	90 18%	250 22% ^{nq}	145 15%	336 20% ^{tuv}	208 24% ^{rtu}	128 16%	59 14%	50 14%	9 15%
NET: True	649 31%	377 37% ^b	273 25%	56 21%	96 26%	92 27%	107 28%	118 37% ^{cde}	182 42% ^{cde}	151 24%	199 28%	299 40% ^{ij}	194 34% ^o	172 29%	143 34%	140 28%	366 32%	283 30%	523 31%	256 29%	267 34%	127 30%	106 29%	21 36%
NET: False	806 38%	392 38%	415 39%	122 47% ^h	140 39%	131 39%	150 39% ^h	128 40% ^h	136 32%	262 42% ^k	280 39%	264 35%	248 43% ^{noq}	237 40% ^{nq}	135 32%	186 37%	485 42% ^{nq}	321 34%	653 39% ^t	384 43% ^{rtu}	269 34%	153 37%	135 37%	19 33%
NET: Uncertain	860 41%	428 42%	433 40%	100 38%	124 34%	124 36%	156 41%	156 48% ^{cde}	201 47% ^{de}	224 36%	280 39%	357 47% ^{ij}	258 45% ^{oq}	243 41%	164 39%	195 38%	501 43% ^q	359 38%	675 40%	360 41%	315 40%	185 44%	155 43%	30 51%
Don't know	640 31%	255 25%	386 36% ^a	83 32% ^g	128 35% ^{gh}	117 34% ^{gh}	123 32% ^g	76 24%	113 26%	211 34% ^k	240 33% ^k	190 25%	130 23%	180 30% ^{lp}	148 35% ^{lp}	183 36% ^{lp}	310 27% ^l	331 35% ^{lp}	502 30% ^s	243 28%	259 33% ^{rs}	138 33%	120 33%	18 32%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 23

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under a Corbyn government everyone will be paying higher taxes to the tune of £2,400 extra each year.”

[Source: Rishi Sunak MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	200 10%	182 10%	17 9%	1 4%	11 12%	3 8%	1 10%	-	14 8%	10 11%	20 9%	21 12%	12 7%	14 9%	11 11%	19 10%	24 9%	34 12%	15 9%	6 10%
Somewhat true	449 21%	414 22%	32 18%	6 16%	19 22%	5 13%	2 13%	1 19%	28 16%	19 22%	50 21%	28 17%	45 25%p	34 23%	16 15%	58 30%hkn	44 16%	59 21%	50 28%hkn	18 28%p
Somewhat false	411 20%	382 20% ^d	28 15%	9 24%	9 10%	8 20%	1 8%	1 25%	40 23%	18 21%	44 19%	30 17%	36 20%	23 15%	19 19%	29 15%	62 23% ^o	64 23% ^o	30 17%	17 26%
Completely false	395 19%	347 18%	42 23%	12 33%	19 22%	9 23%	2 11%	-	38 22% ^s	21 25% ^{ks}	56 24% ^{ks}	23 13%	41 22% ^{ks}	24 16%	20 20%	31 16%	60 22% ^{ks}	50 17%	26 14%	5 8%
NET: True	649 31%	596 31%	49 27%	7 20%	30 34%	8 21%	3 23%	1 19%	43 24%	28 33%	70 30%	49 29%	58 32%	47 32%	27 26%	77 39% ^{hnp}	68 25%	93 33%	66 36% ^{hp}	24 38%
NET: False	806 38%	729 38%	70 38%	21 56%	28 32%	17 43%	3 20%	1 25%	79 44% ^{kmor}	39 46% ^{kmor}	100 43% ^{kmor}	52 31%	76 42% ^{kor}	47 32%	39 39%	59 30%	123 45% ^{kmor}	114 40% ^o	56 31%	22 35%
NET: Uncertain	860 41%	796 42% ^b	60 33%	15 39%	28 32%	13 33%	3 21%	2 44%	69 39%	37 43%	94 40%	58 34%	81 45%	57 38%	35 34%	86 44%	106 39%	123 43%	81 45%	34 54% ^{kmnp}
Don't know	640 31%	570 30%	63 35%	9 24%	30 34%	14 36%	8 58%	2 56%	56 31%	18 21%	64 27%	69 41% ^{ijlp}	47 26%	54 36% ⁱ	35 35%	59 30%	84 31%	77 27%	59 33%	17 28%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 24

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under a Corbyn government everyone will be paying higher taxes to the tune of £2,400 extra each year.”

[Source: Rishi Sunak MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	200 10%	1 4%	2 15%	122 10%	55 8%	19 10%	2 5%	172 12%hi	186 10%i	14 6%	136 21%kl npqrs	17 3%	7 3%	18 18%kl np rs	3 4%	3 29%	2 3%	4 6%	7 5%	4 3%
Somewhat true	449 21%	4 18%	6 45%	259 22%	134 21%	39 20%	5 17%	327 22%	403 22%	43 17%	238 36%kl np rs	65 10%	48 22%knr	29 28%knrs	7 10%	* 5%	10 15%	16 25%knr	12 10%	22 14%
Somewhat false	411 20%	6 27%	2 13%	207 18%	146 23% c	43 22%	7 22%	290 20%i	380 21%gi	31 12%	84 13%	141 23%jmr s	68 31%jkmr s	13 13%	25 32%jmr	* 4%	23 33%jmrs	18 28%jmr	9 7%	30 19%jr
Completely false	395 19%	1 4%	2 18%	178 15%	151 23% c	52 26% c	10 31% c	323 22%hi	373 21%i	18 7%	19 3%	265 42%jlmn pqrs	42 19%jmrs	4 4%	22 28%jmrs	4 46%	9 13%jm	9 13%jm	10 9%j	11 7%j
NET: True	649 31%	5 22%	8 60%	381 32%	189 29%	58 30%	7 22%	498 34%hi	589 32%i	57 22%	375 57%klmn pqrs	81 13%	55 25%k	47 46%kl np rs	11 14%	3 34%	12 18%	20 32%knrs	19 16%	26 17%
NET: False	806 38%	7 31%	4 31%	385 33%	297 46% c	95 48% c	17 53% c	613 42%i	753 42%i	49 19%	104 16%	406 65%jlm pqrs	109 50%jmrs	17 17%	46 61%jmqr s	5 50%	32 47%jmrs	27 42%jmrs	19 16%	42 27%jr
NET: Uncertain	860 41%	9 44%	7 57%	466 40%	280 43%	83 42%	12 39%	616 42%i	783 43%gi	74 29%	322 49%krs	206 33%r	116 53%krs	42 41%r	32 42%r	1 10%	33 49%krs	34 54%krs	21 18%	52 33%r
Don't know	640 31%	10 47%	1 9%	412 35% de	160 25%	43 22%	8 25%	363 25%	471 26%g	152 59%gh	176 27%	141 22%	53 24%	38 37% jkl	19 25%	1 16%	24 35%k	17 27%	82 68% jklm npq	88 56% jklmnpq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 25

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under a Corbyn government everyone will be paying higher taxes to the tune of £2,400 extra each year.”

[Source: Rishi Sunak MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	200 10%	24 31%bc	93 7%	37 6%	20 27%ef	105 7%	32 7%	41 25%hi	68 8%	25 8%	46 25%kl	55 5%	29 8%k	22 25%no	137 10%	77 12%n	7 29%	142 9%	91 9%	189 10%	37 17%
Somewhat true	449 21%	15 19%	259 19%c	77 13%	25 34%ef	291 20%f	74 15%	47 29%hi	158 18%i	45 14%	68 36%kl	176 17%	49 14%	26 29%	303 22%	124 19%	9 35%	351 22%r	199 19%	415 23%	45 21%
Somewhat false	411 20%	21 27%	300 22%c	111 19%	12 16%	309 21%f	84 17%	33 20%	189 22%i	51 16%	32 17%	232 23%l	53 15%	11 12%	279 20%o	101 16%	3 11%	329 20%	230 22%	372 20%	39 18%
Completely false	395 19%	7 8%	343 25%a	211 36%ab	6 8%	351 24%d	164 33%de	10 6%	246 28%g	115 37%gh	12 7%	286 28%j	126 36%jk	13 14%	284 20%	139 22%	5 21%	363 23%	290 27%q	373 21%	72 33%
NET: True	649 31%	39 50%bc	352 25%c	114 19%	46 61%ef	396 27%f	107 21%	88 54%hi	226 26%	70 22%	114 61%kl	231 22%	78 23%	48 54%no	440 32%	201 32%	16 64%	493 31%r	290 27%	604 33%	81 37%
NET: False	806 38%	27 35%	643 46%	322 54%ab	18 25%	660 45%d	248 50%de	43 26%	434 50%g	166 53%g	44 24%	518 50%j	179 52%j	23 26%	562 40%m	240 38%	8 31%	691 43%	520 49%q	746 41%	111 51%
NET: Uncertain	860 41%	36 46%c	559 40%c	188 32%	38 50%f	600 41%f	158 32%	80 49%hi	347 40%i	95 31%	100 53%kl	408 40%l	102 29%	37 42%	582 42%o	224 35%	12 46%	680 42%r	429 40%	787 43%	84 38%
Don't know	640 31%	11 15%	393 28%a	157 26%a	11 14%	412 28%d	141 29%d	33 20%	207 24%	76 24%	29 16%	279 27%j	89 26%j	18 20%	386 28%	195 31%n	1 5%	420 26%r	251 24%	471 26%	26 12%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 26

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re providing additional funding for 40 new hospitals to be built over the next decade.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I					Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	114 5%	73 7% ^b	41 4%	8 3%	20 5%	13 4%	13 3%	20 6%	40 9% ^{cef}	27 4%	26 4%	60 8% ^{ij}	27 5%	23 4%	32 7% ^{mp}	32 6%	50 4%	63 7% ^{mp}	95 6%	46 5%	48 6%	19 5%	19 5%	*
Somewhat true	516 25%	267 26%	249 23%	56 21%	67 18%	64 19%	86 23%	89 28% ^{de}	154 36% ^{cde}	123 20%	150 21%	244 32% ^{ij}	140 25%	160 27%	103 24%	113 22%	300 26%	216 23%	392 23%	202 23%	190 24%	124 30% ^{rs}	102 28%	22 38% ^{rst}
Somewhat false	474 23%	234 23%	240 22%	66 25%	73 20%	66 19%	88 23%	89 28% ^{de}	92 21%	139 22%	154 21%	182 24%	149 26% ⁿ	124 21%	81 19%	120 23%	274 24%	200 21%	385 23%	205 23%	180 23%	89 21%	73 20%	16 27%
Completely false	474 23%	247 24%	226 21%	57 22%	93 26% ^h	94 28% ^h	95 25% ^h	67 21%	68 16%	149 24% ^k	189 26% ^k	135 18%	146 25% ^q	134 23%	90 21%	104 20%	280 24%	193 21%	393 23%	221 25% ^{uv}	172 22%	81 19%	70 19%	11 19%
NET: True	630 30%	340 33% ^b	290 27%	64 24%	87 24%	77 23%	99 26%	109 34% ^{cde}	195 45% ^{cde}	150 24%	176 24%	304 40% ^{ij}	168 29%	183 31%	134 32%	145 28%	351 30%	279 30%	487 29%	248 28%	239 30%	143 34% ^s	121 34%	23 39%
NET: False	948 45%	482 47%	466 43%	122 47% ^h	166 46% ^h	160 47% ^h	183 48% ^h	157 49% ^h	160 37%	288 46%	343 48% ^k	317 42%	295 52% ^{mno}	259 44%	171 40%	223 44%	554 48% ^{mnq}	394 42%	778 46% ^v	426 48% ^{uv}	351 44%	170 41%	143 40%	27 46%
NET: Uncertain	990 47%	501 49%	489 46%	121 47%	140 39%	129 38%	174 46%	179 55% ^{def}	247 57% ^{cde}	262 42%	303 42%	425 56% ^{ij}	290 51% ^{nq}	284 48%	183 43%	233 46%	574 49% ^q	416 45%	777 46%	407 46%	370 47%	213 51% ^v	175 49%	38 65% ^{rstuv}
Don't know	518 25%	201 20%	317 30% ^a	74 29% ^{gh}	111 31% ^{gh}	102 30% ^{gh}	98 26% ^{gh}	56 17%	76 18%	185 30% ^k	200 28% ^k	132 18%	109 19%	147 25% ^{lp}	121 28% ^{lp}	141 28% ^{lp}	256 22% ^l	262 28% ^{lp}	413 25%	209 24%	205 26%	105 25%	96 27%	9 15%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 27

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re providing additional funding for 40 new hospitals to be built over the next decade.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	114 5%	100 5%	13 7%	5 12%	4 4%	3 8%	1 10%	-	10 6%	3 4%	10 4%	7 4%	6 3%	5 4%	4 4%	18 9%ijlm	15 5%	18 6%	16 9%l	2 3%
Somewhat true	516 25%	475 25%	38 21%	5 13%	23 26%	8 20%	2 18%	-	29 16%	22 26%	49 21%	44 26%h	53 29%hn	39 26%h	18 17%	62 32%hjnp	62 23%	66 23%	56 31%hjn	16 26%
Somewhat false	474 23%	439 23%	33 18%	9 25%	13 15%	6 15%	4 31%	1 25%	40 22%	22 26%o	54 23%	34 20%	40 22%	32 22%	26 26%o	30 15%	75 27%o	59 21%	40 22%	22 35%koq
Completely false	474 23%	419 22%	51 28%	12 32%	29 33%a	8 19%	2 11%	1 19%	53 30%kmpr	20 23%	66 28%prs	33 19%	45 25%r	29 19%	26 25%r	40 20%	53 19%	74 26%r	27 15%	9 14%
NET: True	630 30%	575 30%	51 28%	9 25%	26 30%	12 29%	4 28%	-	39 22%	25 30%	59 25%	51 30%	59 32%h	44 30%	22 22%	81 41%hjkmp	77 28%	84 29%	72 40%hjnp	18 28%
NET: False	948 45%	857 45%	84 46%	21 57%	42 48%	14 34%	6 42%	2 44%	92 52%kor	42 50%o	120 51%kor	67 39%	85 47%o	61 41%	52 51%or	69 36%	127 46%o	133 47%o	68 37%	31 49%
NET: Uncertain	990 47%	913 48%b	71 39%	14 37%	35 41%	14 35%	7 49%	1 25%	68 39%	45 52%	103 44%	79 46%	93 52%h	71 48%	44 43%	92 47%	137 50%h	125 44%	96 53%h	38 60%hjnq
Don't know	518 25%	463 24%	47 26%	7 18%	19 22%	15 37%	4 30%	2 56%	46 26%	17 20%	55 24%	53 31%l	37 20%	44 29%	28 28%	45 23%	70 26%	68 24%	41 23%	14 22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 28

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re providing additional funding for 40 new hospitals to be built over the next decade.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ-ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	114 5%	2 8%	2 15%	73 6%	26 4%	9 5%	* 1%	98 7%h	105 6%	9 4%	81 12%kl npq rs	14 2%	3 1%	7 7%klps	1 2%	- -	- -	2 3%	5 4%	2 1%
Somewhat true	516 25%	2 9%	4 33%	311 26%	145 22%	46 23%	6 19%	380 26%i	476 26%i	40 16%	307 47%klmn pqrs	67 11%	32 15%	33 32%kl npr	5 6%	1 10%	11 16%	15 23%k nr	10 9%	36 23%k nr
Somewhat false	474 23%	5 24%	4 28%	245 21%	161 25%	50 26%	7 23%	323 22%	408 22%	63 24%	111 17%	139 22%j	77 35%j kmr s	22 21%	21 27%	3 36%	21 31%j	20 31%j	21 18%	39 25%j
Completely false	474 23%	4 21%	3 24%	233 20%	175 27% c	50 26%	7 23%	390 26%h i	446 25%i	24 9%	22 3%	286 46%j lmp qrs	62 29%j mrs	11 11%j	33 44%j lmp qrs	4 46%	17 25%j mrs	13 21%j r	7 6%	17 11%j
NET: True	630 30%	4 18%	6 49%	384 33% d	171 27%	54 28%	6 20%	478 32%i	581 32%i	50 19%	388 59%klmn pqrs	80 13%	35 16%	40 39%kl npr s	6 8%	1 10%	11 16%	17 26%k nr	15 13%	37 24%k nr
NET: False	948 45%	9 45%	7 51%	478 41%	336 52% c	100 51% c	15 46%	713 48%h i	854 47%i	86 33%	133 20%	425 68%j mqr s	139 64%j mrs	33 32%j	54 71%j mqr s	8 82%	38 56%j mrs	33 52%j mrs	29 24%	55 36%j
NET: Uncertain	990 47%	7 33%	8 61%	556 47%	306 47%	96 49%	13 42%	704 48%i	884 49%i	103 40%	419 64%klmn prs	206 33%	109 50%k nr	54 53%k nr	25 33%	4 46%	32 47%k r	35 55%k nr	32 27%	74 48%k r
Don't know	518 25%	8 38%	- -	315 27% d	139 21%	41 21%	11 34%	283 19%	379 21% g	123 47% gh	133 20%	123 20%	43 20%	30 29% k	16 21%	1 9%	19 28%	14 22%	76 63%j klm npqs	63 40%j klm npqs

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 29

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re providing additional funding for 40 new hospitals to be built over the next decade.”

[Source: Conservative party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	114 5%	14 19%bc	54 4%	21 4%	10 13%ef	59 4%	19 4%	23 14%hi	30 3%	15 5%	28 15%kl	35 3%	17 5%	12 14%no	75 5%	38 6%	4 15%	77 5%	47 4%	108 6%	21 10%
Somewhat true	516 25%	42 54%bc	279 20%c	74 13%	46 62%ef	302 21%f	67 14%	79 48%hi	160 18%i	30 10%	91 48%kl	167 16%l	36 10%	40 45%no	336 24%o	118 19%	8 32%	369 23%r	201 19%	470 26%	43 20%
Somewhat false	474 23%	10 13%	346 25%ac	126 21%	8 11%	356 24%df	99 20%	30 19%	210 24%i	58 18%	36 19%	245 24%	70 20%	13 14%	327 24%	136 21%	6 24%	401 25%	263 25%	414 23%	49 23%
Completely false	474 23%	4 6%	414 30%a	258 43%ab	5 6%	422 29%d	207 42%de	13 8%	304 35%g	154 49%gh	14 7%	358 35%j	162 47%jk	9 10%	351 25%m	193 30%mn	3 12%	441 27%	374 35%q	449 25%	88 40%
NET: True	630 30%	56 73%bc	334 24%c	95 16%	56 74%ef	361 25%f	86 17%	102 63%hi	190 22%i	45 15%	118 63%kl	202 20%l	53 15%	53 59%no	411 30%o	156 25%	12 47%	446 28%r	248 23%	578 32%	64 29%
NET: False	948 45%	14 19%	761 55%a	384 65%ab	13 18%	778 53%d	305 62%de	43 27%	514 59%g	211 68%gh	50 26%	604 59%j	232 67%jk	21 24%	678 49%m	329 52%mn	9 36%	842 52%	638 60%q	864 47%	137 63%
NET: Uncertain	990 47%	52 67%bc	626 45%c	200 34%	54 73%ef	658 45%f	166 33%	109 67%hi	370 43%i	88 28%	127 67%kl	412 40%l	106 31%	53 59%o	663 48%o	254 40%	14 56%	770 48%r	464 44%	884 49%	92 42%
Don't know	518 25%	7 9%	293 21%a	114 19%a	6 8%	330 22%d	104 21%d	18 11%	163 19%g	55 18%	20 11%	222 22%j	62 18%j	15 17%	300 22%	151 24%	4 17%	318 20%r	175 17%	379 21%	17 8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 30

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The UK will be retained in the EU... for at least another three months, at a cost of another £1 billion a month.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	160 8%	103 10% ^b	57 5%	11 4%	32 9%	17 5%	28 7%	31 10% ^{ce}	41 9% ^{ce}	43 7%	45 6%	72 10% ^j	46 8%	42 7%	38 9%	34 7%	88 8%	72 8%	122 7%	66 7%	56 7%	38 9%	32 9%	6 11%
Somewhat true	589 28%	311 30% ^b	278 26%	63 24%	84 23%	73 22%	105 28%	118 37% ^{cde}	146 34% ^{cde}	147 24%	178 25%	264 35% ^{ij}	180 32% ^{mp}	152 26%	119 28%	138 27%	332 29% ^m	257 28%	462 28%	233 26%	229 29%	128 31%	106 29%	22 37%
Somewhat false	274 13%	143 14%	130 12%	48 18% ^h	46 13%	41 12%	48 13%	40 12%	52 12%	94 15%	89 12%	92 12%	81 14%	83 14%	50 12%	60 12%	164 14%	110 12%	212 13%	122 14%	90 11%	62 15%	49 14%	13 22% ^t
Completely false	254 12%	158 15% ^b	96 9%	36 14% ^h	55 15% ^h	53 16% ^h	43 11%	35 11%	32 7%	91 15% ^k	96 13% ^k	67 9%	83 14% ^{oq}	71 12%	50 12%	51 10%	153 13%	101 11%	219 13% ^{uv}	128 14% ^{uv}	91 11%	35 8%	28 8%	7 12%
NET: True	749 36%	414 40% ^b	335 31%	74 29%	116 32%	90 26%	133 35% ^{ce}	149 46% ^{cde}	187 43% ^{cde}	190 31%	223 31%	336 45% ^{ij}	226 40% ^{mp}	194 33%	157 37%	172 34%	420 36% ^m	329 35%	584 35%	299 34%	285 36%	166 40%	138 38%	28 48%
NET: False	528 25%	301 29% ^b	226 21%	83 32% ^{fgh}	101 28% ^h	94 28% ^h	91 24%	74 23%	84 19%	184 30% ^k	185 26% ^k	158 21%	164 29% ^{oq}	153 26%	100 24%	111 22%	317 27% ^{oq}	211 23%	431 26% ^t	250 28% ^{rtv}	181 23%	97 23% ^v	77 21%	20 34%
NET: Uncertain	863 41%	455 44% ^b	408 38%	111 43% ^e	130 36%	114 34%	153 40%	158 49% ^{def}	198 46% ^{de}	241 39%	267 37%	356 47% ^{ij}	261 46% ^{opq}	234 40%	169 40%	198 39%	496 43%	367 39%	674 40%	355 40%	319 40%	190 45% ^v	155 43%	34 59% ^{rstuv}
Don't know	819 39%	307 30%	511 48% ^a	102 39% ^g	147 40% ^g	155 46% ^{gh}	156 41% ^g	98 31%	161 37%	249 40%	311 43% ^k	259 34%	182 32%	242 41% ^{lp}	168 40% ^l	227 45% ^{lp}	424 36% ^l	395 42% ^{lp}	664 40% ^w	335 38% ^w	329 41% ^w	155 37% ^w	145 40% ^{uw}	10 18%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 31

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The UK will be retained in the EU... for at least another three months, at a cost of another £1 billion a month.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	160 8%	149 8%	10 5%	- -	6 7%	4 9%	- -	- -	12 7%	7 8%	15 7%	11 6%	12 7%	7 5%	11 11%	9 5%	21 8%	26 9%	23 13%mo	5 7%
Somewhat true	589 28%	541 29%	45 25%	7 19%	26 30%	9 22%	2 13%	1 17%	46 26%	28 33%n	56 24%	48 28%	52 28%n	49 33%np	17 17%	67 34%jnp	59 22%	83 29%n	55 30%n	29 46%hijklnpqr
Somewhat false	274 13%	245 13%	27 15%	8 22%	11 13%	4 10%	2 16%	2 44%	21 12%	11 13%	26 11%	16 9%	29 16%o	18 12%	22 22%hjkmo	16 8%	53 19%jkoq	33 12%	23 13%	6 9%
Completely false	254 12%	214 11%	36 20%a	9 23%	17 20%a	5 12%	5 36%	- -	27 15%	10 12%	41 17%kmnor	15 9%	27 15%	12 8%	8 8%	18 9%	38 14%	38 13%	15 9%	4 7%
NET: True	749 36%	691 36%	54 30%	7 19%	32 37%	12 31%	2 13%	1 17%	58 33%	35 41%	72 31%	59 35%	64 35%	56 38%	28 28%	76 39%p	81 29%	110 39%p	77 43%jnp	34 53%hijklnpq
NET: False	528 25%	460 24%	63 35%a	17 45%	29 33%	9 22%	7 52%	2 44%	48 27%o	22 26%	66 28%ko	31 18%	56 31%kmos	30 20%	31 30%ko	34 17%	91 33%kmoq	71 25%	39 21%	10 16%
NET: Uncertain	863 41%	786 41%	72 39%	15 41%	37 43%	13 32%	4 29%	2 62%	67 38%	40 46%	82 35%	64 37%	81 45%	66 45%	40 39%	83 42%	112 41%	116 41%	78 43%	35 55%hjk
Don't know	819 39%	745 39%	65 36%	14 36%	27 30%	19 47%	5 35%	1 38%	70 40%	28 33%	96 41%	81 48%lqrs	61 34%	63 42%	43 42%	85 44%	103 37%	104 37%	65 36%	19 31%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 32

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The UK will be retained in the EU... for at least another three months, at a cost of another £1 billion a month.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	160 8%	- -	- -	98 8%	48 7%	12 6%	2 7%	143 10%hi	148 8%	12 4%	83 13%klrs	26 4%	13 6%	13 13%ks	3 4%	1 7%	3 4%	7 11%k	6 5%	6 4%
Somewhat true	589 28%	7 32%	6 46%	326 28%	185 29%	57 29%	8 25%	437 30%i	535 30%i	52 20%	291 44%klp rs	107 17%	52 24%k	34 34%knrs	13 17%	* 5%	20 29%kr	25 40%klnr s	18 15%	29 19%
Somewhat false	274 13%	3 13%	2 12%	150 13%	81 12%	31 16%	5 17%	191 13%	249 14%i	23 9%	48 7%	115 18%jmrs	48 22%jmrs	8 8%	10 13%	5 53%	12 18%jr	7 11%	7 6%	15 10%
Completely false	254 12%	- -	2 16%	101 9%	106 16%c	43 22%c	3 10%	219 15%hi	242 13%i	12 5%	15 2%	154 24%jmq rs	39 18%jmrs	5 5%	22 28%jmq rs	- -	7 10%jrs	6 9%j	3 3%	5 3%
NET: True	749 36%	7 32%	6 46%	423 36%	233 36%	69 35%	10 32%	581 39%hi	684 38%i	63 25%	373 57%klp rs	133 21%	65 30%k	47 46%klnr s	16 21%	1 12%	23 33%k	32 51%klnr s	23 20%	35 23%
NET: False	528 25%	3 13%	4 28%	251 21%	186 29%c	73 37%cd	9 27%	410 28%i	491 27%i	35 13%	62 10%	268 43%jmq rs	87 40%jmqr s	13 13%	31 41%jmqr s	5 53%	19 28%jmrs	13 20%jr	10 8%	20 13%
NET: Uncertain	863 41%	9 44%	8 58%	476 40%	266 41%	88 45%	14 42%	628 43%i	784 43%i	74 29%	338 52%knrs	221 35%r	100 46%knrs	43 42%rs	22 29%	5 59%	32 47%rs	33 51%knrs	25 21%	44 28%
Don't know	819 39%	12 56%	3 26%	503 43%de	226 35%	53 27%	13 41%	483 33%	639 35%g	161 62%gh	219 34%	227 36%	66 30%	42 41%	29 38%	3 34%	26 39%	19 29%	86 72%jklm npq	101 65%jklmnpq

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 33

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The UK will be retained in the EU... for at least another three months, at a cost of another £1 billion a month.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	160 8%	16 21%bc	84 6%	30 5%	14 19%ef	93 6%	36 7%	29 18%hi	53 6%	18 6%	32 17%kl	54 5%	25 7%	17 19%no	103 7%	53 8%	5 18%	125 8%	84 8%	148 8%	31 14%
Somewhat true	589 28%	32 41%bc	368 27%c	110 19%	40 54%ef	391 27%f	95 19%	72 44%hi	212 24%	71 23%	91 48%kl	257 25%l	63 18%	29 33%	406 29%o	154 24%	9 35%	456 28%r	282 27%	542 30%	49 23%
Somewhat false	274 13%	9 11%	199 14%	78 13%	3 4%	219 15%df	56 11%	12 7%	139 16%g	41 13%	19 10%	159 15%	47 14%	9 10%	189 14%	84 13%	5 18%	227 14%	155 15%	252 14%	39 18%
Completely false	254 12%	7 9%	221 16%	148 25%ab	7 10%	217 15%	114 23%de	7 5%	160 18%g	77 25%gh	12 6%	179 17%j	88 25%jk	12 13%	182 13%	98 15%n	2 9%	240 15%	199 19%q	246 14%	52 24%
NET: True	749 36%	48 62%bc	452 33%c	140 24%	54 73%ef	484 33%f	131 26%	101 62%hi	266 31%	89 28%	122 65%kl	311 30%l	88 25%	46 52%mo	508 37%o	206 32%	14 53%	581 36%	366 35%	691 38%	80 37%
NET: False	528 25%	16 20%	420 30%	226 38%ab	11 14%	436 30%d	170 34%de	19 12%	299 35%g	118 38%g	31 16%	339 33%j	135 39%jk	21 24%	371 27%	182 29%	7 27%	467 29%	354 33%q	498 27%	91 42%
NET: Uncertain	863 41%	41 52%c	567 41%c	188 32%	43 58%ef	609 41%f	151 30%	84 51%hi	351 40%	112 36%	110 58%kl	416 40%l	110 32%	39 43%	595 43%o	238 37%	14 53%	683 43%	438 41%	794 44%	88 40%
Don't know	819 39%	13 17%	515 37%a	227 38%a	10 13%	549 37%d	195 39%d	43 26%	302 35%g	105 34%	35 19%	378 37%j	124 36%j	22 25%	509 37%m	247 39%am	5 20%	557 35%r	341 32%	632 35%	47 22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 34

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The Conservatives’ ambition is a state pension age of 75.”

[Source: John McDonnell MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	238 11%	122 12%	116 11%	24 9%	52 14%h	56 16%ch	47 12%h	37 11%h	23 5%	76 12%k	103 14%k	60 8%	56 10%	52 9%	53 13%	77 15%lmp	108 9%	131 14%lmp	203 12%tv	127 14%rtu	76 10%	35 8%	28 8%	7 13%
Somewhat true	449 21%	206 20%	243 23%	68 26%h	88 24%h	90 26%gh	85 22%h	62 19%h	57 13%	155 25%k	174 24%k	119 16%	121 21%	132 22%	78 18%	118 23%	253 22%	197 21%	362 22%	196 22%	166 21%	87 21%	73 20%	14 24%
Somewhat false	355 17%	194 19%b	161 15%	37 14%	52 14%	40 12%	57 15%	75 23%cde	93 22%cde	90 14%	97 13%	168 22%ij	117 20%oq	102 17%o	78 18%oq	58 11%	219 19%oq	136 15%o	270 16%	144 16%	125 16%	85 20%	70 20%	15 26%
Completely false	264 13%	170 17%b	94 9%	24 9%	23 6%	21 6%	46 12%de	47 15%de	102 24%cdef	47 7%	67 9%	149 20%ij	86 15%o	65 11%	60 14%	53 10%	151 13%	113 12%	206 12%	103 12%	102 13%	58 14%	52 15%	6 10%
NET: True	688 33%	329 32%	359 33%	91 35%h	140 39%h	145 43%fgh	132 35%h	99 31%h	80 19%	232 37%k	277 39%k	179 24%	177 31%	184 31%	132 31%	195 38%lmn	360 31%	327 35%	565 34%t	323 37%rtu	242 30%	122 29%	101 28%	21 36%
NET: False	619 30%	364 36%b	255 24%	61 24%	75 21%	61 18%	103 27%e	122 38%cde	196 45%cde	136 22%	164 23%	318 42%ij	202 35%mo	168 28%o	138 33%oq	110 22%	370 32%moq	249 27%o	475 28%	248 28%	228 29%	143 34%rs	123 34%r	21 36%
NET: Uncertain	804 38%	400 39%	404 38%	105 40%	140 39%	130 38%	142 37%	137 43%h	150 35%	245 39%	271 38%	288 38%	237 41%oq	234 40%	157 37%	176 34%	472 41%oq	333 36%	632 38%	340 39%	292 37%	172 41%	144 40%	29 50%
Don't know	790 38%	331 32%	459 43%a	108 41%g	148 41%g	132 39%	145 38%	101 31%	156 36%	256 41%k	277 39%	257 34%	193 34%	238 40%lp	155 36%	204 40%l	431 37%l	359 38%	637 38%rs	312 35%	325 41%rs	152 36%	136 38%	16 28%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 35

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The Conservatives’ ambition is a state pension age of 75.”

[Source: John McDonnell MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	238 11%	203 11%	33 18%a	7 19%	18 21%a	8 20%	- -	- -	20 11%	8 10%	35 15%oq	17 10%	26 14%o	13 9%	14 14%o	12 6%	42 15%oq	24 8%	19 10%	9 14%
Somewhat true	449 21%	397 21%	49 27%	10 27%	23 27%	11 28%	3 21%	2 44%	44 25%	19 23%	53 23%	35 21%	47 26%	27 18%	21 21%	34 17%	51 19%	64 22%	37 20%	17 27%
Somewhat false	355 17%	333 18%	21 11%	6 16%	13 14%	1 1%	2 12%	- -	31 18%	19 22%	33 14%	28 16%	34 19%	24 16%	16 15%	30 15%	44 16%	51 18%	32 18%	13 21%
Completely false	264 13%	248 13%	15 8%	6 15%	5 5%	3 8%	1 10%	- -	24 13%	10 12%	32 14%	15 9%	15 8%	17 12%	10 10%	33 17%kl	35 13%	44 15%l	22 12%	7 10%
NET: True	688 33%	600 32%	82 45%a	17 46%	41 47%a	19 48%	3 21%	2 44%	64 36%o	28 32%	88 38%mo	52 30%	73 40%mo	40 27%	35 35%	46 23%	93 34%o	88 31%	56 31%	26 41%o
NET: False	619 30%	581 31%bd	36 20%	12 31%	17 20%	4 9%	3 21%	- -	55 31%	29 34%	65 28%	42 25%	49 27%	42 28%	26 26%	63 32%	80 29%	95 34%	54 30%	20 32%
NET: Uncertain	804 38%	729 38%	70 38%	16 43%	36 41%	12 29%	5 33%	2 44%	75 42%	38 45%	86 37%	63 37%	80 44%o	52 35%	37 36%	63 33%	95 35%	115 41%	69 38%	30 48%o
Don't know	790 38%	715 38%	65 35%	9 23%	29 33%	17 43%	8 57%	2 56%	59 33%	29 34%	81 35%	76 45%hls	60 33%	67 45%hls	40 40%	87 44%hls	102 37%	101 36%	72 40%	17 27%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 36

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The Conservatives’ ambition is a state pension age of 75.”

[Source: John McDonnell MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	238 11%	3 13%	3 24%	129 11%	79 12%	22 11%	2 7%	193 13%hi	216 12%	21 8%	14 2%	155 25%ijlmpr s	15 7%j	6 6%j	17 22%ijlmr s	2 20%	8 12%j	9 13%js	6 5%	7 5%
Somewhat true	449 21%	5 22%	3 24%	214 18%	168 26%c	47 24%	11 36%c	315 21%	399 22%	48 19%	66 10%	213 34%ijlmpr rs	55 25%jrs	22 22%j	24 31%jrs	3 35%	13 18%	17 27%js	17 14%	19 12%
Somewhat false	355 17%	1 6%	2 18%	202 17%	107 17%	36 18%	5 16%	262 18%i	329 18%i	25 10%	174 27%klmrs	58 9%	40 18%kmr	9 9%	16 20%kr	3 29%	13 20%kr	15 24%kmrs	8 7%	18 12%
Completely false	264 13%	1 4%	3 24%	161 14%f	76 12%	21 11%	1 2%	225 15%hi	253 14%i	10 4%	176 27%klmpq rs	12 2%	22 10%k	23 23%klmpq rs	5 6%k	-	6 8%k	5 8%k	5 4%	10 7%k
NET: True	688 33%	8 35%	6 48%	343 29%	247 38%c	70 36%	14 43%	507 34%i	614 34%i	69 27%	80 12%	368 59%ijlmpr qrs	70 32%jrs	29 28%js	40 53%ijlmpr rs	5 55%	21 31%js	26 40%jrs	22 19%	26 17%
NET: False	619 30%	2 10%	5 42%	363 31%	183 28%	56 29%	6 17%	487 33%i	582 32%i	35 14%	350 53%klmnpq rs	69 11%	63 29%krs	33 32%krs	20 27%kr	3 29%	19 28%kr	20 31%krs	13 11%	29 18%k
NET: Uncertain	804 38%	6 28%	6 43%	416 35%	276 43%c	83 42%	17 51%	577 39%i	727 40%i	73 28%	241 37%rs	271 43%jmrs	95 44%ms	32 31%	40 52%jmrs	6 64%	26 38%rs	32 51%jmrs	25 21%	37 24%
Don't know	790 38%	12 54%	1 10%	471 40%d	215 33%	70 36%	13 40%	480 33%	618 34%g	154 60%gh	224 34%n	191 30%	85 39%kn	42 40%n	16 20%	1 16%	28 42%n	18 28%	84 70%ijklm npq	101 65%ijklmnpq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 37

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“The Conservatives’ ambition is a state pension age of 75.”

[Source: John McDonnell MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	238 11%	7 9%	197 14%	145 25%ab	6 7%	207 14%	136 27%de	7 5%	162 19%g	105 34%gh	10 5%	175 17%j	101 29%jk	5 5%	185 13%m	130 20%mn	4 16%	213 13%	171 16%q	225 12%	44 20%
Somewhat true	449 21%	16 21%	356 26%	161 27%	12 16%	375 26%	131 26%	20 12%	235 27%g	75 24%g	27 14%	279 27%j	94 27%j	15 17%	322 23%	146 23%	7 28%	366 23%	279 26%q	413 23%	46 21%
Somewhat false	355 17%	17 22%c	215 15%c	52 9%	18 24%f	231 16%f	43 9%	42 26%hi	128 15%i	30 10%	42 22%kl	145 14%l	36 10%	19 21%o	245 18%o	78 12%	5 21%	283 18%r	160 15%	328 18%	41 19%
Completely false	264 13%	23 30%bc	127 9%c	33 6%	27 36%ef	134 9%f	28 6%	55 34%hi	62 7%i	12 4%	67 35%kl	71 7%	17 5%	29 33%no	158 11%	62 10%	5 21%	207 13%	130 12%	248 14%	36 16%
NET: True	688 33%	23 30%	553 40%	307 52%ab	17 23%	582 40%d	267 54%de	27 17%	397 46%g	180 58%gh	36 19%	453 44%j	195 56%jk	20 22%	506 36%m	276 43%mn	11 44%	579 36%	450 42%q	639 35%	91 42%
NET: False	619 30%	40 52%bc	341 25%c	85 14%	44 59%ef	364 25%f	70 14%	97 60%hi	191 22%i	42 13%	109 58%kl	216 21%l	53 15%	48 54%no	403 29%o	140 22%	11 42%	490 31%r	290 27%	577 32%	76 35%
NET: Uncertain	804 38%	34 43%	571 41%c	213 36%	30 40%	605 41%f	174 35%	62 38%	363 42%i	105 34%	68 36%	423 41%	130 37%	34 38%	566 41%o	224 35%	12 49%	650 40%	439 41%	742 41%	87 40%
Don't know	790 38%	14 18%	493 36%a	201 34%a	13 17%	522 36%d	159 32%d	38 24%	280 32%g	90 29%	43 23%	358 35%j	98 28%	22 24%	480 35%	221 35%	3 14%	536 33%r	320 30%	605 33%	51 23%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 38

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“£500 million a week could be taken out of the NHS and handed to big drugs companies under his [Boris Johnson's] plans for a sell-out trade deal with Donald Trump and the USA.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52	
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*	
Completely true	238 11%	112 11%	125 12%	37 14% ^{gh}	57 16% ^{gh}	52 15% ^{gh}	45 12% ^h	24 7%	24 6%	94 15% ^k	97 13% ^k	47 6%	60 10%	56 9%	50 12%	72 14% ^{mp}	116 10%	122 13% ^p	206 12% ^{tuv}	128 14% ^{rtu}	78 10%	32 8%	26 7%	5 9%	
Somewhat true	441 21%	197 19%	244 23%	77 30% ^{fgh}	91 25% ^{fh}	76 22% ^h	70 19%	69 21% ^h	58 13%	169 27% ^{jk}	146 20%	126 17%	137 24% ^{nq}	138 23% ^{nq}	65 15%	102 20%	275 24% ^{nq}	167 18%	361 22% ^t	208 24% ^{rt}	153 19%	80 19%	69 19%	12 20%	
Somewhat false	351 17%	181 18%	170 16%	41 16%	52 14%	35 10%	65 17% ^e	67 21% ^{de}	90 21% ^{de}	93 15%	100 14%	157 21% ^{ij}	110 19% ^o	94 16%	76 18%	71 14%	204 18%	147 16%	274 16%	138 16%	136 17%	77 18%	71 20%	6 11%	
Completely false	467 22%	289 28% ^b	178 17%	31 12%	40 11%	47 14%	82 21% ^{cde}	100 31% ^{cde}	167 39% ^{cde}	71 11%	129 18% ⁱ	267 35% ^{ij}	140 25% ^o	130 22%	99 23%	97 19%	270 23%	196 21%	351 21%	174 20%	177 22%	115 28% ^{rs}	97 27% ^{rs}	19 32% ^s	
NET: True	679 32%	310 30%	369 34%	114 44% ^{fgh}	148 41% ^{fgh}	128 38% ^{gh}	115 30% ^h	92 29% ^h	81 19%	262 42% ^{jk}	243 34% ^k	174 23%	196 34% ⁿ	194 33%	115 27%	174 34% ^{nq}	390 34% ⁿ	289 31% ⁿ	567 34% ^{tuv}	336 38% ^{rtu}	231 29%	112 27%	95 26%	17 30%	
NET: False	817 39%	469 46% ^b	348 32%	72 28%	92 25%	82 24%	147 39% ^{cde}	167 52% ^{cde}	257 60% ^{cde}	164 26%	229 32% ⁱ	424 56% ^{ij}	250 44% ^{oq}	224 38%	175 41% ^{oq}	168 33%	474 41% ^o	343 37% ^o	625 37%	312 35%	313 39%	193 46% ^{rst}	167 46% ^{rst}	25 44%	
NET: Uncertain	792 38%	378 37%	414 39%	119 46% ^{efh}	143 39%	112 33%	135 36%	136 42% ^{eh}	148 34%	262 42% ^j	247 34%	283 38%	246 43% ^{noq}	232 39% ^q	140 33%	174 34%	479 41% ^{noq}	314 34%	635 38%	346 39%	289 36%	158 38%	139 39%	18 31%	
Don't know	599 29%	244 24%	356 33% ^a	73 28% ^g	124 34% ^{gh}	128 38% ^{cgh}	118 31% ^{gh}	63 20%	93 22%	197 32% ^k	247 34% ^k	156 21%	126 22%	171 29% ^{lp}	136 32% ^{lp}	167 33% ^{lp}	297 26% ^l	303 32% ^{lp}	486 29% ^s	235 27%	251 32% ^{rs}	113 27%	98 27%	16 27%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 39

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“£500 million a week could be taken out of the NHS and handed to big drugs companies under his [Boris Johnson's] plans for a sell-out trade deal with Donald Trump and the USA.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	238 11%	202 11%	35 19%a	9 23%	14 16%	9 22%	3 21%	-	18 10%	9 11%	37 16%o	15 9%	23 13%	15 10%	14 14%	15 8%	39 14%	29 10%	18 10%	5 9%
Somewhat true	441 21%	389 21%	47 26%	13 35%	22 25%	7 18%	3 25%	1 25%	50 28%kmor	19 22%	49 21%	30 17%	46 25%mr	22 15%	28 28%mr	37 19%	62 23%	58 20%	27 15%	14 23%
Somewhat false	351 17%	325 17%	25 14%	5 13%	15 17%	4 9%	1 8%	1 19%	19 11%	18 22%h	38 16%	33 20%h	35 19%h	33 22%h	14 14%	29 15%	43 15%	43 15%	35 20%h	9 15%
Completely false	467 22%	449 24%bd	14 8%	4 12%	5 5%	3 9%	1 11%	-	41 23%n	19 22%	51 22%	30 18%	33 18%	33 22%	13 13%	55 28%klmp	52 19%	68 24%n	56 31%klmp	18 28%n
NET: True	679 32%	591 31%	82 45%a	22 59%	37 42%	16 40%	6 46%	1 25%	68 38%kmor	28 33%	87 37%kmor	45 26%	69 38%kmor	37 25%	42 42%kmoqr	52 27%	101 37%kmor	86 30%	45 25%	20 31%
NET: False	817 39%	774 41%bd	39 21%	9 25%	19 22%	7 18%	3 19%	1 19%	60 34%	37 44%n	89 38%	63 37%	67 37%	66 45%np	27 27%	84 43%n	94 34%	111 39%n	91 50%hijkl	27 43%n
NET: Uncertain	792 38%	715 38%	72 39%	18 48%	37 42%	11 27%	4 33%	2 44%	69 39%	37 44%	88 37%	63 37%	80 44%	55 37%	42 42%	66 34%	105 38%	101 35%	62 34%	24 37%
Don't know	599 29%	530 28%	62 34%	6 17%	32 36%	17 43%	5 35%	2 56%	49 28%	20 23%	58 25%	63 37%jlr	45 25%	46 31%	32 32%	59 30%	79 29%	87 31%	45 25%	16 25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 40

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“£500 million a week could be taken out of the NHS and handed to big drugs companies under his [Boris Johnson's] plans for a sell-out trade deal with Donald Trump and the USA.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	238 11%	2 7%	2 18%	125 11%	79 12%	24 12%	5 16%	194 13%hi	218 12%i	18 7%	11 2%	159 25%jlm qrs	27 13%js	6 5%j	12 16%jms	3 29%	4 6%j	5 9%js	7 6%j	3 2%
Somewhat true	441 21%	3 16%	-	202 17%	164 25% <i>c</i>	60 31% <i>c</i>	11 36% <i>c</i>	331 22%i	409 23%i	32 12%	20 3%	240 38%jmqr s	77 36%jmrs	8 8%j	28 37%jmrs	4 46%	21 31%jmrs	16 25%jmrs	11 9%j	15 10%j
Somewhat false	351 17%	5 23%	5 41%	197 17%	108 17%	28 14%	5 16%	247 17%	316 17%	34 13%	165 25%klmnr	56 9%	36 16%kr	16 15%r	6 8%	2 16%	16 23%knr	14 22%knr	6 5%	35 22%knr
Completely false	467 22%	3 13%	4 29%	282 24% <i>f</i>	133 21% <i>f</i>	41 21% <i>f</i>	1 3%	381 26%hi	439 24%i	28 11%	329 50%klmnp qrs	19 3%	26 12%kp	35 34%klnp rs	8 10%k	-	2 2%	16 25%klnp rs	13 11%k	18 12%kp
NET: True	679 32%	5 23%	2 18%	327 28%	243 38% <i>c</i>	84 43% <i>c</i>	17 52% <i>c</i>	525 36%i	627 35%i	50 19%	31 5%	399 64%jlm qrs	105 48%jmrs	14 14%j	40 52%jmqr s	7 75%	26 38%jmrs	21 33%jmrs	18 15%j	18 12%j
NET: False	817 39%	8 36%	9 70%	479 41% <i>f</i>	241 37% <i>f</i>	69 35%	6 19%	629 43%i	755 42%i	62 24%	494 75%klm pqrs	76 12%	62 28%kr	51 50%klnp rs	14 18%	2 16%	17 25%k	30 48%klnp r	19 16%	53 34%knr
NET: Uncertain	792 38%	8 39%	5 41%	399 34%	272 42% <i>c</i>	88 45% <i>c</i>	17 52% <i>c</i>	578 39%i	725 40%i	66 25%	185 28%r	297 47%jmrs	113 52%jmrs	24 24%	34 45%jmr	6 62%	37 54%jmrs	30 47%jmrs	17 14%	49 32%r
Don't know	599 29%	9 41%	2 12%	370 31% <i>de</i>	161 25%	43 22%	9 29%	320 22%	432 24% <i>g</i>	147 57% <i>gh</i>	130 20%	153 24%	51 23%	38 37%jklq	23 30%	1 9%	25 37%jklq	12 19%	82 69%jklm npqs	85 54%jklmnpq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 41

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“£500 million a week could be taken out of the NHS and handed to big drugs companies under his [Boris Johnson's] plans for a sell-out trade deal with Donald Trump and the USA.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	238 11%	6 8%	203 15%	142 24%ab	3 4%	207 14% ^d	120 24% ^{de}	8 5%	161 19% ^g	93 30% ^{gh}	10 5%	174 17% ^j	105 30% ^{jk}	5 6%	186 13%	123 19% ^{mn}	4 14%	218 14%	176 17% ^q	227 12%	48 22%
Somewhat true	441 21%	13 17%	376 27%	189 32% ^{ab}	8 11%	366 25% ^d	148 30% ^{de}	15 9%	243 28% ^g	91 29% ^g	15 8%	303 29% ^j	104 30% ^j	13 15%	312 22%	140 22%	6 22%	385 24%	291 27% ^q	415 23%	60 27%
Somewhat false	351 17%	13 16%	216 16% ^c	58 10%	14 19% ^f	232 16% ^f	48 10%	34 21% ⁱ	126 14% ⁱ	33 11%	44 24% ^{kl}	154 15% ^l	29 8%	13 15%	244 18% ^o	96 15%	5 18%	264 16% ^r	151 14%	310 17%	41 19%
Completely false	467 22%	31 40% ^{bc}	227 16% ^c	54 9%	38 52% ^{ef}	255 17% ^f	36 7%	81 50% ^{hi}	119 14% ⁱ	22 7%	97 51% ^{kl}	128 12% ^l	30 9%	41 46% ^{no}	284 20% ^o	104 16%	6 26%	354 22%	221 21%	435 24%	50 23%
NET: True	679 32%	20 25%	579 42% ^a	331 56% ^{ab}	11 15%	574 39% ^d	268 54% ^{de}	23 14%	404 47% ^g	183 59% ^{gh}	24 13%	477 46% ^j	209 60% ^{jk}	18 21%	497 36% ^m	264 41% ^{mn}	9 37%	603 38%	466 44% ^q	642 35%	108 50%
NET: False	817 39%	44 57% ^{bc}	443 32% ^c	113 19%	53 70% ^{ef}	486 33% ^f	84 17%	115 71% ^{hi}	245 28% ⁱ	55 18%	141 75% ^{kl}	282 27% ^l	59 17%	55 61% ^{no}	529 38% ^o	200 31%	11 44%	618 39% ^r	372 35%	745 41%	90 41%
NET: Uncertain	792 38%	26 34%	592 43%	247 42%	22 29%	598 41%	196 39%	49 30%	369 43% ^g	124 40%	59 32%	457 44% ^{jl}	133 38%	27 30%	556 40%	236 37%	10 41%	649 40%	442 42%	726 40%	101 46%
Don't know	599 29%	14 18%	366 26%	149 25%	11 15%	409 28% ^d	144 29% ^d	25 15%	218 25% ^g	73 24% ^g	23 12%	269 26% ^j	79 23% ^j	16 18%	363 26%	173 27%	5 19%	383 24% ^r	222 21%	433 24%	20 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 42

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under Labour’s plans, 95% of the population will pay no more whatsoever in tax. The top 5% will pay a bit more.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	242 12%	113 11%	129 12%	52 20% efg h	59 16% fgh	37 11% h	40 10% h	27 9%	27 6%	110 18% jk	77 11% k	55 7%	66 12%	59 10%	49 12%	68 13%	125 11%	117 12%	210 12% uv	108 12% uv	102 13% uv	32 8%	26 7%	6 11%
Somewhat true	551 26%	249 24%	302 28%	78 30% h	100 28%	104 31% h	95 25%	78 24%	96 22%	178 29% k	199 28%	174 23%	160 28%	160 27%	103 24%	128 25%	320 28%	231 25%	446 27%	251 28%	195 25%	105 25%	91 25%	14 24%
Somewhat false	394 19%	207 20%	187 17%	37 14%	58 16%	59 18%	71 19%	79 24% cde	90 21%	96 15%	130 18%	169 22% i	113 20%	113 19%	86 20%	83 16%	226 19%	169 18%	299 18%	166 19%	132 17%	95 23% rt	80 22% t	15 26%
Completely false	411 20%	266 26% b	145 13%	27 10%	41 11%	37 11%	83 22% cde	89 28% cde	134 31% cde	68 11%	121 17% i	223 30% ij	128 22% oq	118 20%	83 20%	83 16%	245 21% o	166 18%	324 19%	163 19%	160 20%	87 21%	71 20%	17 29%
NET: True	793 38%	362 35%	431 40% a	129 50% fgh	159 44% fgh	141 42% gh	135 35% h	106 33%	123 29%	288 46% jk	276 38% k	229 30%	226 40%	219 37%	152 36%	196 38%	445 38%	348 37%	656 39% uv	359 41% uv	297 37%	137 33%	117 33%	20 35%
NET: False	805 38%	474 46% b	332 31%	64 25%	99 27%	97 29%	154 41% cde	168 52% cde	223 52% cde	163 26%	251 35% i	391 52% ij	240 42% oq	230 39% o	169 40% o	166 32%	471 41% oq	334 36% o	622 37%	330 37%	293 37%	183 44% rst	151 42%	32 55% rst
NET: Uncertain	945 45%	456 45%	490 46%	115 44%	158 44%	164 48%	166 44%	157 49%	186 43%	274 44%	329 46%	343 45%	273 48% o	273 46%	189 44%	211 41%	546 47% o	400 43%	745 44% t	417 47% rt	328 41%	200 48% t	171 48%	29 50%
Don't know	498 24%	187 18%	311 29% a	66 25% g	106 29% gh	101 30% gh	91 24% g	49 15%	85 20%	172 28% k	192 27% k	133 18%	105 18%	140 24% lp	105 25% l	148 29% lp	245 21% l	253 27% lp	400 24% w	195 22%	205 26% w	98 23% w	92 26% uw	6 10%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 43

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under Labour’s plans, 95% of the population will pay no more whatsoever in tax. The top 5% will pay a bit more.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	242 12%	214 11%	26 14%	6 17%	14 16%	5 12%	1 10%	-	19 11% _s	15 18% _{os}	38 16% _{oqrs}	20 11% _s	25 14% _s	15 10% _s	14 13% _s	16 8%	37 13% _s	26 9%	16 9%	1 1%
Somewhat true	551 26%	491 26%	56 31%	15 41%	28 32%	6 16%	5 36%	2 44%	53 30%	18 21%	69 29%	36 21%	55 30%	34 23%	27 27%	50 26%	67 25%	80 28%	47 26%	16 25%
Somewhat false	394 19%	353 19%	38 21%	7 18%	18 20%	10 26%	3 23%	-	29 16%	18 21%	40 17%	26 15%	26 14%	24 16%	18 18%	30 16%	62 23% _l	57 20%	42 23%	21 33% _{hijklmno}
Completely false	411 20%	389 21% _{bd}	19 10%	5 13%	7 9%	7 17%	-	-	34 19%	20 23% _p	42 18%	36 21% _p	39 22% _p	31 21% _p	17 16%	53 27% _{inpq}	36 13%	53 19%	34 19%	15 23%
NET: True	793 38%	705 37%	82 45%	22 58%	41 47%	11 28%	6 46%	2 44%	72 41%	33 39%	107 46% _{kmor}	56 32%	80 44% _{ks}	50 33%	41 40%	66 34%	104 38%	106 37%	62 34%	16 26%
NET: False	805 38%	742 39%	57 31%	12 31%	25 29%	17 42%	3 23%	-	63 36%	37 44%	82 35%	62 37%	65 36%	55 37%	35 34%	84 43%	98 36%	111 39%	76 42%	35 56% _{hijklmnpq}
NET: Uncertain	945 45%	844 45%	94 51%	22 58%	46 52%	16 41%	8 59%	2 44%	82 46%	36 42%	109 47%	62 36%	81 45%	58 39%	46 45%	81 41%	130 47% _k	137 48% _k	89 49% _k	36 57% _{kmo}
Don't know	498 24%	448 24%	43 24%	4 12%	21 24%	12 30%	4 32%	2 56%	41 23%	15 18%	45 19%	53 31% _{ijl}	36 20%	43 29% _j	26 25%	45 23%	72 26%	68 24%	43 24%	11 18%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 44

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under Labour’s plans, 95% of the population will pay no more whatsoever in tax. The top 5% will pay a bit more.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ=ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	242 12%	2 11%	4 28%	122 10%	79 12%	25 13%	9 26% <small>acde</small>	205 14% <small>hi</small>	229 13% <small>i</small>	12 5%	29 4%	167 27% <small>ajmpqrs</small>	12 6%	7 7%	12 15% <small>jlrs</small>	1 7%	3 5%	3 5%	4 3%	3 2%
Somewhat true	551 26%	7 34%	2 18%	276 23%	188 29% <small>c</small>	65 33% <small>c</small>	12 36%	397 27% <small>i</small>	505 28% <small>i</small>	47 18%	88 13%	265 42% <small>ajmqr</small>	77 35% <small>jmrs</small>	12 12%	25 33% <small>jmrs</small>	4 38%	23 34% <small>jmrs</small>	15 24% <small>jr</small>	9 8%	32 21% <small>jr</small>
Somewhat false	394 19%	4 18%	- -	221 19%	130 20% <small>f</small>	38 19%	2 6%	276 19%	344 19%	48 18%	158 24% <small>kr</small>	61 10%	58 26% <small>kr</small>	17 17% <small>k</small>	12 15%	2 25%	15 23% <small>k</small>	23 36% <small>ajkmnr</small>	17 14%	31 20% <small>k</small>
Completely false	411 20%	2 8%	7 53%	243 21% <small>f</small>	125 19% <small>f</small>	29 15%	1 3%	340 23% <small>hi</small>	384 21% <small>i</small>	26 10%	270 41% <small>klmpqrs</small>	17 3%	26 12% <small>k</small>	36 35% <small>klmpqrs</small>	9 12% <small>k</small>	1 7%	6 8% <small>k</small>	10 15% <small>k</small>	14 12% <small>k</small>	22 14% <small>k</small>
NET: True	793 38%	9 45%	6 47%	398 34%	268 41% <small>c</small>	90 46% <small>c</small>	20 63% <small>acd</small>	602 41% <small>i</small>	734 40% <small>i</small>	58 22%	117 18%	432 69% <small>ajlmnpqrs</small>	89 41% <small>jmrs</small>	20 19%	37 48% <small>ajmqr</small>	4 46%	26 39% <small>jmrs</small>	18 29% <small>r</small>	13 11%	36 23% <small>r</small>
NET: False	805 38%	5 26%	7 53%	464 39% <small>f</small>	255 40% <small>f</small>	67 34% <small>f</small>	3 10%	616 42% <small>hi</small>	728 40% <small>i</small>	73 28%	428 65% <small>klmnpqrs</small>	78 12%	84 39% <small>kr</small>	54 52% <small>klmp</small>	21 27% <small>k</small>	3 32%	21 31% <small>k</small>	33 51% <small>knpr</small>	31 26% <small>k</small>	53 34% <small>k</small>
NET: Uncertain	945 45%	11 51%	2 18%	497 42%	318 49% <small>c</small>	102 52% <small>c</small>	14 43%	673 46% <small>i</small>	848 47% <small>i</small>	94 36%	246 38% <small>r</small>	326 52% <small>jmrs</small>	135 62% <small>jkmr</small>	30 29%	37 48% <small>mr</small>	6 63%	39 57% <small>jmrs</small>	38 60% <small>jmrs</small>	26 22%	63 40% <small>r</small>
Don't know	498 24%	6 30%	- -	315 27% <small>d</small>	123 19%	39 20%	9 28%	256 17%	352 19% <small>g</small>	127 49% <small>gh</small>	109 17%	118 19%	44 20%	29 29% <small>jk</small>	19 25%	2 23%	21 30% <small>jk</small>	13 20%	75 63% <small>jkilmnpqs</small>	67 43% <small>jkilmnpqs</small>

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 45

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“Under Labour’s plans, 95% of the population will pay no more whatsoever in tax. The top 5% will pay a bit more.”

[Source: Jeremy Corbyn MP, Labour Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	242 12%	4 5%	204 15%a	141 24%ab	4 6%	209 14%	111 22%de	15 9%	151 17%g	82 26%gh	13 7%	160 16%j	85 25%jk	5 6%	186 13%	109 17%mn	2 7%	211 13%	166 16%q	235 13%	48 22%
Somewhat true	551 26%	21 27%	434 31%	184 31%	12 17%	454 31%d	160 32%d	30 18%	283 33%g	98 32%g	40 22%	341 33%j	111 32%j	20 23%	395 28%	167 26%	10 41%	456 28%	311 29%	509 28%	58 27%
Somewhat false	394 19%	16 21%	262 19%c	87 15%	15 21%	269 18%f	65 13%	34 21%i	146 17%i	29 9%	30 16%	185 18%l	48 14%	17 19%	255 18%	102 16%	5 21%	306 19%	199 19%	347 19%	36 17%
Completely false	411 20%	28 37%bc	196 14%c	58 10%	35 47%ef	221 15%f	46 9%	66 40%hi	114 13%	39 13%	89 47%kl	119 12%l	30 9%	39 44%no	260 19%	107 17%	5 20%	320 20%	206 19%	375 21%	56 26%
NET: True	793 38%	25 33%	638 46%a	326 55%ab	17 23%	663 45%d	271 55%de	45 27%	434 50%g	180 58%gh	53 28%	501 49%j	196 57%jk	25 28%	581 42%m	277 43%m	12 48%	667 42%	477 45%q	744 41%	106 49%
NET: False	805 38%	45 58%bc	458 33%c	144 24%	51 68%ef	490 33%f	111 22%	100 61%hi	260 30%i	68 22%	119 63%kl	305 30%l	78 22%	56 63%no	515 37%o	208 33%	10 40%	626 39%	406 38%	721 40%	92 42%
NET: Uncertain	945 45%	38 49%	696 50%c	271 46%	28 37%	723 49%	225 45%	64 39%	429 49%gi	127 41%	71 37%	527 51%jl	158 46%	37 42%	650 47%o	269 42%	61 61%	762 47%	511 48%	856 47%	94 43%
Don't know	498 24%	8 10%	291 21%a	123 21%a	7 10%	316 21%d	114 23%d	18 11%	173 20%g	64 20%g	16 9%	222 22%j	73 21%j	8 9%	293 21%m	151 24%mn	3 11%	311 19%r	178 17%	355 20%	20 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 46
Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign. Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.
“We’re putting record sums into the NHS, £34 billion.”
[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Completely true	124 6%	93 9% ^b	31 3%	6 2%	19 5%	15 4%	14 4%	25 8% ^{cf}	45 10% ^{cdef}	25 4%	29 4%	70 9% ^{ij}	37 7%	23 4%	36 8% ^{mp}	27 5%	60 5%	63 7% ^m	101 6%	52 6%	50 6%	22 5%	21 6%	1 2%
Somewhat true	594 28%	347 34% ^b	247 23%	61 23%	83 23%	73 22%	100 26%	103 32% ^{cde}	174 40% ^{cde}	144 23%	174 24%	277 37% ^{ij}	175 31%	156 27%	134 31%	129 25%	332 29%	263 28% ^o	456 27%	232 26%	224 28%	138 33% ^{rs}	113 31%	26 44% ^{rst}
Somewhat false	431 21%	194 19%	237 22%	61 23%	65 18%	66 19%	88 23%	66 20%	86 20%	125 20%	154 21%	152 20%	128 22% ⁿ	130 22% ⁿ	66 15%	108 21% ^q	258 22% ⁿ	173 19%	351 21% ^t	205 23% ^{rt}	146 18%	80 19%	72 20%	8 13%
Completely false	423 20%	196 19%	227 21%	62 24% ^h	87 24% ^h	77 23% ^h	81 21% ^h	64 20% ^h	52 12%	149 24% ^k	158 22% ^k	116 15%	113 20%	131 22%	76 18%	102 20%	245 21%	178 19%	358 21% ^{uv}	196 22% ^{uv}	163 20% ^v	65 15%	53 15%	11 19%
NET: True	718 34%	440 43% ^b	278 26%	67 26%	103 28%	88 26%	114 30%	128 40% ^{cde}	219 51% ^{cde}	169 27%	202 28%	346 46% ^{ij}	213 37% ^{mop}	179 30%	170 40% ^{mop}	157 31%	392 34% ^m	326 35% ^o	557 33%	283 32%	274 34%	161 38% ^s	134 37%	27 46% ^{rs}
NET: False	854 41%	391 38%	464 43% ^a	123 47% ^h	151 42% ^h	143 42% ^h	169 45% ^h	129 40% ^h	138 32%	274 44% ^k	313 43% ^k	268 36%	242 42% ⁿ	261 44% ^{nq}	142 33%	210 41% ^{nq}	503 43% ^{nq}	352 38% ⁿ	710 42% ^{tuv}	401 45% ^{rtu}	309 39%	144 35%	126 35%	19 33%
NET: Uncertain	1026 49%	542 53% ^b	484 45%	121 47%	148 41%	139 41%	188 50% ^{de}	169 52% ^{de}	260 60% ^{cde}	269 43%	328 46%	429 57% ^{ij}	304 53% ^{oq}	286 49%	200 47%	237 46%	589 51%	436 47%	807 48%	437 49%	371 47%	218 52%	185 51%	33 58%
Don't know	524 25%	192 19%	332 31% ^a	70 27% ^h	110 30% ^{gh}	107 32% ^{gh}	97 25% ^h	65 20%	74 17%	180 29% ^k	204 28% ^k	139 19%	118 21%	149 25%	114 27% ^l	143 28% ^{lp}	267 23%	257 27% ^{lp}	411 24%	199 23%	212 27%	113 27%	101 28%	12 21%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 47

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re putting record sums into the NHS, £34 billion.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Completely true	124 6%	115 6%	7 4%	2 5%	2 3%	2 4%	1 10%	-	9 5%	2 2%	16 7%	8 5%	5 3%	9 6%	5 5%	16 8%l	18 7%	18 6%	10 6%	6 9%
Somewhat true	594 28%	554 29%b	35 19%	3 8%	23 27%b	6 14%	3 19%	-	38 22%	29 35%hp	60 26%	50 29%p	60 33%hp	43 29%p	24 24%	69 35%hjp	53 19%	86 30%p	66 36%hjp	16 26%
Somewhat false	431 21%	388 20%	42 23%	11 29%	17 20%	8 19%	5 34%	2 44%	37 21%	17 20%	54 23%	37 22%	39 21%	23 15%	18 18%	34 17%	71 26%moq	50 18%	36 20%	16 25%
Completely false	423 20%	369 19%	50 28%a	14 37%	24 28%	10 26%	2 15%	-	50 28%kmor	19 23%	58 25%kor	21 13%	36 20%	26 18%	26 25%kor	30 15%	59 22%kr	64 22%kr	24 13%	9 15%
NET: True	718 34%	669 35%b	42 23%	5 13%	26 30%	7 18%	4 28%	-	47 27%	31 37%	76 32%	58 34%	65 36%p	52 35%	30 29%	85 44%hjp	71 26%	104 37%hp	76 42%hnp	22 35%
NET: False	854 41%	757 40%	92 51%a	25 66%	41 47%	18 45%	7 49%	2 44%	86 49%kmor	36 42%	112 48%kmor	59 34%	74 41%	49 33%	44 43%	63 33%	130 47%kmor	114 40%	60 33%	25 40%
NET: Uncertain	1026 49%	942 50%	77 42%	14 37%	41 47%	13 33%	7 53%	2 44%	75 42%	46 54%	114 49%	87 51%	98 54%h	66 45%	43 42%	103 53%	124 45%	136 48%	101 56%hnp	32 51%
Don't know	524 25%	469 25%	48 26%	8 21%	20 23%	15 37%	3 23%	2 56%	43 24%	18 21%	46 20%	54 31%j	42 23%	47 32%j	28 27%	46 24%	73 27%	66 23%	45 25%	15 25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 48

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re putting record sums into the NHS, £34 billion.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Completely true	124 6%	1 7%	1 6%	78 7%	36 6%	5 3%	- -	110 7%hi	119 7%i	4 2%	95 15%kl npr s	3 1%	5 3%k	11 10%kl prs	3 3%ks	- -	- -	6 9%kl prs	1 1%	- -
Somewhat true	594 28%	4 18%	5 42%	361 31% d	161 25% c	54 28%	7 23%	451 31%i	551 30%i	43 17%	356 54%kl mnp qrs	77 12%	32 15%	35 34%kl np r	13 17%	1 10%	13 19%	21 33%kl r	11 10%	35 23% kr
Somewhat false	431 21%	4 21%	2 16%	217 18%	160 25% c	41 21%	5 15%	295 20%	379 21%	48 19%	65 10%	176 28% jmrs	78 36% jkmn qrs	15 15%	15 20% j	1 7%	21 31% jmr	12 19% j	19 16%	29 19% j
Completely false	423 20%	4 17%	5 35%	195 17%	159 25% c	53 27% c	8 25%	347 24% hi	392 22% i	30 12%	7 1%	258 41% jlm qrs	57 26% jmrs	7 7% j	34 44% jlm p qrs	5 51%	14 20% jmr	11 18% jm	9 8% j	21 13% j
NET: True	718 34%	5 24%	6 48%	440 37% d	197 31%	60 30%	7 23%	561 38% i	670 37% i	48 18%	451 69% klmn pqrs	80 13%	38 17%	46 44% kl np rs	16 20%	1 10%	13 19%	27 42% kl np rs	12 10%	35 23% kr
NET: False	854 41%	8 38%	7 52%	412 35%	319 49% c	94 48% c	13 40%	643 44% i	771 43% i	78 30%	72 11%	434 69% j mp q s	135 62% j m q r s	22 22% j	49 64% j m q r s	5 58%	35 51% j m r s	23 37% j m	28 24% j	50 32% j
NET: Uncertain	1026 49%	8 39%	8 58%	579 49%	321 50%	95 48%	12 38%	746 51% i	930 51% i	91 35%	421 64% klmn prs	253 40% r	111 51% kr	50 49% r	28 37%	2 17%	34 50% r	33 52% r	30 25%	64 41% r
Don't know	524 25%	8 38%	- -	325 28% d	130 20%	42 22%	12 37% d	270 18%	372 21% g	133 51% gh	131 20%	114 18%	45 21%	35 34% j kl n	12 16%	3 33%	20 30% k	14 22%	79 66% j klm npqs	71 45% j kl np q

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 49

Q.3 The following claims have been made by various politicians and parties as part of the General Election campaign.

Please say whether you believe each to be true or false.

“We’re putting record sums into the NHS, £34 billion.”

[Source: Boris Johnson MP, Conservative Party]

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Completely true	124 6%	21 27%bc	48 3%	15 2%	15 20%ef	56 4%f	11 2%	35 21%hi	25 3%	12 4%	41 22%kl	21 2%	7 2%	22 25%no	72 5%	32 5%	3 12%	83 5%	51 5%	123 7%	23 11%
Somewhat true	594 28%	39 50%bc	332 24%c	78 13%	36 48%ef	369 25%f	67 14%	82 51%hi	185 21%i	43 14%	94 50%kl	199 19%l	37 11%	32 35%o	401 29%o	137 21%	13 51%	451 28%r	249 23%	548 30%	56 26%
Somewhat false	431 21%	7 9%	329 24%a	135 23%a	9 12%	339 23%df	95 19%	22 13%	201 23%gi	53 17%	25 14%	257 25%jl	67 19%	15 17%	293 21%	129 20%	3 11%	363 23%	235 22%	383 21%	45 20%
Completely false	423 20%	1 1%	386 28%a	253 43%ab	6 8%	378 26%d	214 43%de	6 4%	290 33%g	152 49%gh	11 6%	323 31%j	165 48%jk	5 6%	328 24%m	193 30%mn	3 10%	394 25%	343 32%q	393 22%	75 35%
NET: True	718 34%	60 77%bc	380 27%c	93 16%	51 68%ef	425 29%f	78 16%	117 72%hi	210 24%i	55 18%	136 72%kl	220 21%l	44 13%	54 60%no	472 34%o	169 27%	16 63%	534 33%r	300 28%	671 37%	79 36%
NET: False	854 41%	7 9%	715 52%a	388 65%ab	15 20%	717 49%d	308 62%de	28 17%	491 57%g	205 66%gh	37 19%	580 56%j	231 67%jk	20 22%	621 45%m	322 51%mn	5 21%	756 47%	578 55%q	776 43%	120 55%
NET: Uncertain	1026 49%	45 59%c	661 48%c	213 36%	45 60%f	708 48%f	162 33%	104 64%hi	386 45%i	96 31%	120 64%kl	456 44%l	104 30%	46 52%	694 50%o	266 42%	16 62%	814 51%r	485 46%	931 51%	101 46%
Don't know	524 25%	10 14%	292 21%	112 19%	9 12%	326 22%	109 22%	18 11%	166 19%g	52 17%	16 8%	227 22%j	71 20%j	16 18%	295 21%	145 23%	4 16%	314 20%r	182 17%	374 21%	19 9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 50

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Summary Table

Base: All respondents

	The National Health Service	The cost of living	The quality of education in schools	Job security	The crime rate	Truthfulness in UK politics
Unweighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
Weighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
NET: Better	77 4%	75 4%	163 8%	188 9%	89 4%	25 1%
Got a lot better	15 1%	19 1%	25 1%	25 1%	11 1%	4 *
Got a little better	63 3%	55 3%	138 7%	163 8%	79 4%	22 1%
Stayed the same	504 24%	445 21%	724 35%	653 31%	429 20%	331 16%
Got a little worse	795 38%	973 46%	555 26%	681 32%	753 36%	544 26%
Got a lot worse	593 28%	496 24%	312 15%	346 17%	636 30%	1061 51%
NET: Worse	1388 66%	1469 70%	867 41%	1028 49%	1389 66%	1605 77%
Don't know	127 6%	108 5%	341 16%	227 11%	189 9%	135 6%

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 51
Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?
The National Health Service
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male	Female	18-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-65	66+	18-35	36-55	56+	AB	C1	C2	DE	ABC1	C2DE	NET: Urban	Urban - Pop. over 10k	Town and Fringe	NET: Rural	Village	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Better	77	55	22	18	11	8	9	10	21	29	17	31	20	23	14	21	42	35	58	30	27	20	17	3
	4%	5% ^b	2%	7% ^{defg}	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	5% ^j	2%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Got a lot better	15	10	4	8	2	2	1	1	1	10	3	2	6	1	3	5	7	8	10	6	4	5	5	-
	1%	1%	*	3% ^{defg}	*	1%	*	*	*	2% ^k	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
Got a little better	63	45	18	10	10	6	8	8	21	20	14	29	14	21	12	16	35	27	48	25	23	15	12	3
	3%	4% ^b	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5% ^{ef}	3%	2%	4% ^j	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Stayed the same	504	275	229	39	87	72	101	90	115	126	173	205	145	128	127	104	273	231	406	206	200	98	84	14
	24%	27% ^b	21%	15%	24% ^c	21%	27% ^c	28% ^c	27% ^c	20%	24%	27% ⁱ	25%	22%	30% ^{mop}	20%	24%	25% ^o	24%	23%	25%	23%	23%	24%
Got a little worse	795	397	398	97	124	109	151	133	181	221	260	314	229	228	151	187	457	338	622	305	317	173	151	21
	38%	39%	37%	37%	34%	32%	40%	41% ^{ee}	42% ^{de}	35%	36%	42% ^{ij}	40%	39%	36%	37%	39%	36%	37% ^s	35%	40% ^{rs}	41% ^s	42% ^s	37%
Got a lot worse	593	236	357	70	104	119	107	88	104	175	226	192	152	174	102	165	326	267	486	282	204	107	90	17
	28%	23%	33% ^a	27%	29%	35% ^{gh}	28%	27%	24%	28%	31% ^k	25%	27%	30%	24%	32% ^{lnq}	28%	29% ⁿ	29% ^t	32% ^{rtu}	26%	26%	25%	30%
NET: Worse	1388	633	754	168	228	228	258	221	285	395	486	506	380	402	253	352	782	605	1108	587	521	280	241	39
	66%	62%	70% ^a	65%	63%	67%	68%	69%	66%	63%	68%	67%	66% ⁿ	68% ⁿ	59%	69% ^{nq}	67% ⁿ	65% ⁿ	66%	67%	65%	67%	67%	67%
Don't know	127	59	68	35	38	30	12	2	10	73	42	12	27	37	31	33	63	63	106	59	47	20	18	3
	6%	6%	6%	13% ^{fgh}	10% ^{fgh}	9% ^{fgh}	3% ^g	1%	2%	12% ^{jk}	6% ^k	2%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 52

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The National Health Service

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Better	77 4%	68 4%	9 5%	-	6 7%	* 1%	2 16%	-	6 4%	-	10 4%	4 2%	11 6%io	5 4%	5 5%	3 2%	11 4%	12 4%	9 5%	2 2%
Got a lot better	15 1%	9 *	5 3%a	-	3 4%a	-	2 12%	-	1 *	-	2 1%	-	4 2%ooq	3 2%	-	-	2 1%	1 *	2 1%	-
Got a little better	63 3%	59 3%	4 2%	-	3 3%	* 1%	* 3%	-	6 3%	-	8 3%	4 2%	6 4%	2 2%	5 5%	3 2%	10 4%	12 4%	6 3%	2 2%
Stayed the same	504 24%	469 25%b	32 17%	7 19%	17 19%	8 20%	-	-	44 25% ^s	25 30% ^s	58 25% ^s	40 23% ^s	40 22% ^s	36 24% ^s	17 17%	65 34% ^{kl} nq	72 26% ^s	57 20%	44 24% ^s	6 9%
Got a little worse	795 38%	737 39%b	52 29%	11 29%	25 29%	12 29%	3 23%	1 42%	72 41% ^p	33 39%	78 34%	57 33%	78 43% ^p	55 37%	45 44% ^p	72 37%	84 31%	117 41% ^p	82 45% ^{jkp}	21 34%
Got a lot worse	593 28%	516 27%	71 39%a	16 42%	33 38%a	15 36%	5 38%	2 58%	44 25%	23 27%	77 33% ^{lr}	53 31%	40 22%	43 29%	29 29%	48 25%	82 30%	82 29%	39 22%	31 49% ^{hijklmnopqr}
NET: Worse	1388 66%	1252 66%	123 68%	27 72%	58 67%	26 65%	8 61%	3 100%	116 66%	56 66%	156 67%	111 65%	118 65%	98 66%	74 73% ^p	120 61%	166 61%	199 70% ^p	121 67%	52 83% ^{hijklmopr}
Don't know	127 6%	106 6%	18 10%a	4 10%	6 6%	5 14%	3 23%	-	10 6%	4 4%	11 5%	17 10% ^{or}	12 7%	9 6%	5 5%	7 3%	25 9% ^{or}	16 6%	7 4%	4 6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 53

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The National Health Service

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Better	77 4%	1 6%	-	48 4%	22 3%	5 2%	1 3%	56 4%	68 4%	8 3%	49 8%klrs	12 2%	2 1%	6 6%kls	1 1%	-	3 4%	2 4%	2 1%	1 1%
Got a lot better	15 1%	-	-	9 1%	5 1%	* *	-	9 1%	13 1%	2 1%	11 2%k	2 *	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-
Got a little better	63 3%	1 6%	-	38 3%	16 3%	5 2%	1 3%	47 3%	56 3%	6 2%	39 6%klrs	10 2%	2 1%	5 5%klrs	1 1%	-	3 4%r	2 4%	-	1 1%
Stayed the same	504 24%	5 25%	2 14%	305 26%f	143 22%	43 22%	3 10%	375 25%	449 25%	50 19%	281 43%klnpqrs	56 9%	42 19%k	41 40%klnpqrs	14 19%k	2 17%	12 18%k	6 9%	21 18%k	29 19%k
Got a little worse	795 38%	9 41%	4 32%	431 37%	273 42%ce	61 31%	13 39%	543 37%	700 39%g	88 34%	241 37%ms	222 35%ms	110 50%jkmr	25 24%	28 36%	3 36%	30 43%ms	30 47%ms	39 33%	68 44%ms
Got a lot worse	593 28%	4 19%	7 55%	314 27%	182 28%	73 37%cd	13 39%	441 30%h	517 29%	71 28%	64 10%	304 48%jlmpr	57 26%j	26 26%j	27 35%j	4 38%	20 29%j	23 37%j	29 24%j	39 25%j
NET: Worse	1388 66%	13 60%	11 86%	746 63%	455 70%c	134 68%	25 78%	984 67%	1217 67%	159 61%	305 47%	526 84%jlmnprs	167 77%jmr	51 50%	54 71%jm	7 74%	49 72%jm	53 83%jmrs	68 57%	107 69%jm
Don't know	127 6%	2 9%	-	79 7%cd	26 4%	14 7%	3 9%	58 4%	80 4%	41 16%gh	20 3%	34 5%j	7 3%	4 4%	7 9%j	1 9%	4 5%	3 4%	29 24%jklmnpqs	19 12%jklm

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 54

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The National Health Service

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Better	77 4%	77 100%bc	-	-	26 35%ef	24 2%f	2 *	41 25%hi	11 1%	1 *	36 19%kl	17 2%l	1 *	23 26%no	40 3%o	11 2%	12 47%	39 2%r	13 1%	75 4%	10 5%
Got a lot better	15 1%	15 19%bc	-	-	10 13%ef	2 *	-	9 6%hi	3 *	-	7 4%kl	3 *	-	6 7%no	8 1%	3 *	5 21%	3 *	1 *	13 1%	3 2%
Got a little better	63 3%	63 81%bc	-	-	17 22%ef	22 1%f	2 *	32 20%hi	7 1%	1 *	28 15%kl	14 1%l	1 *	17 19%no	32 2%o	8 1%	7 26%	36 2%r	12 1%	61 3%	7 3%
Stayed the same	504 24%	-	-	-	23 31%ef	269 18%f	38 8%	54 33%hi	82 9%i	10 3%	68 36%kl	145 14%l	13 4%	31 35%no	274 20%o	76 12%	10 39%	329 20%r	162 15%	454 25%	38 17%
Got a little worse	795 38%	-	795 57%ac	-	18 24%	593 40%df	125 25%	54 33%i	336 39%i	50 16%	71 38%l	393 38%l	86 25%	29 33%	546 39%o	183 29%	2 9%	643 40%r	391 37%	688 38%	85 39%
Got a lot worse	593 28%	-	593 43%a	593 100%ab	7 10%	545 37%d	321 65%de	12 7%	437 50%g	250 80%gh	14 7%	458 45%j	245 71%jk	6 6%	501 36%m	354 56%mn	1 4%	559 35%	476 45%q	525 29%	80 37%
NET: Worse	1388 66%	-	1388 100%a	593 100%a	25 34%	1138 78%d	446 90%de	66 40%	772 89%g	299 96%gh	85 45%	851 83%j	331 95%jk	35 39%	1047 75%m	538 85%mn	3 14%	1202 75%	867 82%q	1213 67%	166 76%
Don't know	127 6%	-	-	-	-	37 3%	9 2%	2 1%	3 *	1 *	*	14 1%	2 *	-	27 2%	11 2%	-	35 2%	19 2%	79 4%	5 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 55
Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?
The cost of living
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Better	75 4%	51 5% ^b	24 2%	14 5% ^{ef}	10 3%	7 2%	7 2%	13 4%	24 6% ^{ef}	24 4% ^{ij}	14 2%	37 5% ^j	22 4%	19 3%	13 3%	21 4%	41 3%	34 4%	61 4%	28 3%	33 4%	13 3%	11 3%	2 4%
Got a lot better	19 1%	12 1%	7 1%	7 3% ^{fgh}	6 2% ^h	2 1%	2 1%	2 *	- *	13 2% ^{jk}	4 1%	2 *	4 1%	4 1%	2 1%	9 2%	8 1%	11 1%	17 1%	6 1%	11 1%	2 1%	2 *	* 1%
Got a little better	55 3%	39 4% ^b	17 2%	7 3%	4 1%	4 1%	5 1%	11 4%	24 6% ^{def}	11 2%	9 1%	35 5% ^{ij}	18 3%	14 2%	10 2%	13 2%	32 3%	23 2%	44 3%	22 3%	22 3%	11 3%	9 3%	2 3%
Stayed the same	445 21%	251 24% ^b	195 18%	55 21%	52 14%	53 16%	66 17%	77 24% ^{def}	141 33% ^{cde}	107 17%	119 17%	219 29% ^{ij}	126 22% ^o	135 23% ^o	105 25% ^{oq}	79 16%	261 22% ^o	185 20% ^o	356 21%	183 21%	173 22%	90 21%	81 23%	8 14%
Got a little worse	973 46%	483 47%	490 46%	98 38%	150 41%	139 41%	189 50% ^{cde}	179 55% ^{cde}	217 50% ^{cde}	249 40%	328 46%	396 53% ^{ij}	278 49%	280 48%	189 44%	225 44%	559 48%	414 44%	763 45%	403 46%	361 45%	209 50%	176 49%	33 57%
Got a lot worse	496 24%	192 19%	304 28% ^a	61 23% ^{gh}	117 32% ^{cgh}	118 35% ^{cgh}	110 29% ^{gh}	51 16% ^h	40 9%	178 28% ^k	228 32% ^k	90 12%	121 21%	117 20%	99 23%	159 31% ^{lmn}	238 21% ^p	258 28% ^{lmn}	412 25% ^v	224 25% ^v	188 24%	84 20%	70 19%	14 23%
NET: Worse	1469 70%	675 66%	794 74% ^a	160 61%	267 73% ^{ch}	257 76% ^{ch}	299 79% ^{cgh}	229 71% ^{ch}	257 60%	426 68%	556 77% ^{ik}	486 65%	400 70%	397 67%	288 68%	383 75% ^{mnp}	797 69% ^q	671 72% ⁿ	1176 70%	627 71%	549 69%	293 70%	246 68%	47 81%
Don't know	108 5%	47 5%	61 6%	32 12% ^{efgh}	34 9% ^{fgh}	22 6% ^{fgh}	8 2%	3 1%	9 2%	66 11% ^{jk}	30 4% ^k	11 2%	24 4%	38 7%	19 5%	25 5%	63 5%	45 5%	86 5%	45 5%	40 5%	22 5%	21 6%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 56

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The cost of living

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Better	75 4%	64 3%	11 6%	-	6 7%	4 9%	2 12%	-	5 3%	1 1%	3 1%	4 2%	12 7%j	7 5%j	5 5%j	8 4%	9 3%	12 4%	5 3%	2 4%
Got a lot better	19 1%	12 1%	7 4%a	-	4 4%a	2 6%	1 10%	-	1 1%	-	1 *	1 *	3 2%q	2 1%	2 2%q	2 1%	4 1%	-	1 1%	1 2%q
Got a little better	55 3%	52 3%	4 2%	-	2 2%	1 3%	* 3%	-	4 2%	1 1%	2 1%	3 2%	9 5%j	5 3%	3 3%	7 3%	5 2%	12 4%j	4 2%	1 2%
Stayed the same	445 21%	419 22%b	23 13%	2 6%	13 15%	6 15%	1 7%	-	34 19%	26 30%p	50 21%	37 22%	36 20%	29 20%	23 23%	43 22%	49 18%	60 21%	48 26%p	9 15%
Got a little worse	973 46%	897 47%bd	68 37%	18 48%	29 33%	16 39%	3 25%	1 42%	85 48%	35 41%	118 50%	91 53%	76 42%	65 44%	41 41%	94 48%	126 46%	131 46%	83 46%	27 43%
Got a lot worse	496 24%	422 22%	68 37%a	17 44%	35 40%a	10 24%	5 33%	2 58%	44 25%k	20 24%	57 24%k	24 14%	44 24%k	36 24%k	28 28%k	42 22%	74 27%k	67 23%k	39 21%	21 33%k
NET: Worse	1469 70%	1319 70%	136 74%	35 92%	64 73%	26 64%	8 58%	3 100%	129 73%	55 65%	175 75%	114 67%	119 66%	101 68%	70 69%	137 70%	200 73%	198 70%	122 67%	48 76%
Don't know	108 5%	93 5%	13 7%	* 1%	4 5%	5 12%	3 23%	-	8 5%	3 4%	6 3%	15 9%jor	13 7%j	11 7%j	3 3%	7 3%	16 6%	14 5%	6 3%	3 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 57

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The cost of living

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Better	75 4%	1 4%	1 5%	46 4%	19 3%	6 3%	1 3%	55 4%	68 4%	5 2%	44 7%kmp	9 1%	6 3%	1 1%	1 2%	-	-	1 2%	3 3%	9 5%k
Got a lot better	19 1%	-	-	9 1%	8 1%	1 1%	1 3%	7 *	15 1%g	5 2%g	9 1%	5 1%	-	*	-	-	-	1 2%	3 3%l	-
Got a little better	55 3%	1 4%	1 5%	37 3%	11 2%	5 2%	-	48 3%i	53 3%i	1 *	35 5%kr	3 *	6 3%k	1 1%	1 2%	-	-	-	-	9 5%kr
Stayed the same	445 21%	5 24%	2 12%	258 22%	134 21%	40 20%	4 13%	339 23%i	409 23%i	35 14%	243 37%klmpqrs	53 8%	42 19%k	35 34%klmpqrs	9 11%	3 36%	11 16%	10 16%	15 13%	24 16%k
Got a little worse	973 46%	9 43%	7 53%	546 46%	301 47%	90 46%	17 54%	681 46%	851 47%	114 44%	314 48%	285 45%	121 56%kmnr	44 42%	31 40%	2 24%	35 52%	29 45%	46 38%	66 42%
Got a lot worse	496 24%	5 24%	4 30%	271 23%	161 25%	48 25%	6 18%	345 23%	418 23%	72 28%	37 6%	248 40%jlmrs	43 20%j	19 19%j	31 40%jlm	3 31%	17 24%j	21 33%jl	33 28%j	42 27%j
NET: Worse	1469 70%	14 68%	11 83%	817 69%	461 71%	138 71%	23 72%	1026 70%	1269 70%	186 72%	351 54%	533 85%jlmrs	165 76%jm	63 61%	62 81%jm	5 55%	52 76%j	50 78%jm	79 66%j	108 70%j
Don't know	108 5%	1 4%	-	56 5%	31 5%	12 6%	4 11%	54 4%	68 4%	32 12%gh	16 3%	33 5%j	5 2%	4 4%	4 6%	1 9%	6 8%jl	2 4%	21 18%jklmn	15 9%jl

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 58

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The cost of living

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Better	75	26	25	7	75	-	-	38	12	2	47	10	1	23	33	6	10	38	18	63	8
	4%	34%bc	2%	1%	100%ef	-	-	23%hi	1%	1%	25%kl	1%	*	26%no	2%o	1%	40%	2%r	2%	3%	4%
Got a lot better	19	14	3	-	19	-	-	11	5	-	10	2	-	13	5	-	3	8	-	16	4
	1%	18%bc	*	-	26%ef	-	-	7%hi	1%	-	6%kl	*	-	14%no	*	-	12%	1%r	-	1%	2%
Got a little better	55	13	23	7	55	-	-	27	7	2	36	8	1	10	28	6	7	30	18	47	4
	3%	17%bc	2%	1%	74%ef	-	-	16%hi	1%	1%	19%kl	1%	*	12%no	2%o	1%	27%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Stayed the same	445	23	204	33	-	-	-	44	98	15	58	105	8	19	254	72	4	301	148	406	52
	21%	29%bc	15%c	6%	-	-	-	27%hi	11%i	5%	31%kl	10%l	2%	22%o	18%o	11%	18%	19%r	14%	22%	24%
Got a little worse	973	22	692	224	-	973	-	66	409	92	73	495	90	41	664	250	9	791	498	861	94
	46%	28%	50%ac	38%	-	66%df	-	41%i	47%i	29%	39%l	48%jl	26%	46%	48%o	39%	37%	49%r	47%	47%	43%
Got a lot worse	496	2	446	321	-	496	496	12	346	203	6	415	248	2	428	305	*	451	383	420	62
	24%	3%	32%a	54%ab	-	34%d	100%de	7%	40%g	65%gh	3%	40%j	71%jk	2%	31%m	48%mn	2%	28%	36%q	23%	28%
NET: Worse	1469	24	1138	545	-	1469	496	78	755	295	79	911	337	43	1092	555	10	1242	882	1281	156
	70%	31%	82%a	92%ab	-	100%d	100%d	48%	87%g	94%gh	42%	89%j	97%jk	48%	79%m	87%mn	39%	77%	83%q	70%	72%
Don't know	108	4	20	7	-	-	-	4	3	-	5	2	-	3	10	3	1	24	13	72	3
	5%	6%bc	1%	1%	-	-	-	2%hi	*	-	3%kl	*	-	4%no	1%	*	4%	1%	1%	4%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 59
Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?
The quality of education in schools
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Better	163 8%	116 11% ^b	47 4%	19 7%	22 6%	17 5%	22 6%	26 8%	57 13% ^g	40 6%	39 5%	84 11% ^{ij}	51 9%	44 8%	27 6%	40 8%	96 8%	67 7%	121 7%	71 8%	50 6%	42 10% ^t	38 10% ^t	5 8%
Got a lot better	25 1%	16 2%	9 1%	4 2%	5 1%	6 2%	4 1%	3 1%	4 1%	9 1%	10 1%	6 1%	7 1%	5 1%	4 1%	9 2%	13 1%	12 1%	18 1%	12 1%	6 1%	7 2%	7 2%	-
Got a little better	138 7%	100 10% ^b	38 4%	14 6%	17 5%	11 3%	18 5%	24 7% ^e	54 12% ^g	32 5%	29 4%	77 10% ^{ij}	44 8%	39 7%	24 6%	31 6%	83 7%	55 6%	103 6%	59 7%	44 5%	35 8%	30 8%	5 8%
Stayed the same	724 35%	376 37%	348 32%	74 29%	117 32%	106 31%	132 35%	129 40% ^{ce}	167 39% ^{ce}	191 31%	237 33%	296 39% ^{ij}	216 38% ^o	193 33%	176 41% ^{moq}	140 28%	408 35% ^o	316 34% ^o	577 34%	299 34%	278 35%	147 35%	131 36%	16 28%
Got a little worse	555 26%	243 24%	312 29% ^a	66 25%	85 23%	93 28%	110 29%	87 27%	115 27%	151 24%	203 28%	201 27%	153 27%	156 26%	97 23%	150 29% ^{nq}	308 27%	247 26%	438 26%	229 26%	209 26%	117 28%	97 27%	21 36%
Got a lot worse	312 15%	133 13%	179 17% ^a	39 15% ^h	60 17% ^h	65 19% ^{gh}	69 18% ^h	40 12%	39 9%	99 16% ^k	134 19% ^k	79 11%	74 13%	84 14%	59 14%	94 19% ^{lp}	159 14%	153 16%	256 15%	139 16%	117 15%	56 13%	45 12%	11 19%
NET: Worse	867 41%	376 37%	491 46% ^a	104 40%	146 40%	158 47% ^h	179 47% ^h	127 39%	154 36%	250 40%	337 47% ^{ik}	281 37%	227 40%	240 41%	156 37%	245 48% ^{lmn}	467 40%	400 43% ⁿ	694 41%	368 42%	326 41%	173 41% ^v	141 39%	32 55% ^{uv}
Don't know	341 16%	154 15%	187 17%	63 24% ^{fgh}	79 22% ^{fgh}	58 17%	48 13%	40 12%	53 12%	142 23% ^{jk}	106 15%	93 12%	78 14%	112 19% ^{lp}	67 16%	85 17%	190 16% ^l	151 16%	286 17%	145 16%	141 18%	55 13%	50 14%	5 8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 60

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The quality of education in schools

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Better	163 8%	148 8%	15 8%	-	10 11%	4 9%	2 13%	-	12 7%	5 6%	14 6%	9 5%	14 8%	13 9%	8 8%	18 9%	19 7%	28 10%	21 12%k	3 4%
Got a lot better	25 1%	16 1%	9 5%a	-	4 5%a	4 9%	1 10%	-	3 1%	-	1 *	3 2%	2 1%	3 2%	-	2 1%	4 2%	2 1%	5 3%	-
Got a little better	138 7%	132 7%	6 3%	-	6 7%	-	* 3%	-	10 5%	5 6%	12 5%	6 4%	12 7%	10 7%	8 8%	16 8%	14 5%	26 9%k	17 9%k	3 4%
Stayed the same	724 35%	674 36%b	47 26%	8 21%	24 27%	13 33%	1 7%	1 17%	49 28%	30 35%	97 41%h	58 34%	62 34%	54 36%	34 33%	66 34%	92 34%	98 34%	58 32%	28 44%h
Got a little worse	555 26%	501 26%	49 27%	12 31%	25 29%	6 15%	4 32%	2 44%	51 29%	25 29%	52 22%	45 26%	43 24%	35 24%	30 30%	55 28%	75 27%	77 27%	48 26%	20 31%
Got a lot worse	312 15%	273 14%	34 19%	7 19%	16 19%	7 18%	2 11%	1 38%	34 19%p	14 16%	43 18%p	24 14%	27 15%	23 15%	16 16%	27 14%	31 11%	41 14%	28 15%	5 8%
NET: Worse	867 41%	774 41%	82 45%	19 50%	41 47%	14 34%	6 44%	3 83%	85 48%	39 46%	95 41%	69 41%	70 38%	58 39%	46 46%	82 42%	106 39%	117 41%	76 42%	25 39%
Don't know	341 16%	299 16%	38 21%d	11 29%	12 14%	10 24%	5 36%	-	31 17%	11 13%	29 12%	35 20%	36 20%	23 16%	14 14%	30 15%	58 21%j	41 14%	26 14%	8 12%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 61

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The quality of education in schools

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Better	163 8%	3 12%	1 7%	105 9%	42 7%	10 5%	* 1%	130 9%i	150 8%i	11 4%	98 15%kl npr s	18 3%	10 5%	9 8%k	4 5%	1 14%	2 3%	5 8%k	7 5%	9 6%
Got a lot better	25 1%	1 4%	-	16 1%	5 1%	2 1%	* 1%	17 1%	20 1%	5 2%	14 2%k	4 1%	1 *	-	-	-	1 2%	-	3 2%	1 1%
Got a little better	138 7%	2 9%	1 7%	89 8%	37 6%	7 4%	-	114 8%i	130 7%i	6 2%	84 13%kl prs	13 2%	9 4%	9 8%kp	4 5%	1 14%	1 1%	5 8%k	4 3%	8 5%
Stayed the same	724 35%	8 38%	6 46%	419 36%	219 34%	59 30%	11 33%	509 35%	630 35%	88 34%	306 47%kn npr s	144 23%	87 40%kn	37 36%kn	15 20%	1 13%	19 28%	26 41%kn	40 33%k	48 31%
Got a little worse	555 26%	4 17%	2 17%	279 24%	187 29% c	71 36% c	10 32%	394 27%i	498 27%i	53 20%	127 19%	207 33% jr	63 29% j	32 31% j	22 29%	5 53%	20 30%	18 29%	22 19%	39 25%
Got a lot worse	312 15%	4 18%	4 30%	166 14%	104 16%	30 15%	4 11%	240 16%h	276 15%	33 13%	37 6%	167 27% jlmq rs	24 11% j	12 11% j	18 24% jlqr	1 11%	16 24% jlmqr	6 9%	8 7%	22 14% j
NET: Worse	867 41%	8 36%	6 47%	445 38%	291 45% c	101 52% c	14 43%	634 43%i	774 43%i	85 33%	164 25%	374 59% jlmq rs	87 40% jr	43 42% jr	41 53% jr	6 65%	37 54% jr	24 38% j	31 26%	61 39% jr
Don't know	341 16%	3 14%	-	208 18%	93 14%	26 13%	7 23%	200 14%	259 14%	74 29% gh	86 13%	92 15%	33 15%	13 13%	16 21%	1 9%	11 16%	8 13%	43 36% jklm pq	37 24% jklm

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 62

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The quality of education in schools

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Better	163 8%	41 54%bc	66 5%c	12 2%	38 51%ef	78 5%f	12 2%	163 100%hi	-	-	58 31%kl	39 4%	9 3%	29 32%no	89 6%o	22 4%	10 38%	107 7%r	54 5%	147 8%	24 11%
Got a lot better	25 1%	13 17%bc	4 *	1 *	12 16%ef	6 *	1 *	25 15%hi	-	-	11 6%kl	8 1%	1 *	6 6%no	14 1%	4 1%	6 22%	12 1%r	3 *	21 1%	6 3%
Got a little better	138 7%	28 37%bc	61 4%c	10 2%	26 35%ef	71 5%f	10 2%	138 85%hi	-	-	47 25%kl	32 3%	8 2%	23 26%no	75 5%o	18 3%	4 16%	94 6%r	50 5%	126 7%	17 8%
Stayed the same	724 35%	18 23%	381 27%c	86 15%	22 29%f	446 30%f	82 16%	-	-	-	70 37%kl	275 27%l	43 12%	30 34%o	426 31%o	144 23%	7 28%	519 32%r	298 28%	637 35%	68 31%
Got a little worse	555 26%	9 12%	473 34%a	187 32%a	9 12%	461 31%d	143 29%d	-	555 64%gi	-	26 14%	348 34%jl	79 23%j	13 15%	440 32%mo	169 27%mn	6 22%	482 30%	324 31%	494 27%	57 26%
Got a lot worse	312 15%	1 2%	299 22%a	250 42%ab	2 3%	295 20%d	203 41%de	-	312 36%g	312 100%gh	6 3%	276 27%j	189 55%jk	5 6%	278 20%m	224 35%mn	1 4%	295 18%	263 25%q	281 15%	48 22%
NET: Worse	867 41%	11 14%	772 56%a	437 74%ab	12 16%	755 51%d	346 70%de	-	867 100%g	312 100%g	33 17%	624 61%j	268 77%jk	18 20%	718 52%m	392 62%mn	7 26%	778 48%	586 55%q	776 43%	105 48%
Don't know	341 16%	7 9%	168 12%c	58 10%	3 5%	190 13%	57 11%	-	-	-	27 14%kl	89 9%	26 7%	12 13%	156 11%	77 12%	2 8%	201 13%	122 12%	261 14%	22 10%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 63
Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?
Job security
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Better	188 9%	122 12% ^b	66 6%	14 6%	30 8%	28 8%	29 8%	31 10%	56 13% ^{cef}	45 7%	57 8%	87 12% ^{ij}	62 11% ^q	56 10%	32 7%	38 8%	118 10% ^q	70 7%	150 9%	70 8%	80 10%	38 9%	31 8%	8 13%
Got a lot better	25 1%	17 2%	8 1%	3 1%	5 1%	3 1%	3 1%	4 1%	8 2%	8 1%	6 1%	11 2%	8 1%	5 1%	3 1%	8 2%	14 1%	12 1%	21 1%	14 2%	7 1%	4 1% ^v	2 1%	2 3%
Got a little better	163 8%	105 10% ^b	58 5%	12 4%	25 7%	25 7%	26 7%	27 8%	48 11% ^{cf}	37 6%	51 7%	76 10% ⁱ	54 9% ^{oq}	51 9%	28 7%	30 6%	105 9% ^{oq}	58 6%	129 8% ^s	56 6%	73 9% ^s	34 8%	29 8%	6 10%
Stayed the same	653 31%	350 34% ^b	303 28%	61 23%	110 30%	82 24%	114 30%	113 35% ^{ce}	173 40% ^{cde}	171 27%	196 27%	286 38% ^{ij}	183 32%	185 31%	138 32%	147 29%	368 32%	285 30%	524 31%	257 29%	266 34%	129 31%	113 31%	17 29%
Got a little worse	681 32%	309 30%	372 35% ^a	97 37% ^{dh}	103 28%	127 37% ^{dh}	123 32%	109 34%	122 28%	200 32%	250 35%	231 31%	185 32%	192 33%	149 35%	155 30%	377 32%	304 32%	536 32%	296 34%	239 30%	145 35%	127 35%	18 32%
Got a lot worse	346 17%	135 13%	211 20% ^a	34 13%	73 20% ^{ch}	63 18% ^{ch}	86 23% ^{cgh}	51 16% ^h	40 9%	107 17% ^k	149 21% ^k	91 12%	89 15%	87 15%	62 15%	109 21% ^{lmn}	176 15%	170 18% ⁿ	284 17%	164 19%	120 15%	63 15%	51 14%	12 20%
NET: Worse	1028 49%	444 43%	584 54% ^a	131 51% ^h	176 48% ^h	189 56% ^h	209 55% ^h	160 50% ^h	162 38%	307 49% ^k	399 55% ^{ik}	322 43%	274 48%	280 47%	211 50%	263 52%	553 48%	474 51%	819 49% ^t	460 52% ^{rt}	359 45%	208 50%	178 49%	30 52%
Don't know	227 11%	107 10%	120 11%	53 20% ^{def}	48 13% ^{fg}	39 12% ^g	28 7%	18 6%	41 9%	101 16% ^{jk}	67 9%	59 8%	53 9%	68 12%	45 11%	61 12%	121 10%	106 11%	185 11%	96 11%	89 11%	42 10%	39 11%	4 6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 64

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Job security

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Better	188 9%	171 9%	17 9%	3 7%	10 12%	2 6%	2 12%	-	15 9%	6 7%	13 6%	13 8%	26 15%jmp	10 7%	11 11%	20 10%	19 7%	27 9%	20 11%	8 13%
Got a lot better	25 1%	18 1%	7 4%a	-	3 3%	2 6%	2 12%	-	1 1%	-	2 1%	-	4 2%	1 1%	2 2%	3 2%	2 1%	4 1%	3 2%	3 4%k
Got a little better	163 8%	153 8%	10 6%	3 7%	8 9%	-	-	-	14 8%	6 7%	11 5%	13 8%	23 13%jp	9 6%	9 9%	16 8%	17 6%	23 8%	17 9%	5 8%
Stayed the same	653 31%	611 32%bd	37 20%	9 23%	15 17%	10 26%	3 19%	-	51 29%	31 37%	76 32%	62 36%	49 27%	47 32%	27 27%	54 28%	85 31%	94 33%	62 34%	16 25%
Got a little worse	681 32%	615 32%	61 34%	11 29%	34 38%	9 23%	4 30%	3 100%	62 35%	24 28%	80 34%	45 26%	58 32%	41 28%	33 32%	74 38%k	93 34%	88 31%	60 33%	24 38%
Got a lot worse	346 17%	299 16%	42 23%a	8 22%	20 23%	11 28%	2 15%	-	31 18%	14 16%	39 17%	19 11%	32 17%	33 22%k	21 21%k	29 15%	47 17%	47 16%	25 14%	11 17%
NET: Worse	1028 49%	914 48%	103 57%a	19 52%	54 62%a	21 51%	6 45%	3 100%	93 53%k	37 44%	119 51%k	64 37%	89 49%k	74 50%k	54 53%k	103 53%k	139 51%k	135 47%	85 47%	35 55%k
Don't know	227 11%	199 10%	25 14%	7 19%	8 10%	7 17%	3 23%	-	17 10%	10 12%	27 11%	32 19%hloqr	17 9%	17 12%	10 10%	18 9%	32 12%	29 10%	14 8%	4 7%

s

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 65

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Job security

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Better	188 9%	2 11%	2 19%	100 9%	66 10%	15 8%	1 4%	148 10% <i>i</i>	179 10% <i>i</i>	9 4%	117 18% <i>klmnp</i>	19 3%	17 8% <i>k</i>	6 6%	5 6%	-	2 4%	7 10% <i>k</i>	4 3%	11 7% <i>k</i>
Got a lot better	25 1%	1 4%	-	10 1%	12 2%	2 1%	* 1%	21 1%	21 1%	4 1%	15 2% <i>kl</i>	3 *	-	2 2%	-	-	-	3 4% <i>kl</i>	2 1%	1 1%
Got a little better	163 8%	1 7%	2 19%	90 8%	54 8%	13 7%	1 3%	127 9% <i>i</i>	157 9% <i>i</i>	6 2%	102 16% <i>klmnp</i>	17 3%	17 8% <i>kr</i>	4 4%	5 6%	-	2 4%	4 6%	2 2%	10 6% <i>k</i>
Stayed the same	653 31%	4 17%	5 36%	386 33%	198 31%	53 27%	6 20%	486 33% <i>i</i>	586 32% <i>i</i>	65 25%	315 48% <i>klmnp</i>	128 20%	54 25%	42 41% <i>klmnp</i>	15 19%	1 11%	15 22%	19 30%	28 23%	36 23%
Got a little worse	681 32%	9 41%	3 21%	387 33%	200 31%	67 34%	14 42%	461 31%	590 33% <i>g</i>	84 32%	135 21%	236 38% <i>jr</i>	105 48% <i>jkmr</i>	30 29%	29 38% <i>aj</i>	2 33% <i>j</i>	32 46% <i>jm</i>	22 35% <i>j</i>	30 25%	59 38% <i>jr</i>
Got a lot worse	346 17%	1 6%	3 24%	177 15%	118 18%	43 22% <i>c</i>	4 12%	256 17% <i>h</i>	294 16%	48 19%	32 5%	185 29% <i>jlmp</i>	29 13% <i>j</i>	13 13% <i>j</i>	15 20% <i>j</i>	5 55%	9 14% <i>j</i>	12 20% <i>j</i>	23 19% <i>j</i>	22 14% <i>j</i>
NET: Worse	1028 49%	10 47%	6 45%	564 48%	318 49%	110 56% <i>c</i>	17 54%	717 49%	884 49%	132 51%	168 26%	421 67% <i>jmrs</i>	134 62% <i>jm</i>	43 42% <i>j</i>	44 58% <i>j</i>	7 80%	41 60% <i>jm</i>	35 54% <i>j</i>	53 44% <i>j</i>	81 52% <i>j</i>
Don't know	227 11%	5 25%	-	128 11%	63 10%	18 9%	7 22% <i>cde</i>	123 8%	164 9% <i>g</i>	52 20% <i>gh</i>	56 8%	59 9%	12 6%	11 11%	13 16% <i>jl</i>	1 9%	10 14% <i>l</i>	4 6%	35 29% <i>ijklm</i>	27 18% <i>ijklq</i>

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 66

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Job security

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Better	188 9%	36 46%bc	85 6%c	14 2%	47 62%ef	79 5%f	6 1%	58 36%hi	33 4%	6 2%	188 100%kl	-	-	28 31%no	115 8%o	34 5%	11 43%	121 8%	75 7%	173 10%	24 11%
Got a lot better	25 1%	11 15%bc	7 *	2 *	14 18%ef	7 *	1 *	15 9%hi	3 *	-	25 13%kl	-	-	6 7%no	15 1%	4 1%	4 15%	14 1%	7 1%	22 1%	4 2%
Got a little better	163 8%	24 31%bc	78 6%c	12 2%	33 44%ef	72 5%f	5 1%	43 26%hi	30 3%	6 2%	163 87%kl	-	-	22 24%no	100 7%o	30 5%	7 28%	108 7%	67 6%	151 8%	19 9%
Stayed the same	653 31%	19 24%	362 26%c	93 16%	14 18%f	373 25%f	48 10%	57 35%hi	171 20%i	22 7%	-	-	-	34 38%no	381 27%o	114 18%	7 29%	481 30%r	271 26%	589 32%	67 31%
Got a little worse	681 32%	16 21%	520 37%a	213 36%a	9 12%	573 39%df	167 34%d	30 19%	356 41%gi	87 28%g	-	681 66%jl	-	24 27%	486 35%o	197 31%	4 17%	568 35%r	355 34%	592 33%	63 29%
Got a lot worse	346 17%	1 1%	331 24%a	245 41%ab	1 1%	337 23%d	248 50%de	9 6%	268 31%g	189 61%gh	-	346 34%j	346 100%jk	1 2%	306 22%m	243 38%mn	2 6%	327 20%	299 28%q	301 17%	58 27%
NET: Worse	1028 49%	17 22%	851 61%a	458 77%ab	10 13%	911 62%d	415 84%de	39 24%	624 72%g	276 89%gh	-	1028 100%j	346 100%j	25 28%	793 57%m	440 69%mn	6 23%	896 56%	654 62%q	894 49%	121 55%
Don't know	227 11%	6 8%	90 7%c	28 5%	5 6%	106 7%	27 6%	9 5%	39 4%i	7 2%	-	-	-	2 2%	100 7%	48 8%	1 5%	107 7%r	60 6%	165 9%	7 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 67
Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?
The crime rate
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Better	89	65	24	14	21	11	13	15	15	35	24	30	21	34	16	18	55	34	66	34	32	23	20	3
	4%	6% ^b	2%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	6%	3%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%
Got a lot better	11	9	2	-	2	5	1	3	-	2	6	3	4	1	2	3	5	6	11	8	2	-	-	-
	1%	1% ^b	*	-	1%	1% ^h	*	1%	-	*	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	*	-	-	-
Got a little better	79	56	22	14	19	7	12	12	15	33	18	27	18	33	14	14	50	28	56	26	30	23	20	3
	4%	6% ^b	2%	6% ^e	5% ^e	2%	3%	4%	4%	5% ^j	3%	4%	3%	6% ^l ^o ^q	3%	3%	4% ^l	3%	3%	3%	4%	5% ^s	6% ^s	5%
Stayed the same	429	210	219	52	75	57	87	72	86	127	144	158	145	120	74	91	265	164	334	175	159	95	74	21
	20%	21%	20%	20%	21%	17%	23%	22%	20%	20%	20%	21%	25% ^{mno} ^{pq}	20%	17%	18%	23% ^{noq}	18%	20%	20%	20%	23% ^v	21%	36% ^{rstuv}
Got a little worse	753	381	372	75	120	114	135	131	179	194	249	310	214	207	160	172	421	332	603	303	301	149	134	16
	36%	37%	35%	29%	33%	34%	35%	41% ^c	41% ^{cde}	31%	35%	41% ^{ij}	37%	35%	38%	34%	36%	36%	36%	34%	38%	36%	37%	27%
Got a lot worse	636	287	349	70	104	114	128	85	136	173	242	220	144	159	140	193	303	333	530	293	236	106	94	12
	30%	28%	33% ^a	27%	28%	34%	34% ^g	26%	31%	28%	34% ⁱ	29%	25%	27%	33% ^{lp}	38% ^{lmp}	26%	36% ^{lmp}	32% ^u	33% ^{uv}	30%	25%	26%	21%
NET: Worse	1389	668	721	144	223	229	262	216	314	367	491	530	358	365	301	365	723	665	1133	596	537	256	228	28
	66%	65%	67%	56%	61%	68% ^c	69% ^{cd}	67% ^c	73% ^{cd}	59%	68% ⁱ	70% ⁱ	63%	62%	71% ^{lmp}	72% ^{lmp}	62%	71% ^{lmp}	68% ^{uw}	68% ^{uw}	68% ^{uw}	61%	63% ^u	48%
Don't know	189	80	109	49	45	41	17	20	15	95	59	36	48	70	35	36	117	72	145	78	66	44	38	6
	9%	8%	10%	19% ^{def}	12% ^{fgh}	12% ^{fgh}	5%	6%	4%	15% ^{jk}	8% ^k	5%	8%	12% ^{oq}	8%	7%	10% ^l	8%	9%	9%	8%	11%	11%	11%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 68

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The crime rate

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Better	89 4%	79 4%	10 6%	1 2%	5 6%	3 8%	1 10%	-	15 8%jkms	2 2%	8 3%	1 1%	11 6%km	2 1%	8 8%kms	8 4%k	12 4%k	10 4%	12 7%km	-
Got a lot better	11 1%	6 *	4 2%a	-	1 2%	2 4%	1 10%	-	2 1%	-	1 *	-	-	-	2 2%q	1 *	4 1%	-	1 1%	-
Got a little better	79 4%	73 4%	6 3%	1 2%	4 4%	2 4%	-	-	13 7%kmps	2 2%	7 3%	1 1%	11 6%km	2 1%	6 6%km	8 4%	8 3%	10 4%	11 6%km	-
Stayed the same	429 20%	403 21%b	23 12%	6 17%	11 12%	4 11%	1 7%	-	51 29%klpq	17 20%	46 20%	26 15%	27 15%	38 26%klpq	27 27%klpq	53 27%klpq	40 14%	49 17%	42 23%p	12 19%
Got a little worse	753 36%	694 37%	53 29%	10 27%	24 27%	10 24%	7 49%	3 81%	61 35%	30 36%	98 42%ln	70 41%l	52 29%	48 32%	30 30%	66 34%	93 34%	108 38%	68 37%	28 45%l
Got a lot worse	636 30%	551 29%	79 43%a	17 46%	43 49%a	17 41%	2 12%	1 19%	28 16%	29 34%h	65 28%h	54 32%h	69 38%hjnr	46 31%h	26 26%	60 31%h	108 39%hjnr	95 33%hr	40 22%	15 24%
NET: Worse	1389 66%	1245 66%	132 72%	27 72%	66 76%	26 66%	8 60%	3 100%	89 51%	60 70%h	163 70%hn	124 73%hnr	121 67%h	94 63%h	56 55%	126 64%h	201 73%hmnrs	203 71%hnr	108 60%	43 69%h
Don't know	189 9%	168 9%	18 10%	3 9%	5 6%	6 15%	3 23%	-	22 12%o	7 8%	17 7%	19 11%o	22 12%o	15 10%o	10 10%	8 4%	22 8%	22 8%	18 10%o	7 12%o

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 69

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The crime rate

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-likely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Better	89 4%	2 10%	-	51 4%	29 4%	6 3%	1 3%	59 4%	80 4%	9 4%	57 9%klqrs	17 3%	6 3%	4 4%	2 3%	-	1 2%	-	2 1%	1 1%
Got a lot better	11 1%	-	-	2 *	6 1%c	3 1%c	-	9 1%	11 1%	-	7 1%	3 *	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Got a little better	79 4%	2 10%	-	49 4%	23 4%	3 2%	1 3%	49 3%	69 4%g	9 4%	49 8%klqrs	14 2%	5 2%	4 4%	2 3%	-	1 2%	-	2 1%	1 1%
Stayed the same	429 20%	2 9%	2 13%	221 19%	150 23%c	46 24%	7 21%	300 20%	383 21%	43 17%	160 24%ks	106 17%	53 24%ks	19 18%	18 23%	3 34%	12 17%	15 23%	23 19%	22 14%
Got a little worse	753 36%	7 31%	3 24%	431 37%	237 37%	58 30%	13 40%	544 37%	669 37%	81 31%	249 38%r	209 33%	89 41%r	33 32%	25 32%	4 38%	28 40%r	28 44%r	28 23%	62 40%r
Got a lot worse	636 30%	9 42%	8 63%	368 31%	178 28%	65 33%	6 19%	470 32%h	546 30%	82 32%	158 24%	237 38%jlq	55 25%	40 39%jl	19 25%	2 19%	18 27%	16 24%	41 34%j	51 32%j
NET: Worse	1389 66%	15 73%	11 87%	800 68%	414 64%	124 63%	19 58%	1013 69%h	1215 67%	162 63%	407 62%	446 71%jnr	143 66%	73 71%	44 57%	5 57%	46 67%	43 68%	69 57%	112 72%jr
Don't know	189 9%	2 8%	-	105 9%	52 8%	20 10%	6 18%d	101 7%	136 8%	44 17%gh	31 5%	60 10%j	16 7%	7 7%	13 16%jl	1 9%	10 14%j	6 9%	27 22%jklm	20 13%j

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 70

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

The crime rate

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Better	89 4%	23 30%bc	35 3%c	6 1%	23 31%ef	43 3%f	2 *	29 18%hi	18 2%	5 2%	28 15%kl	25 2%l	1 *	89 100%no	-	-	10 40%	55 3%r	25 2%	86 5%	15 7%
Got a lot better	11 1%	4 6%bc	5 *	2 *	5 6%ef	5 *	-	6 4%hi	3 *	-	6 3%kl	3 *	1 *	11 12%no	-	-	3 12%	8 *	3 *	11 1%	7 3%
Got a little better	79 4%	19 24%bc	30 2%c	4 1%	18 25%ef	38 3%f	2 *	23 14%hi	16 2%	5 2%	21 11%kl	22 2%l	1 *	79 88%no	-	-	7 28%	48 3%r	23 2%	75 4%	9 4%
Stayed the same	429 20%	10 12%	237 17%c	65 11%	16 22%f	257 17%f	46 9%	41 25%hi	102 12%i	22 7%	34 18%l	167 16%l	26 7%	-	-	-	5 21%	311 19%r	189 18%	385 21%	47 21%
Got a little worse	753 36%	29 37%c	510 37%c	147 25%	27 36%	537 37%f	123 25%	66 41%i	326 38%i	55 17%	82 43%kl	353 34%l	63 18%	-	753 54%mo	-	7 27%	604 38%r	369 35%	664 36%	64 29%
Got a lot worse	636 30%	11 14%	538 39%a	354 60%ab	6 8%	555 38%d	305 62%de	22 14%	392 45%g	224 72%gh	34 18%	440 43%j	243 70%jk	-	636 46%m	636 100%mn	2 9%	553 34%	432 41%q	544 30%	83 38%
NET: Worse	1389 66%	40 52%	1047 75%a	501 85%ab	33 44%	1092 74%d	428 86%de	89 54%	718 83%g	278 89%gh	115 61%	793 77%j	306 88%jk	-	1389 100%m	636 100%o	9 36%	1158 72%	801 76%q	1208 66%	147 67%
Don't know	189 9%	5 6%	68 5%	21 4%	2 3%	76 5%	19 4%	4 2%	29 3%	7 2%	11 6%	43 4%	13 4%	-	-	-	1 4%	81 5%r	45 4%	142 8%	10 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 71
Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?
Truthfulness in UK politics
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Better	25 1%	15 1%	10 1%	5 2%	7 2%	6 2%	2 1%	5 1%	2 *	11 2%	8 1%	6 1%	6 1%	7 1%	6 1%	7 1%	13 1%	13 1%	18 1%	7 1%	11 1%	7 2%	7 2%	-
Got a lot better	4 *	4 *	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	-	2 *	2 *	-	-	*	2 *	2 *	*	3 *	2 *	-	2 *	2 *	2 *	-
Got a little better	22 1%	11 1%	10 1%	3 1%	7 2%	4 1%	2 1%	5 1%	2 *	10 2%	6 1%	6 1%	6 1%	6 1%	4 1%	5 1%	12 1%	9 1%	16 1%	7 1%	9 1%	6 1%	6 2%	-
Stayed the same	331 16%	155 15%	176 16%	44 17%	58 16%	53 16%	64 17%	43 13%	69 16%	102 16%	117 16%	112 15%	83 15%	105 18%	73 17%	69 14%	188 16%	143 15%	272 16%	131 15%	141 18%	59 14%	49 14%	10 17%
Got a little worse	544 26%	266 26%	278 26%	74 28%	93 26%	79 23%	87 23%	77 24%	134 31%efg	167 27%	166 23%	211 28%j	146 26%	143 24%	125 29%	130 25%	289 25%	255 27%	435 26%	236 27%w	199 25%	110 26%w	102 28%uw	8 13%
Got a lot worse	1061 51%	536 52%	525 49%	104 40%	169 46%	166 49%c	213 56%cd	191 59%cde	217 50%c	273 44%	379 53%i	409 54%i	312 55%nq	292 50%	191 45%	266 52%nq	605 52%n	456 49%	842 50%	452 51%	390 49%	219 52%v	180 50%	39 67%rstuv
NET: Worse	1605 77%	802 78%	803 75%	178 68%	262 72%	245 72%	300 79%cd	268 83%cde	352 82%cde	440 70%	545 76%i	620 82%ij	458 80%mnp	435 74%	316 74%	395 78%	894 77%lm	711 76%	1277 76%	688 78%	589 74%	328 79%	282 78%	46 80%
Don't know	135 6%	51 5%	84 8%a	34 13%fgh	37 10%fgh	35 10%fgh	14 4%	6 2%	9 2%	71 11%jk	49 7%k	15 2%	24 4%	42 7%l	31 7%	38 7%l	66 6%l	69 7%l	111 7%	57 6%	55 7%	23 6%	21 6%	2 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 72

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Truthfulness in UK politics

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Better	25 1%	21 1%	4 2%	-	4 5%a	-	-	-	1 *	-	2 1%	3 2%	8 5%hjmop q	-	4 4%moq	1 *	2 1%	1 *	4 2%	-
Got a lot better	4 *	3 *	* *	-	* *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	2 2%q	-	-	-	-	-
Got a little better	22 1%	18 1%	4 2%	-	4 4%a	-	-	-	1 *	-	2 1%	3 2%	6 3%moq	-	2 2%	1 *	2 1%	1 *	4 2%	-
Stayed the same	331 16%	297 16%	30 17%	2 4%	17 19%	11 28%	* 3%	-	23 13%	20 23%qr	45 19%q	31 18%q	30 17%q	28 19%q	15 15%	43 22%hqpqr	40 14%	27 10%	21 12%	7 11%
Got a little worse	544 26%	490 26%	49 27%	11 28%	23 27%	11 28%	3 19%	1 42%	44 25%	23 27%	56 24%	38 22%	43 24%	40 27%	26 26%	49 25%	76 28%	75 26%	60 33%k	14 22%
Got a lot worse	1061 51%	970 51%	84 46%	23 61%	38 43%	13 34%	7 54%	2 58%	98 55%	39 45%	120 51%	82 48%	85 47%	68 46%	49 48%	98 50%	135 49%	162 57% m	87 48%	39 61%
NET: Worse	1605 77%	1460 77%	133 73%	34 89%	61 70%	25 61%	10 73%	3 100%	141 80%	62 73%	175 75%	120 70%	128 71%	108 73%	76 74%	146 75%	212 77%	237 83%ijkl mo	148 82%kl	52 83%
Don't know	135 6%	117 6%	15 8%	2 6%	5 6%	4 11%	3 23%	-	12 7%	3 4%	12 5%	17 10%o	15 8%o	13 9%o	7 7%	5 2%	21 8%o	19 7%	8 4%	3 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 73

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Truthfulness in UK politics

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting					Voting intention								
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Better	25 1%	-	-	21 2% ^d	2 *	2 1%	* 1%	17 1%	21 1%	5 2%	12 2%	8 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 17%	1 1%	-	2 1%	-
Got a lot better	4 *	-	-	3 *	-	-	* 1% ^d	-	2 *	2 1% ^g	-	* *	-	-	-	2 17%	-	-	2 1% ^{jk}	-
Got a little better	22 1%	-	-	17 1% ^d	2 *	2 1%	-	17 1%	19 1%	3 1%	12 2%	8 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	-	-	-
Stayed the same	331 16%	4 19%	3 19%	194 17%	96 15%	24 12%	7 21%	218 15%	279 15%	52 20%	158 24% ^{kl} nr	67 11%	22 10%	17 16%	8 10%	-	12 18%	8 12%	17 14%	22 14%
Got a little worse	544 26%	2 11%	2 12%	326 28%	152 24%	52 27%	9 27%	377 26% ⁱ	490 27% ^{gi}	46 18%	202 31% ^{kn} r	139 22%	70 32% ^{kn} n	30 29% ⁿ	9 12%	1 7%	13 19%	16 25%	23 19%	41 26% ⁿ
Got a lot worse	1061 51%	13 63%	9 68%	558 47%	358 55% ^c	109 56%	13 39%	802 54% ^{hi}	943 52% ⁱ	111 43%	256 39%	380 61% ^{js} r	120 55% ^{jr}	53 51% ^j	53 69% ^{jm} rs	6 67%	37 55% ^{jr}	39 61% ^{jr}	45 38%	72 46%
NET: Worse	1605 77%	16 74%	10 81%	884 75%	510 79%	161 82% ^{cf}	21 66%	1179 80% ^{hi}	1432 79% ⁱ	157 61%	458 70% ^r	520 83% ^{js} r	190 87% ^{js} r	82 80% ^{jr}	62 81% ^r	7 74%	50 74% ^r	55 86% ^{js} r	68 57%	112 72% ^r
Don't know	135 6%	1 7%	-	79 7%	37 6%	9 4%	4 12%	60 4%	81 4%	45 17% ^{gh}	26 4%	34 5%	5 2%	4 4%	6 8%	1 9%	5 7%	1 2%	32 27% ^{klm} npqs	21 13% ^{klmq}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 74

Q.4 Since the last general election in 2017, do you think that the following have got better, worse or stayed the same?

Truthfulness in UK politics

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Better	25 1%	12 15%bc	3 *	1 *	10 13%ef	10 1% ^f	* *	10 6%hi	7 1%	1 *	11 6%kl	6 1%	2 *	10 11%no	9 1%	2 *	25 100%	-	-	24 1%	3 1%
Got a lot better	4 *	2 3%bc	-	-	2 3%ef	-	-	* *	3 *	-	* *	2 *	2 *	2 2%no	2 *	-	4 14%	-	-	2 *	-
Got a little better	22 1%	10 13%bc	3 *	1 *	8 11%ef	10 1% ^f	* *	9 6%hi	3 *	1 *	11 6%kl	4 *	-	8 9%no	8 1%	2 *	22 86%	-	-	22 1%	3 1%
Stayed the same	331 16%	24 31%bc	147 11% ^c	27 5%	23 30%ef	168 11% ^f	26 5%	44 27%hi	73 8% ⁱ	11 4%	52 28%kl	100 10% ^l	11 3%	23 26%no	187 13% ^o	65 10%	-	-	-	291 16%	18 8%
Got a little worse	544 26%	27 34% ^c	335 24% ^c	83 14%	21 27% ^f	360 25% ^f	68 14%	53 33%hi	191 22% ⁱ	33 11%	47 25% ^l	241 23% ^l	28 8%	30 34% ^o	356 26% ^o	121 19%	-	544 34% ^r	-	480 26%	42 19%
Got a lot worse	1061 51%	13 17%	867 62% ^a	476 80% ^{ab}	18 24%	882 60% ^d	383 77% ^{de}	54 33%	586 68% ^g	263 84% ^{gh}	75 40%	654 64% ^j	299 86% ^{jk}	25 28%	801 58% ^m	432 68% ^{mn}	-	1061 66%	1061 100% ^q	944 52%	152 69%
NET: Worse	1605 77%	39 51%	1202 87% ^a	559 94% ^{ab}	38 51%	1242 85% ^d	451 91% ^{de}	107 66%	778 90% ^g	295 95% ^{gh}	121 65%	896 87% ^j	327 95% ^{jk}	55 62%	1158 83% ^m	553 87% ^{mn}	-	1605 100%	1061 100%	1424 78%	193 89%
Don't know	135 6%	2 2%	35 3% ^c	6 1%	4 5%	49 3%	18 4%	2 2%	10 1%	4 1%	4 2%	26 3%	6 2%	1 1%	35 3%	16 2%	-	-	-	81 4%	4 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 75

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Summary Table

Base: All respondents

	Behaviours							
	Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence	Misrepresenting each others' policies	Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information	Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver	Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view	Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false	Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves	Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations
Unweighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
Weighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
NET: Acceptable	73 3%	120 6%	111 5%	98 5%	281 13%	81 4%	792 38%	129 6%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	21 1%	29 1%	23 1%	23 1%	25 1%	159 8%	28 1%
Somewhat acceptable	50 2%	99 5%	82 4%	75 4%	258 12%	56 3%	633 30%	101 5%
Somewhat unacceptable	150 7%	556 27%	415 20%	369 18%	769 37%	207 10%	447 21%	469 22%
Completely unacceptable	1745 83%	1254 60%	1431 68%	1504 72%	856 41%	1675 80%	665 32%	1186 57%
NET: Unacceptable	1895 90%	1810 86%	1846 88%	1874 89%	1625 78%	1882 90%	1112 53%	1655 79%
Don't know	129 6%	166 8%	139 7%	124 6%	190 9%	133 6%	192 9%	312 15%

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 76

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I					Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?								
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	73 3%	44 4%	29 3%	15 6% <i>fgh</i>	22 6% <i>fgh</i>	16 5% <i>fgh</i>	8 2%	2 1%	9 2%	38 6% <i>jk</i>	24 3% <i>k</i>	11 1%	19 3%	16 3%	20 5%	17 3%	35 3%	37 4%	60 4%	37 4%	23 3%	12 3%	11 3%	1 2%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	13 1%	10 1%	1 *	6 2%	4 1%	5 1%	1 *	6 1%	7 1%	9 1%	7 1%	7 1%	6 1%	5 1%	5 1%	14 1%	9 1%	19 1%	9 1%	11 1%	4 1%	2 1%	1 2%
Somewhat acceptable	50 2%	31 3%	19 2%	14 5% <i>fgh</i>	17 5% <i>fgh</i>	12 4% <i>fgh</i>	3 1%	1 *	3 1%	31 5% <i>jk</i>	15 2% <i>k</i>	4 *	12 2%	10 2%	16 4%	13 2%	21 2%	28 3%	41 2% <i>t</i>	29 3% <i>rt</i>	12 2%	9 2%	9 2%	-
Somewhat unacceptable	150 7%	89 9% <i>b</i>	61 6%	17 7%	24 6%	24 7%	29 8%	22 7%	35 8%	41 7%	53 7%	57 8%	39 7%	39 7%	30 7%	42 8%	78 7%	72 8%	119 7%	62 7%	58 7%	31 7%	28 8%	3 4%
Completely unacceptable	1745 83%	837 82%	908 85%	197 76%	280 77%	265 78%	327 86% <i>cde</i>	293 91% <i>cde</i>	383 89% <i>cde</i>	476 76%	592 82% <i>i</i>	677 90% <i>ij</i>	497 87% <i>noq</i>	495 84%	343 81%	410 81%	992 85% <i>noq</i>	753 81%	1391 83%	722 82%	668 84%	354 85%	301 84%	53 91%
NET: Unacceptable	1895 90%	926 90%	969 90%	214 82%	303 83%	288 85%	356 94% <i>cde</i>	315 98% <i>cde</i>	418 97% <i>cde</i>	517 83%	644 90% <i>i</i>	733 97% <i>ij</i>	536 94% <i>noq</i>	534 91%	373 88%	452 89%	1070 92% <i>noq</i>	825 88%	1510 90%	784 89%	726 91%	385 92%	330 92%	56 96%
Don't know	129 6%	54 5%	75 7%	31 12% <i>fgh</i>	38 11% <i>fgh</i>	34 10% <i>fgh</i>	16 4% <i>gh</i>	5 1%	4 1%	69 11% <i>jk</i>	50 7% <i>k</i>	9 1%	17 3%	39 7% <i>lp</i>	32 8% <i>l</i>	40 8% <i>lp</i>	56 5% <i>l</i>	72 8% <i>lp</i>	108 6%	62 7%	46 6%	20 5%	19 5%	1 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 77

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	73 3%	49 3%	21 12%a	1 2%	14 16%a	4 9%	2 17%	-	8 5%j	2 3%	2 1%	5 3%	10 5%j	5 4%	7 7%j	4 2%	14 5%j	9 3%	5 3%	* 1%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	17 1%	5 3%a	1 2%	2 2%	* 1%	1 10%	-	4 2%j	1 1%	-	3 1%	3 2%	1 1%	1 1%	* *	4 1%	3 1%	3 2%	-
Somewhat acceptable	50 2%	32 2%	16 9%a	-	12 14%a	3 8%	1 7%	-	4 2%	2 2%	2 1%	2 1%	7 4%	4 3%	6 6%jkr	4 2%	10 4%	6 2%	2 1%	* 1%
Somewhat unacceptable	150 7%	133 7%	16 9%	2 5%	13 15%ab	-	1 4%	1 17%	10 6%	5 5%	16 7%	7 4%	12 7%	15 10%k	4 4%	16 8%	23 8%	19 7%	20 11%k	1 2%
Completely unacceptable	1745 83%	1607 85%bd	127 70%cd	34 90%	51 58%	32 81%	7 53%	3 83%	153 87%p	70 82%	202 86%p	144 84%	148 82%	117 79%	82 80%	171 88%mp	213 78%	236 83%	152 84%	58 92%mp
NET: Unacceptable	1895 90%	1739 92%bd	144 79%	36 95%	64 73%	32 81%	8 58%	3 100%	164 93%n	75 87%	218 93%np	151 89%	160 88%	132 89%	86 84%	187 96%iklm npq	236 86%	255 90%	171 95%lnp	59 94%
Don't know	129 6%	107 6%	17 9%	1 2%	9 10%	4 9%	4 26%	-	5 3%	8 10%hor	13 6%	15 9%hor	11 6%o	11 8%or	9 9%hor	4 2%	24 9%hor	21 7%or	4 2%	3 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 78

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	73 3%	* 2%	1 9%	32 3%	18 3%	17 9%cd	3 9%cd	45 3%	63 3%g	9 4%	30 5%	20 3%	6 3%	4 4%	5 6%	-	-	1 2%	5 4%	2 1%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	-	1 9%	11 1%	4 1%	6 3%cd	* 1%	18 1%	23 1%	-	11 2%	5 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 3%	-	-	1 1%	-	-
Somewhat acceptable	50 2%	* 2%	-	21 2%	13 2%	12 6%cd	3 8%cd	27 2%	40 2%g	9 4%	18 3%	15 2%	4 2%	2 2%	3 4%	-	-	* 1%	5 4%	2 1%
Somewhat unacceptable	150 7%	-	2 19%	93 8%	37 6%	16 8%	2 5%	99 7%	129 7%	20 8%	70 11%knr	36 6%	17 8%	7 7%	1 2%	* 4%	4 6%	2 3%	3 3%	9 6%
Completely unacceptable	1745 83%	18 85%	9 72%	976 83%	561 87%ce	150 77%	25 77%	1275 87%hi	1550 85%i	183 71%	537 82%r	536 85%r	187 86%r	85 82%r	67 88%r	7 70%	62 91%r	60 93%jrs	80 67%	125 80%r
NET: Unacceptable	1895 90%	18 85%	12 91%	1069 91%e	598 93%ef	166 85%	27 83%	1375 93%hi	1680 93%i	203 78%	607 93%rs	572 91%r	204 94%rs	92 89%r	68 89%r	7 74%	66 96%rs	62 96%rs	84 70%	135 86%r
Don't know	129 6%	3 13%	-	76 6%	30 5%	13 6%	3 8%	54 4%	71 4%	47 18%gh	18 3%	37 6%j	8 4%	7 7%j	3 4%	2 26%klm	2 4%	1 2%	31 26%jklmnpqs	19 12%jklq

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 79

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	73 3%	18 23%bc	33 2%	17 3%	15 20%ef	44 3%	18 4%	14 9%hi	32 4%	9 3%	13 7%kl	28 3%	7 2%	13 15%no	45 3%	19 3%	6 24%	36 2%r	18 2%	65 4%	17 8%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	3 4%b	14 1%	9 2%	3 5%ef	18 1%	6 1%	4 2%	11 1%	5 2%	4 2%	10 1%	3 1%	5 6%no	14 1%	9 1%	*	15 1%	9 1%	23 1%	6 3%
Somewhat acceptable	50 2%	15 19%bc	19 1%	8 1%	11 15%ef	27 2%	13 3%	10 6%hi	21 2%	4 1%	9 5%kl	18 2%	4 1%	8 9%no	32 2%	10 2%	6 23%	21 1%r	9 1%	42 2%	11 5%
Somewhat unacceptable	150 7%	6 7%	78 6%c	19 3%	4 5%	99 7%f	15 3%	20 12%hi	54 6%	13 4%	18 10%kl	56 5%l	10 3%	15 17%no	88 6%	32 5%	2 9%	98 6%r	34 3%	137 8%	7 3%
Completely unacceptable	1745 83%	53 68%	1235 89%a	544 92%ab	53 71%	1279 87%cd	442 89%cd	126 77%	746 86%g	280 90%gh	155 83%	907 88%ij	320 92%jkl	61 68%	1205 87%m	559 88%mn	15 61%	1433 89%	995 94%q	1539 85%	193 88%
NET: Unacceptable	1895 90%	58 75%	1313 95%a	563 95%a	57 77%	1377 94%cd	458 92%cd	146 90%	800 92%	293 94%	173 92%	963 94%	330 95%	76 85%	1293 93%mn	591 93%mn	18 70%	1531 95%	1030 97%q	1677 92%	200 91%
Don't know	129 6%	1 2%	41 3%	13 2%	3 3%	47 3%	20 4%	2 1%	36 4%	10 3%	1 1%	36 4%	10 3%	-	51 4%	25 4%	2 6%	38 2%r	13 1%	79 4%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 80

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Misrepresenting each others' policies

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52	
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*	
NET: Acceptable	120 6%	79 8% ^b	42 4%	18 7% ^h	37 10% ^{fh}	23 7% ^h	14 4%	18 6% ^h	10 2%	55 9% ^{jk}	37 5%	28 4%	35 6%	26 4%	29 7%	30 6%	61 5%	60 6%	96 6%	55 6%	42 5%	24 6%	19 5%	5 8%	
Completely acceptable	21 1%	12 1%	9 1%	3 1%	5 1%	3 1%	2 1%	3 1%	4 1%	8 1%	6 1%	7 1%	8 1%	4 1%	4 1%	5 1%	12 1%	9 1%	17 1%	11 1%	6 1%	4 1%	3 1%	1 2%	
Somewhat acceptable	99 5%	66 6% ^b	33 3%	15 6% ^h	32 9% ^{fh}	19 6% ^h	12 3%	15 5% ^h	6 1%	47 7% ^{jk}	31 4%	21 3%	27 5%	21 4%	25 6%	25 5%	49 4%	50 5%	79 5%	44 5%	35 4%	20 5%	16 5%	3 6%	
Somewhat unacceptable	556 27%	310 30% ^b	246 23%	72 28%	87 24%	89 26%	105 28%	95 30%	108 25%	159 25%	194 27%	203 27%	151 26%	169 29%	111 26%	125 24%	320 28%	236 25%	438 26% ^t	252 29% ^{rt}	186 23%	118 28%	106 30% ^t	12 21%	
Completely unacceptable	1254 60%	558 55%	696 65% ^a	129 50%	199 55%	184 54%	234 62% ^c	204 63% ^{cde}	305 71% ^{cde}	327 52%	418 58%	509 67% ^{ij}	361 63% ⁿ	347 59%	235 55%	310 61%	708 61%	545 58%	1006 60% ^s	495 56%	511 64% ^{rs}	248 59%	207 57%	41 71%	
NET: Unacceptable	1810 86%	868 85%	942 88%	201 77%	285 78%	273 81%	339 89% ^{cde}	299 93% ^{cde}	413 96% ^{cde}	486 78%	612 85% ⁱ	712 94% ^{ij}	512 90% ^{noq}	517 88% ^{nq}	346 81%	435 85%	1029 89% ^{nq}	781 84%	1444 86%	747 85%	697 88%	366 88%	313 87%	53 92%	
Don't know	166 8%	76 7%	90 8%	40 16% ^{fgh}	42 11% ^{gh}	43 13% ^{fgh}	27 7% ^{gh}	5 1%	9 2%	82 13% ^k	70 10% ^k	13 2%	25 4%	47 8% ^{lp}	50 12% ^{lp}	44 9% ^l	72 6% ^l	94 10% ^{lp}	137 8% ^w	82 9% ^w	56 7%	28 7%	28 8% ^u	-	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 81

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Misrepresenting each others' policies

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	120 6%	95 5%	23 12%a	1 2%	16 18%a	4 11%	2 14%	-	8 5%	4 5%	7 3%	5 3%	19 11%jk	9 6%	6 6%	11 6%	16 6%	19 7%	13 7%	1 2%
Completely acceptable	21 1%	14 1%	5 3%a	-	4 4%a	1 2%	1 7%	-	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	4 2%	1 *	2 1%	3 1%	3 1%	3 2%	3 2%	-
Somewhat acceptable	99 5%	80 4%	17 9%a	1 2%	12 14%a	4 9%	1 7%	-	6 4%	3 4%	6 3%	5 3%	16 9%jk	8 5%	5 5%	9 5%	13 5%	16 6%	10 5%	1 2%
Somewhat unacceptable	556 27%	516 27%	36 20%	5 13%	21 24%	7 18%	3 19%	1 17%	39 22%	15 18%	69 29%	41 24%	51 28%	42 29%	33 33%i	53 27%	66 24%	74 26%	61 34%h	12 19%
Completely unacceptable	1254 60%	1147 61%bd	99 54%cd	30 80%	38 44%	22 55%	6 44%	3 83%	121 68%lmnr	54 64%	140 60%	107 63%	95 52%	83 56%	52 51%	123 63%	163 59%	173 61%	98 54%	46 73%lmnr
NET: Unacceptable	1810 86%	1663 88%bd	136 74%	35 93%	59 68%	29 73%	9 63%	3 100%	160 91%l	70 82%	208 89%l	148 87%	146 81%	125 84%	85 84%	175 90%l	229 83%	247 87%	159 88%	58 92%
Don't know	166 8%	137 7%	24 13%a	2 4%	13 14%a	7 17%	3 23%	-	8 5%	11 13%hor	18 8%	17 10%	16 9%	14 10%	10 10%	9 4%	29 11%ho	19 7%	10 5%	4 6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 82

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Misrepresenting each others' policies

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	120 6%	2 10%	-	55 5%	38 6%	21 10%cd	3 11%	82 6%	110 6%	9 3%	56 9%kpr	33 5%r	10 5%	7 6%r	3 4%	1 14%	1 1%	1 2%	1 1%	7 4%
Completely acceptable	21 1%	1 4%	-	9 1%	4 1%	7 4%cd	-	19 1%	20 1%	1 *	8 1%	5 1%	2 1%	3 3%	1 2%	-	-	-	1 1%	1 1%
Somewhat acceptable	99 5%	1 6%	-	46 4%	34 5%	13 7%	3 11%c	63 4%	90 5%g	8 3%	49 7%kr	28 4%r	8 4%	4 4%	2 3%	1 14%	1 1%	1 2%	-	6 4%
Somewhat unacceptable	556 27%	4 20%	6 47%	316 27%	178 27%	45 23%	8 24%	396 27% <i>i</i>	500 28% <i>i</i>	52 20%	223 34%klmn qrs	157 25% <i>r</i>	56 26% <i>r</i>	22 22%	13 16%	2 17%	21 31% <i>r</i>	13 20%	18 15%	32 20%
Completely unacceptable	1254 60%	12 57%	7 53%	705 60%	394 61%	115 59%	17 53%	923 63% <i>hi</i>	1108 61% <i>i</i>	139 54%	343 52%	392 62% <i>j</i>	140 64% <i>j</i>	66 64% <i>j</i>	56 73% <i>jr</i>	4 44%	41 60%	48 76% <i>jr</i>	66 55%	99 63% <i>j</i>
NET: Unacceptable	1810 86%	16 77%	13 100%	1020 87%	571 88% <i>ef</i>	159 81%	25 77%	1319 90% <i>hi</i>	1608 89% <i>i</i>	191 74%	565 86% <i>r</i>	549 88% <i>r</i>	196 90% <i>r</i>	88 86% <i>r</i>	68 89% <i>r</i>	6 60%	62 91% <i>r</i>	61 96% <i>jr</i> s	84 70%	130 84% <i>r</i>
Don't know	166 8%	3 13%	-	102 9% <i>d</i>	36 6%	16 8%	4 12%	72 5%	96 5%	59 23% <i>gh</i>	33 5%	46 7%	12 5%	8 8%	5 6%	2 26%	5 7%	2 2%	35 29% <i>ijklm</i> npqs	19 12% <i>jlq</i>

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 83

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Misrepresenting each others' policies

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	120 6%	15 19%bc	60 4%	23 4%	13 17%ef	72 5%	22 4%	25 16%hi	48 5%i	9 3%	18 9%kl	46 4%	13 4%	12 14%no	79 6%o	26 4%	5 20%	72 4%	41 4%	113 6%	21 10%
Completely acceptable	21 1%	5 6%bc	9 1%	5 1%	5 6%ef	11 1%	5 1%	7 4%hi	8 1%	1 *	4 2%	7 1%	4 1%	4 4%no	12 1%	5 1%	1 6%	13 1%	7 1%	19 1%	9 4%
Somewhat acceptable	99 5%	10 13%bc	52 4%	18 3%	8 11%ef	61 4%	17 3%	18 11%hi	40 5%i	8 2%	14 7%kl	39 4%	9 3%	9 10%o	67 5%o	21 3%	4 15%	59 4%	34 3%	93 5%	12 6%
Somewhat unacceptable	556 27%	28 36%c	355 26%c	111 19%	23 30%f	377 26%f	70 14%	47 29%i	199 23%i	48 15%	64 34%kl	239 23%l	43 12%	36 41%no	341 25%o	104 16%	12 47%	419 26%r	222 21%	507 28%	57 26%
Completely unacceptable	1254 60%	33 43%	912 66%a	437 74%ab	38 51%	948 65%d	373 75%de	88 54%	576 66%g	238 76%gh	104 55%	692 67%j	275 79%jk	36 40%	901 65%m	468 74%mn	7 26%	1056 66%	776 73%q	1090 60%	138 63%
NET: Unacceptable	1810 86%	61 79%	1267 91%a	547 92%a	61 81%	1325 90%d	443 89%	135 83%	775 89%g	286 92%g	168 89%	931 91%	318 92%	72 81%	1242 89%m	571 90%m	19 73%	1475 92%	998 94%q	1596 88%	195 89%
Don't know	166 8%	2 2%	60 4%	22 4%	1 1%	72 5%	31 6%	3 2%	45 5%	18 6%	2 1%	50 5%j	16 5%	4 5%	68 5%	39 6%	2 6%	59 4%r	22 2%	112 6%	2 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 84

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	111 5%	73 7% ^b	38 4%	22 8% ^{gh}	29 8% ^{gh}	19 6%	17 4%	12 4%	13 3%	51 8% ^{jk}	36 5%	25 3%	35 6%	30 5%	25 6%	21 4%	65 6%	46 5%	85 5%	46 5%	39 5%	26 6%	24 7%	3 5%
Completely acceptable	29 1%	20 2% ^b	9 1%	3 1%	8 2%	3 1%	9 2%	3 1%	3 1%	11 2%	12 2%	6 1%	9 2%	9 1%	6 1%	5 1%	18 2%	11 1%	24 1%	9 1%	15 2%	5 1%	4 1%	1 2%
Somewhat acceptable	82 4%	53 5% ^b	29 3%	19 7% ^{fgh}	21 6% ^{fh}	16 5%	7 2%	9 3%	10 2%	40 6% ^{jk}	23 3%	19 2%	26 4%	21 4%	19 4%	16 3%	47 4%	35 4%	61 4%	37 4%	24 3%	21 5%	20 6%	1 2%
Somewhat unacceptable	415 20%	250 24% ^b	165 15%	54 21%	66 18%	58 17%	80 21%	79 25% ^e	79 18%	119 19%	137 19%	159 21%	116 20%	128 22%	84 20%	87 17%	244 21%	171 18%	324 19%	181 20%	143 18%	91 22% ^v	71 20%	20 35% ^{rstuv}
Completely unacceptable	1431 68%	637 62%	793 74% ^a	150 58%	230 63%	227 67% ^c	266 70% ^c	227 70% ^c	331 f	380 77% ^{cde}	493 61%	558 69% ⁱ	400 70%	385 65%	283 67%	363 71%	785 68%	646 69%	1154 69%	587 67%	566 71%	277 66%	242 67%	35 60%
NET: Unacceptable	1846 88%	887 87%	958 89%	203 78%	296 81%	284 84%	346 91% ^{cde}	306 95% ^{cde}	411 f	499 95% ^{cde}	630 80%	717 88% ⁱ	516 90%	513 87%	368 86%	450 88%	1029 89%	817 87%	1478 88%	768 87%	709 89%	368 88%	313 87%	55 95%
Don't know	139 7%	62 6%	77 7%	35 13% ^{fgh}	39 11% ^{fgh}	35 10% ^{fgh}	18 5% ^{gh}	4 1%	8 2%	74 12% ^{jk}	53 7% ^k	12 2%	21 4%	46 8% ^{lp}	33 8% ^l	39 8% ^l	68 6% ^l	72 8% ^l	116 7%	69 8%	47 6%	24 6%	24 7%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 85

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	111 5%	84 4%	24 13%a	1 2%	18 21%ab	3 7%	3 21%	-	9 5%	2 2%	12 5%	4 2%	8 5%	5 3%	11 11%ikm	11 5%	21 8%k	18 6%	9 5%	2 3%
Completely acceptable	29 1%	20 1%	7 4%a	-	6 7%a	-	1 10%	-	3 2%	-	3 1%	1 1%	3 2%	-	1 1%	2 1%	9 3%ms	4 1%	2 1%	1 2%
Somewhat acceptable	82 4%	64 3%	17 9%a	1 2%	12 14%a	3 7%	2 11%	-	6 3%	2 2%	9 4%	3 2%	6 3%	5 3%	10 10%hijklms	9 4%	12 4%	14 5%	7 4%	* 1%
Somewhat unacceptable	415 20%	389 21%b	23 12%	6 16%	12 14%	4 9%	-	1 17%	33 19%	22 25%	42 18%	27 16%	30 17%	28 19%	23 23%	47 24%	50 18%	50 17%	50 28%jklp	13 21%q
Completely unacceptable	1431 68%	1305 69%bd	119 65%bd	29 77%	50 57%	30 75%	7 53%	3 83%	129 73%np	54 63%	165 71%	122 71%	128 71%	104 70%	60 59%	133 68%	179 65%	198 70%	113 62%	46 73%
NET: Unacceptable	1846 88%	1694 89%bd	141 78%	35 93%	62 71%	33 84%	7 53%	3 100%	162 92%np	75 88%	207 89%	149 87%	159 88%	132 89%	83 82%	180 92%np	229 83%	248 87%	163 90%	59 94%np
Don't know	139 7%	117 6%	16 9%	2 5%	7 8%	4 9%	4 26%	-	6 3%	8 10%ho	15 7%	19 11%hor	14 7%o	12 8%o	8 8%o	5 2%	24 9%ho	19 7%	8 5%	2 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 86

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	111 5%	1 6%	-	53 5%	30 5%	22 11%cd	5 14%cd	74 5%	98 5%	12 5%	50 8%kls	29 5%	7 3%	5 5%	5 6%	2 17%	2 4%	4 6%	3 3%	4 2%
Completely acceptable	29 1%	-	-	13 1%	8 1%	7 4%cd	* 1%	17 1%	24 1%	5 2%	10 2%	9 1%	2 1%	1 1%	2 3%	-	-	3 5%kls	1 1%	-
Somewhat acceptable	82 4%	1 6%	-	41 3%	22 3%	14 7%cd	4 13%cd	57 4%	74 4%	8 3%	40 6%kl	20 3%	5 2%	4 4%	3 4%	2 17%	2 4%	* 1%	2 2%	4 2%
Somewhat unacceptable	415 20%	3 14%	6 47%	235 20%	125 19%	40 20%	5 14%	289 20%	373 21%	39 15%	185 28%kmnr s	94 15%	45 21%	16 15%	9 11%	* 4%	12 17%	12 19%	17 14%	25 16%
Completely unacceptable	1431 68%	14 67%	7 53%	811 69%	450 70%	124 63%	19 60%	1051 71%hi	1265 70%ai	157 61%	391 60%	469 75%jr	153 70%jr	76 74%jr	60 78%jr	5 58%	52 76%jr	48 75%jr	68 57%	108 69%j
NET: Unacceptable	1846 88%	17 81%	13 100%	1046 89%ef	576 89%f	163 83%	24 74%	1340 91%i	1637 90%ai	195 75%	576 88%r	564 90%r	199 91%r	92 89%r	68 89%r	6 62%	63 93%r	60 94%r	85 71%	133 85%r
Don't know	139 7%	3 13%	-	77 7%	40 6%	11 6%	4 12%	60 4%	78 4%	51 20%gh	28 4%	35 6%	12 5%	6 6%	3 4%	2 21%	2 4%	-	31 26%jklm npqs	19 12%jklq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 87

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	111 5%	19 24%bc	53 4%	16 3%	17 23%ef	63 4%	17 3%	27 16%hi	40 5%i	7 2%	20 11%kl	44 4%	11 3%	20 22%no	59 4%o	18 3%	11 43%	61 4%	33 3%	104 6%	22 10%
Completely acceptable	29 1%	7 9%bc	11 1%	6 1%	6 8%ef	16 1%	9 2%	10 6%hi	8 1%	1 *	4 2%	10 1%	4 1%	7 8%no	16 1%	9 1%	2 7%	16 1%	9 1%	27 2%	8 3%
Somewhat acceptable	82 4%	12 15%bc	43 3%c	10 2%	11 15%ef	47 3%f	7 2%	17 10%hi	32 4%	2 2%	16 9%kl	33 3%	7 2%	13 15%no	43 3%o	10 1%	9 36%	46 3%	25 2%	77 4%	14 7%
Somewhat unacceptable	415 20%	18 23%c	236 17%c	57 10%	15 21%f	266 18%f	48 10%	46 28%hi	139 16%i	27 9%	57 30%kl	151 15%l	31 9%	27 31%no	233 17%o	72 11%	7 26%	295 18%r	154 15%	373 20%	37 17%
Completely unacceptable	1431 68%	37 48%	1054 76%a	506 85%ab	39 52%	1089 74%cd	414 83%de	87 53%	655 76%g	262 84%gh	108 57%	797 78%j	295 85%jk	38 42%	1047 75%m	522 82%mn	6 24%	1204 75%	857 81%q	1255 69%	158 72%
NET: Unacceptable	1846 88%	55 71%	1290 93%a	563 95%ab	54 72%	1355 92%cd	462 93%de	132 81%	794 92%g	290 93%g	165 88%	948 92%j	326 94%j	65 73%	1280 92%m	594 93%mn	13 50%	1499 93%	1011 95%q	1628 89%	195 89%
Don't know	139 7%	3 4%	45 3%	13 2%	3 5%	50 3%	17 3%	4 2%	33 4%	15 5%	3 2%	36 3%	10 3%	4 5%	50 4%	23 4%	2 7%	45 3%r	16 2%	89 5%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 88

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	98	54	44	20	21	27	12	11	8	41	39	19	25	26	25	24	50	48	80	50	30	18	16	2
	5%	5%	4%	8% <i>fgh</i>	6% <i>h</i>	8% <i>fgh</i>	3%	3%	2%	7% <i>k</i>	5% <i>k</i>	2%	4%	4%	6%	5%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	4%
Completely acceptable	23	10	13	3	1	7	6	3	3	4	13	6	6	4	5	9	10	13	18	10	7	5	4	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2% <i>d</i>	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Somewhat acceptable	75	44	32	17	20	20	6	8	5	37	26	13	19	22	20	15	41	35	62	39	23	13	12	1
	4%	4%	3%	6% <i>fgh</i>	6% <i>fh</i>	6% <i>fgh</i>	2%	2%	1%	6% <i>k</i>	4% <i>k</i>	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Somewhat unacceptable	369	213	157	59	62	62	66	60	61	121	128	121	114	112	64	80	226	144	296	169	127	74	66	8
	18%	21% <i>b</i>	15%	23% <i>h</i>	17%	18%	17%	19%	14%	19%	18%	16%	20% <i>q</i>	19%	15%	16%	19% <i>q</i>	15%	18%	19%	16%	18%	18%	14%
Completely unacceptable	1504	705	799	151	242	220	286	249	357	392	506	606	419	411	307	368	829	675	1196	602	594	308	260	47
	72%	69%	74% <i>a</i>	58%	66%	65%	75% <i>cde</i>	77% <i>cde</i>	83% <i>cde</i>	83% <i>cde</i>	70% <i>i</i>	80% <i>ij</i>	73%	70%	72%	72%	71%	72%	71% <i>s</i>	68%	75% <i>rs</i>	74%	72%	82%
NET: Unacceptable	1874	917	956	210	304	282	352	308	418	513	634	726	533	522	371	447	1055	819	1492	771	721	382	326	56
	89%	90%	89%	81%	83%	83%	93% <i>cde</i>	96% <i>cde</i>	97% <i>cde</i>	82%	88% <i>i</i>	96% <i>ij</i>	93% <i>mn</i>	89% <i>pq</i>	87%	88%	91% <i>mq</i>	88%	89% <i>s</i>	87%	91% <i>rs</i>	91%	91%	96%
Don't know	124	51	73	31	39	29	16	3	5	70	46	9	15	41	30	38	56	68	106	63	43	18	18	-
	6%	5%	7%	12% <i>fgh</i>	11% <i>fgh</i>	9% <i>fgh</i>	4% <i>gh</i>	1%	1%	11% <i>jk</i>	6% <i>k</i>	1%	3%	7% <i>lp</i>	7% <i>l</i>	8% <i>lp</i>	5% <i>l</i>	7% <i>lp</i>	6%	7%	5%	4%	5%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 89

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	98 5%	70 4%	26 14%a	* 1%	18 21%ab	6 15%	2 12%	-	9 5%	5 6%	9 4%	8 5%	6 3%	7 5%	9 9%rs	9 5%	15 5%	16 6%	5 3%	* 1%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	17 1%	5 3%a	- 1%	2 2%	2 5%	1 10%	-	6 3%jl	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	5 2%	5 2%	1 1%	-
Somewhat acceptable	75 4%	54 3%	21 11%a	* 1%	16 19%ab	4 9%	* 3%	-	4 2%	5 6%	9 4%	6 3%	6 3%	5 3%	8 8%hr	7 4%	10 4%	11 4%	4 2%	* 1%
Somewhat unacceptable	369 18%	335 18%	30 17%	6 17%	16 18%	6 16%	1 7%	1 17%	27 15%	15 18%	36 15%	35 20%	33 18%	26 17%	17 16%	31 16%	47 17%	49 17%	41 23%	13 20%
Completely unacceptable	1504 72%	1386 73%bd	111 61%	30 80%	46 53%	24 60%	8 58%	3 83%	136 77%k	57 67%	175 75%k	107 63%	131 72%	104 70%	71 70%	151 78%k	189 69%	203 71%	131 72%	48 76%
NET: Unacceptable	1874 89%	1721 91%bd	141 77%	36 97%	62 71%	30 76%	9 65%	3 100%	163 92%k	72 85%	211 90%	142 83%	164 90%	130 88%	88 86%	183 94%iknp	236 86%	252 89%	172 95%ikmn	60 96%k
Don't know	124 6%	104 6%	15 8%	1 2%	7 8%	4 9%	3 23%	-	4 3%	8 10%hor	13 6%	21 12%hjoqr	11 6%o	12 8%hor	5 5%	4 2%	23 9%hor	16 6%	4 2%	2 4%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 90

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	98 5%	1 6%	2 13%	44 4%	24 4%	21 11%cd	6 18%cd	60 4%	85 5%g	12 5%	34 5%	30 5%	8 4%	4 4%	4 5%	2 21%	4 6%	1 2%	4 3%	8 5%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	-	-	12 1%	3 *	9 4%cd	-	16 1%	20 1%	3 1%	7 1%	7 1%	1 *	1 1%	2 3%	-	2 2%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%
Somewhat acceptable	75 4%	1 6%	2 13%	33 3%	21 3%	12 6%cd	6 18%cd	43 3%	65 4%g	9 4%	26 4%	23 4%	7 3%	3 3%	1 2%	2 21%	2 3%	* 1%	3 3%	6 4%
Somewhat unacceptable	369 18%	1 7%	2 13%	198 17%	127 20%	35 18%	5 16%	270 18%ei	336 19%ei	30 11%	133 20%rs	128 20%rs	37 17%r	14 14%er	10 13%er	1 13%	11 17%er	14 22%rs	5 4%	16 11%
Completely unacceptable	1504 72%	16 75%	10 74%	863 73%f	464 72%f	129 66%	18 55%	1088 74%ei	1322 73%	172 67%	467 71%	438 70%	160 74%	79 77%	59 77%	5 57%	51 74%	49 76%	80 67%	116 75%
NET: Unacceptable	1874 89%	17 81%	11 87%	1060 90%ef	591 91%ef	165 84%	23 71%	1358 92%hi	1658 91%ei	202 78%	600 92%rs	565 90%r	197 91%r	93 91%er	69 90%er	7 70%	62 91%er	63 98%krs	85 71%	133 85%r
Don't know	124 6%	3 13%	-	73 6%	31 5%	10 5%	3 10%	56 4%	70 4%	45 17%gh	21 3%	32 5%	12 6%	6 6%	4 5%	1 9%	2 4%	-	31 26%jklm npqs	15 10%jkq

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 91

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	98 5%	12 16%bc	49 4%	22 4%	12 16%ef	55 4%	18 4%	18 11%hi	34 4%	9 3%	16 8%k	34 3%	16 4%	15 17%no	51 4%	21 3%	7 27%	50 3%r	25 2%	87 5%	18 8%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	1 2%	15 1%	10 2%	1 2%	17 1%	7 2%	3 2%	10 1%	4 1%	3 2%	12 1%	7 2%	5 6%no	14 1%	6 1%	-	18 1%	11 1%	21 1%	6 3%
Somewhat acceptable	75 4%	11 14%bc	33 2%	12 2%	11 15%ef	39 3%	10 2%	15 9%hi	24 3%	6 2%	13 7%kl	22 2%	9 3%	10 11%no	37 3%	15 2%	27%	32 2%r	13 1%	66 4%	13 6%
Somewhat unacceptable	369 18%	18 24%c	229 16%c	71 12%	15 20%	236 16%f	56 11%	31 19%	138 16%	41 13%	44 24%kl	158 15%l	33 9%	23 26%o	231 17%o	84 13%	5 21%	263 16%r	136 13%	348 19%	41 19%
Completely unacceptable	1504 72%	47 60%	1074 77%a	485 82%ab	47 63%	1138 77%d	405 82%de	112 69%	670 77%g	251 81%g	126 67%	811 79%j	292 84%jk	49 56%	1064 77%m	507 80%mn	12 46%	1256 78%	887 84%q	1308 72%	155 71%
NET: Unacceptable	1874 89%	65 84%	1303 94%a	556 94%a	62 84%	1374 94%d	461 93%d	143 88%	808 93%g	292 94%g	171 91%	968 94%	324 94%	72 81%	1295 93%m	591 93%m	17 68%	1519 95%	1024 97%q	1656 91%	197 90%
Don't know	124 6%	-	36 3%	15 3%	-	40 3%	17 3%	2 1%	25 3%	11 3%	2 1%	25 2%	6 2%	2 2%	43 3%	24 4%	1 5%	36 2%r	12 1%	78 4%	3 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 92
Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.
Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	281 13%	178 17%b	103 10%	52 20%efg h	62 17%h	39 12%	46 12%	42 13%	40 9%	114 18%jk	86 12%	81 11%	85 15%o	83 14%	60 14%	53 10%	167 14%o	114 12%	232 14%	135 15%	97 12%	49 12%	43 12%	6 11%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	14 1%	9 1%	5 2%	5 1%	3 1%	6 1%	1 *	3 1%	10 2%	9 1%	4 1%	5 1%	8 1%	4 1%	6 1%	13 1%	10 1%	20 1%	14 2%	6 1%	4 1%	2 1%	1 2%
Somewhat acceptable	258 12%	163 16%b	95 9%	47 18%efh	57 16%h	36 11%	41 11%	40 12%	37 9%	104 17%jk	77 11%	77 10%	80 14%o	75 13%	57 13%	47 9%	154 13%o	104 11%o	212 13%	121 14%	92 12%	45 11%	40 11%	5 9%
Somewhat unacceptable	769 37%	408 40%b	361 34%	92 35%	127 35%	112 33%	140 37%	131 41%	167 39%	219 35%	252 35%	298 40%	231 40%oq	211 36%	157 37%	170 33%	442 38%	327 35%	605 36%	312 35%	293 37%	164 39%	136 38%	28 48%
Completely unacceptable	856 41%	359 35%	497 46%a	75 29%	124 34%	140 41%c	165 43%cd	145 45%cd	208 48%cd	198 32%	304 42%i	353 47%i	230 40%	241 41%	160 38%	225 44%q	471 41%	385 41%	681 41%	340 39%	341 43%	175 42%	152 42%	23 39%
NET: Unacceptable	1625 78%	767 75%	858 80%a	167 64%	251 69%	252 74%c	304 80%cd	276 86%cde	375 87%cde	417 67%	556 77%i	651 86%ij	461 81%n	452 77%	317 74%	395 78%	913 79%	712 76%	1286 77% s	652 74%	633 80%rs	339 81% s	288 80% s	51 87% s
Don't know	190 9%	78 8%	112 10%a	41 16%fgh	51 14%fgh	47 14%fgh	29 8%gh	4 1%	17 4%g	92 15%jk	77 11%k	21 3%	26 5%	54 9%lp	49 11%lp	61 12%lp	81 7%l	109 12%lp	160 10%	96 11%	64 8%	30 7%	29 8%	1 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 93

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	281 13%	240 13%	37 20%a	7 20%	21 23%a	7 17%	2 17%	-	17 9%	12 15%	29 12%	26 15%	30 16%	17 12%	19 19%h	27 14%	37 13%	39 14%	25 14%	5 7%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	20 1%	3 1%	1 3%	-	-	1 10%	-	2 1%	1 1%	-	4 2%j	1 *	1 *	3 3%j	2 1%	5 2%	3 1%	3 2%	-
Somewhat acceptable	258 12%	221 12%	35 19%a	6 16%	21 23%a	7 17%	1 7%	-	14 8%	11 13%	29 12%	22 13%	29 16%h	16 11%	16 16%	25 13%	32 12%	37 13%	22 12%	5 7%
Somewhat unacceptable	769 37%	722 38%bd	42 23%	8 21%	16 18%	11 27%	7 50%	1 17%	67 38%	31 37%	90 38%	54 32%	74 41%	50 34%	32 32%	73 37%	94 34%	99 35%	78 43%k	26 41%
Completely unacceptable	856 41%	776 41%	76 42%	19 50%	37 42%	16 41%	1 11%	3 83%	79 45%l	30 35%	94 40%	70 41%	59 33%	64 43%	43 42%	85 44%l	111 40%	123 43%l	68 37%	29 47%
NET: Unacceptable	1625 78%	1498 79%bd	118 65%	27 71%	53 60%	27 68%	8 60%	3 100%	146 83%	61 72%	183 78%	124 73%	134 74%	114 77%	76 74%	158 81%	205 75%	222 78%	146 81%	55 88%iklp
Don't know	190 9%	157 8%	27 15%a	4 9%	14 16%a	6 15%	3 23%	-	14 8%	12 14%or	22 9%	21 12%or	17 10%	17 12%	7 7%	11 5%	33 12%or	24 8%	10 5%	3 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 94

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	281 13%	1 7%	2 16%	134 11%	102 16% _c	36 18% _c	6 17%	204 14% _{ei}	259 14% _{ei}	22 9%	123 19% _{klqrs}	75 12% _s	30 14% _{qs}	13 12%	9 12%	1 11%	9 13%	2 4%	11 9%	9 6%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	-	-	16 1%	3 *	4 2%	-	17 1%	19 1%	4 2%	9 1%	6 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 2%	-	-	-	3 3%	1 1%
Somewhat acceptable	258 12%	1 7%	2 16%	117 10%	98 15% _c	32 16% _c	6 17%	187 13% _{ei}	240 13% _{ei}	18 7%	114 17% _{klqrs}	69 11% _s	28 13% _s	12 11%	7 10%	1 11%	9 13%	2 4%	8 7%	8 5%
Somewhat unacceptable	769 37%	7 31%	8 59%	430 36%	237 37%	71 36%	15 45%	562 38% _{ei}	700 39% _{ei}	65 25%	261 40% _{er}	227 36% _{er}	75 34% _{er}	33 33%	25 32%	5 53%	32 47% _r	28 44% _r	24 20%	59 38% _r
Completely unacceptable	856 41%	10 46%	3 26%	491 42%	270 42%	70 36%	10 30%	625 42% _{eh}	744 41%	105 41%	235 36%	269 43% _{ej}	102 47% _{ej}	47 46%	37 49%	2 26%	24 34%	32 50% _{ej}	45 37%	62 40%
NET: Unacceptable	1625 78%	16 77%	11 84%	921 78%	507 79%	141 72%	24 75%	1187 81% _{ei}	1444 80% _{ei}	170 66%	497 76% _{er}	495 79% _{er}	177 81% _{er}	81 79% _{er}	62 81% _{er}	7 80%	56 82% _{er}	60 94% _{ejklm nprs}	69 58%	121 78% _r
Don't know	190 9%	4 16%	-	122 10% _d	37 6%	19 10%	3 8%	83 6%	111 6%	66 26% _{gh}	35 5%	58 9% _j	10 5%	9 9%	6 8%	1 9%	4 6%	1 2%	40 33% _{ijklm npqs}	26 17% _{ijklpq}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 95

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	281 13%	22 28%bc	173 12%c	57 10%	22 29%ef	177 12%	52 11%	32 20%hi	114 13%i	29 9%	48 26%kl	117 11%	36 10%	27 30%no	174 13%	68 11%	10 39%	204 13%r	115 11%	261 14%	47 22%
Completely acceptable	23 1%	1 2%	17 1%	8 1%	1 2%	18 1%	6 1%	4 3%	12 1%	2 1%	4 2%	10 1%	5 1%	5 6%no	14 1%	9 1%	*	15 1%	9 1%	19 1%	8 4%
Somewhat acceptable	258 12%	20 26%bc	156 11%c	49 8%	20 27%ef	160 11%	46 9%	28 17%i	102 12%i	27 9%	45 24%kl	107 10%	31 9%	21 24%no	160 12%o	59 9%	9 37%	190 12%r	106 10%	242 13%	39 18%
Somewhat unacceptable	769 37%	23 30%	501 36%c	169 28%	24 32%	533 36%f	118 24%	68 42%i	287 33%i	71 23%	81 43%kl	336 33%l	80 23%	44 49%no	492 35%o	165 26%	9 35%	606 38%r	364 34%	686 38%	86 39%
Completely unacceptable	856 41%	24 32%	632 46%a	336 57%ab	21 28%	670 46%d	287 58%de	51 31%	413 48%g	191 61%gh	55 29%	503 49%j	210 61%jk	14 16%	635 46%m	359 56%mn	5 21%	718 45%	543 51%q	749 41%	83 38%
NET: Unacceptable	1625 78%	48 62%	1134 82%a	505 85%ab	45 61%	1203 82%d	405 82%d	119 73%	700 81%g	262 84%g	136 72%	839 82%j	290 84%j	58 65%	1127 81%m	523 82%m	14 57%	1324 82%	907 85%q	1435 79%	169 77%
Don't know	190 9%	8 10%	81 6%	31 5%	8 10%	88 6%	39 8%	11 7%	53 6%	20 7%	4 2%	71 7%j	20 6%	4 5%	88 6%	45 7%	1 5%	77 5%r	39 4%	125 7%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 96

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	81 4%	53 5% ^b	28 3%	16 6% ^{fgh}	28 8% ^{fgh}	20 6% ^{fgh}	8 2%	4 1%	5 1%	44 7% ^{jk}	28 4% ^k	9 1%	20 3%	19 3%	24 6%	18 4%	39 3%	42 5%	66 4% ^t	44 5% ^{rt}	22 3%	16 4%	14 4%	1 2%
Completely acceptable	25 1%	16 2%	9 1%	* 3% ^{cfgh}	12 3% ^{cfgh}	5 2%	3 1%	2 1%	2 1%	12 2% ^k	8 1%	5 1%	3 *	6 1%	11 3% ^{lp}	6 1%	9 1%	17 2% ^{lp}	22 1%	14 2%	9 1%	3 1%	2 *	1 2%
Somewhat acceptable	56 3%	37 4% ^b	19 2%	16 6% ^{fgh}	16 5% ^{fgh}	15 4% ^{fgh}	5 1%	1 *	2 1%	32 5% ^{jk}	20 3% ^k	4 1%	17 3%	14 2%	13 3%	12 2%	31 3%	25 3%	43 3% ^t	30 3% ^{rt}	13 2%	13 3%	3 3%	-
Somewhat unacceptable	207 10%	127 12% ^b	80 7%	30 11%	39 11%	27 8%	45 12% ^g	22 7%	44 10%	69 11%	72 10%	66 9%	51 9%	54 9%	55 13%	47 9%	105 9%	101 11%	171 10%	95 11%	76 10%	36 9%	32 9%	4 7%
Completely unacceptable	1675 80%	785 77%	889 83% ^a	181 70%	255 70%	259 77%	308 81% ^{cd}	293 91% ^{cde}	379 98% ^{cde}	436 88% ^{cde}	567 70% ^{ij}	672 89% ^{ij}	487 85% ^{mno}	471 80% ^{en}	314 74%	403 79%	958 82% ^{mnq}	717 77%	1329 79% ^s	679 77%	650 82% ^{rs}	346 83% ^s	293 81%	53 90% ^s
NET: Unacceptable	1882 90%	913 89%	969 90%	211 81%	294 81%	286 84%	353 93% ^{cde}	315 98% ^{cde}	423 98% ^{cde}	504 81%	639 89% ⁱ	738 98% ^{ij}	538 94% ^{mno}	525 89%	368 87%	450 88%	1063 92% ^{mnq}	818 88%	1500 89% ^s	775 88%	725 91% ^{rs}	381 91%	325 90%	57 98% ^s
Don't know	133 6%	57 6%	76 7%	33 13% ^{fgh}	42 11% ^{fgh}	33 10% ^{fgh}	19 5% ^{gh}	4 1%	3 1%	75 12% ^{jk}	51 7% ^k	7 1%	14 2%	45 8% ^{lp}	33 8% ^l	41 8% ^{lp}	59 5% ^l	74 8% ^{lp}	112 7%	64 7%	48 6%	21 5%	21 6%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 97

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	81 4%	57 3%	23 13%a	1 2%	15 17%a	5 13%	3 19%	-	7 4%	4 5%	6 3%	3 2%	6 3%	3 2%	9 8% ijkmq	8 4%	17 6% km	9 3%	8 4%	2 3%
Completely acceptable	25 1%	21 1%	4 2%	-	3 3%	-	1 10%	-	5 3%	1 1%	1 *	1 1%	1 1%	-	3 3% moq	*	8 3% moq	2 1%	1 1%	1 2%
Somewhat acceptable	56 3%	36 2%	19 10%a	1 2%	12 14%a	5 13%	1 10%	-	2 1%	3 3%	5 2%	2 1%	5 3%	3 2%	5 5%	8 4%	9 3%	8 3%	6 4%	* 1%
Somewhat unacceptable	207 10%	181 10%	22 12%	7 18%	11 13%	3 9%	-	1 17%	13 7%	10 12%	14 6%	14 8%	20 11%	20 13% j	10 10%	16 8%	27 10%	31 11%	29 16% hjos	3 4%
Completely unacceptable	1675 80%	1546 82% bd	119 65%	29 78%	51 58%	28 69%	8 58%	3 83%	153 86% imnp r	63 74%	201 86% imnp r	134 79%	142 78%	114 77%	75 74%	166 85% inp	204 74%	225 79%	140 78%	56 89% inp
NET: Unacceptable	1882 90%	1727 91% bd	141 77%	36 95%	63 72%	31 78%	8 58%	3 100%	165 94% np	73 86%	215 92% np	148 87%	162 90%	134 90%	85 84%	182 93% np	232 84%	256 90%	169 93% np	59 94%
Don't know	133 6%	111 6%	18 10%	1 2%	10 12% a	4 9%	3 23%	-	4 3%	8 10% hor	13 5%	19 11% hor	13 7%	12 8% hor	8 8% or	5 2%	26 9% hor	19 7%	4 2%	2 4%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 98

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	81 4%	* 2%	- -	33 3%	25 4%	19 10%cd	3 11%cd	56 4%	73 4%	8 3%	30 5%	22 3%	7 3%	4 4%	5 6%	2 17%	4 6%	2 3%	4 4%	3 2%
Completely acceptable	25 1%	- -	- -	12 1%	7 1%	6 3%cd	- -	17 1%	24 1%	1 *	11 2%	4 1%	1 *	1 1%	4 5%klrs	2 17%	2 2%	1 2%	- -	- -
Somewhat acceptable	56 3%	* 2%	- -	21 2%	18 3%	13 7%cd	3 11%cd	39 3%	49 3%	7 3%	19 3%	18 3%	6 3%	3 3%	1 1%	- -	2 4%	* 1%	4 4%	3 2%
Somewhat unacceptable	207 10%	2 9%	4 28%	132 11%	53 8%	15 8%	2 5%	139 9%	178 10%	28 11%	95 14%kmnpqr	56 9%	20 9%	7 7%	1 2%	1 7%	3 5%	3 4%	7 6%	14 9%
Completely unacceptable	1675 80%	16 76%	9 72%	931 79%	538 83%ce	149 76%	24 74%	1224 83%hi	1488 82%ii	173 67%	510 78%r	506 81%r	182 84%r	86 84%r	66 87%r	6 67%	58 85%r	59 93%jkrs	77 65%	122 79%r
NET: Unacceptable	1882 90%	18 85%	13 100%	1063 90%ef	591 91%ef	164 84%	25 79%	1363 92%ii	1667 92%ii	201 78%	605 92%r	562 90%r	202 93%r	93 91%r	68 88%r	7 74%	61 90%r	62 97%rs	84 71%	137 88%r
Don't know	133 6%	3 13%	- -	81 7%	30 5%	12 6%	3 11%	55 4%	74 4%	50 19%gh	20 3%	44 7%jq	9 4%	6 6%	4 5%	1 9%	3 4%	- -	31 26%ijklmnpqs	16 10%jlq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 99

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	81 4%	13 16%bc	42 3%	19 3%	13 17%ef	44 3%	16 3%	14 8%hi	33 4%	10 3%	13 7%k	30 3%	12 3%	12 14%no	47 3%	23 4%	7 27%	44 3%	26 2%	74 4%	17 8%
Completely acceptable	25 1%	3 4%bc	12 1%	5 1%	5 6%ef	14 1%	8 2%	5 3%	10 1%	4 1%	4 2%	8 1%	4 1%	5 6%no	17 1%	8 1%	2 8%	12 1%	8 1%	25 1%	5 2%
Somewhat acceptable	56 3%	10 12%bc	30 2%	14 2%	8 11%ef	30 2%	8 2%	9 6%i	24 3%	6 2%	10 5%k	22 2%	7 2%	8 8%no	30 2%	14 2%	5 19%	31 2%	18 2%	49 3%	12 5%
Somewhat unacceptable	207 10%	14 19%bc	118 8%c	25 4%	11 14%f	134 9%f	22 4%	24 15%hi	63 7%i	12 4%	20 11%l	78 8%l	9 3%	18 21%no	123 9%o	43 7%	5 18%	134 8%r	38 4%	186 10%	14 6%
Completely unacceptable	1675 80%	43 55%	1193 86%a	535 90%ab	48 64%	1240 84%cd	434 87%de	122 75%	740 85%g	280 90%gh	153 82%	885 86%	315 91%jk	54 60%	1170 84%m	545 86%n	11 43%	1388 86%	981 93%q	1475 81%	187 86%
NET: Unacceptable	1882 90%	57 74%	1310 94%a	560 94%a	59 79%	1374 94%cd	456 92%de	146 90%	803 93%	291 93%	174 92%	963 94%	324 94%	72 81%	1293 93%o	588 92%o	15 60%	1521 95%	1019 96%q	1660 91%	201 92%
Don't know	133 6%	8 10%bc	35 3%	14 2%	3 4%	50 3%	24 5%	3 2%	31 4%	11 3%	1 1%	34 3%	11 3%	5 5%	49 4%	26 4%	3 13%	40 2%r	16 1%	86 5%	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 100

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Vil-lage (v)	Hamlet & Iso-lated Dwel-ling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	792	442	350	109	133	125	132	132	160	242	257	292	240	232	148	172	472	320	629	334	295	163	137	26
	38%	43%b	33%	42%	36%	37%	35%	41%	37%	39%	36%	39%	42%noq	39%	35%	34%	41%oq	34%	37%	38%	37%	39%	38%	45%
Completely acceptable	159	91	68	24	41	27	32	16	19	65	59	35	58	40	27	34	98	61	131	80	52	27	22	6
	8%	9%b	6%	9%h	11%gh	8%h	8%h	5%	4%	10%k	8%k	5%	10%q	7%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	9%	6%	7%	6%	10%
Somewhat acceptable	633	351	282	85	92	98	100	116	142	177	198	258	182	192	120	138	374	258	497	254	243	135	115	20
	30%	34%b	26%	33%	25%	29%	26%	36%df	33%d	28%	28%	34%ij	32%	33%	28%	27%	32%q	28%	30%	29%	31%	32%	32%	35%
Somewhat unacceptable	447	228	219	41	83	68	88	68	100	124	156	168	120	131	90	107	251	197	372	193	179	75	67	9
	21%	22%	20%	16%	23%	20%	23%c	21%	23%c	20%	22%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%	21%	22%	22%	23%	18%	19%	15%
Completely unacceptable	665	274	391	62	102	102	129	115	156	163	231	270	178	169	141	177	347	318	517	263	254	147	127	20
	32%	27%	36%a	24%	28%	30%	34%c	36%c	36%cd	26%	32%i	36%i	31%	29%	33%	35%m	30%	34%am	31%	30%	32%	35%	35%	35%
NET: Unacceptable	1112	502	611	102	185	169	218	183	255	287	387	438	297	300	230	285	597	515	890	456	434	223	194	29
	53%	49%	57%a	39%	51%c	50%c	57%c	57%c	59%cde	46%	54%i	58%i	52%	51%	54%	56%	51%	55%	53%	52%	55%	53%	54%	50%
Don't know	192	80	113	48	47	44	30	7	15	95	75	23	35	57	48	52	92	100	160	93	66	33	29	3
	9%	8%	10%a	19%fgh	13%gh	13%fgh	8%gh	2%	4%	15%jk	10%k	3%	6%	10%lp	11%l	10%l	8%l	11%lp	10%	11%	8%	8%	8%	5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 101

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	792	713	69	17	32	16	4	-	70	29	85	61	71	54	41	80	95	117	68	21
	38%	38%	38%	46%	36%	40%	28%	-	39%	34%	36%	36%	39%	36%	41%	41%	35%	41%	37%	33%
Completely acceptable	159	135	20	6	9	3	2	-	18	6	11	7	14	10	9	14	30	22	18	*
	8%	7%	11%	16%	10%	7%	17%	-	10% _{jk}	8%	5%	4%	7%	7%	8%	7%	11% _{jk}	8%	10% _s	1%
Somewhat acceptable	633	579	49	11	23	13	2	-	51	23	74	54	58	44	33	65	66	95	50	20
	30%	31%	27%	30%	27%	33%	11%	-	29%	27%	32%	32%	32%	29%	32%	33% _p	24%	33% _p	28%	32%
Somewhat unacceptable	447	412	33	7	16	6	4	1	33	19	54	22	41	35	18	39	60	69	45	13
	21%	22%	18%	18%	18%	15%	29%	17%	19%	22%	23% _k	13%	23% _k	24% _k	18%	20%	22% _k	24% _k	25% _k	20%
Completely unacceptable	665	604	59	11	30	12	2	3	62	24	74	66	52	43	32	67	85	75	60	25
	32%	32%	32%	30%	35%	31%	17%	83%	35%	29%	32%	38% _q	29%	29%	31%	35%	31%	26%	33%	39%
NET: Unacceptable	1112	1015	92	18	46	18	6	3	95	43	127	88	93	79	50	106	145	143	104	38
	53%	54%	51%	48%	53%	46%	46%	100%	54%	51%	54%	52%	51%	53%	49%	55%	53%	50%	58%	60%
Don't know	192	167	21	2	9	6	4	-	12	13	22	22	17	16	10	9	34	24	9	5
	9%	9%	11%	6%	11%	14%	26%	-	7%	15% _{or}	9%	13% _{or}	9%	11% _o	10%	5%	12% _{or}	9%	5%	7%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 102

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	792 38%	3 12%	4 28%	408 35%	271 42% _c	91 46% _c	14 43%	602 41% _{ei}	723 40% _{ei}	64 25%	269 41% _{er}	240 38% _{er}	91 42% _{er}	34 33%	28 36%	5 58%	24 35%	21 33%	29 24%	51 33%
Completely acceptable	159 8%	* 2%	* 4%	77 7%	54 8%	24 12% _{cc}	3 8%	128 9% _h	142 8%	16 6%	53 8% _{es}	49 8% _{es}	16 7%	10 10% _{es}	9 12% _{es}	2 17%	6 8%	3 4%	7 6%	5 3%
Somewhat acceptable	633 30%	2 10%	3 24%	331 28%	217 34% _c	68 34%	11 35%	474 32% _{ei}	581 32% _{ei}	49 19%	216 33% _{er}	191 30% _{er}	75 34% _{er}	23 23%	18 24%	4 41%	18 27%	19 29%	22 18%	47 30% _r
Somewhat unacceptable	447 21%	6 29%	4 31%	254 22%	137 21%	42 21%	4 13%	306 21%	397 22% _g	47 18%	142 22%	136 22%	53 24% _r	18 18%	14 19%	-	21 31% _{qr}	10 15%	16 13%	38 25% _r
Completely unacceptable	665 32%	10 47%	5 41%	399 34% _e	192 30%	47 24%	9 28%	470 32%	571 31%	91 35%	202 31%	197 31%	61 28%	40 39%	29 38%	3 33%	17 25%	30 47% _{ijklp} s	40 33%	46 30%
NET: Unacceptable	1112 53%	16 75%	9 72%	653 55% _e	329 51%	89 45%	13 40%	777 53%	968 53%	138 53%	343 52%	332 53%	115 53%	58 57%	43 57%	3 33%	38 55%	40 62%	55 46%	85 54%
Don't know	192 9%	3 13%	-	116 10%	46 7%	16 8%	5 17% _d	95 6%	123 7%	56 22% _{gh}	43 7%	55 9%	13 6%	11 10%	6 7%	1 9%	6 9%	3 5%	35 29% _{ijklm} npqs	20 13% _{jl}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 103

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	792	36	540	207	36	555	170	72	331	105	95	383	125	44	510	200	13	610	420	711	106
	38%	47%	39% ^c	35%	49% ^f	38%	34%	44% ⁱ	38%	34%	51% ^{kl}	37%	36%	50% ^{no}	37% ^o	31%	50%	38%	40%	39%	49%
Completely acceptable	159	11	100	47	7	115	39	19	72	27	19	70	39	12	108	56	6	121	86	147	37
	8%	15% ^b	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	12%	8%	9%	10%	7%	11% ^k	13%	8%	9%	25%	8%	8%	8%	17%
Somewhat acceptable	633	25	440	160	30	440	130	53	259	78	76	314	86	33	401	144	6	489	334	564	69
	30%	32%	32% ^c	27%	40% ^f	30% ^f	26%	32%	30% ⁱ	25%	40% ^{kl}	31% ^l	25%	37% ^o	29% ^o	23%	26%	30%	31%	31%	32%
Somewhat unacceptable	447	17	293	122	21	323	102	34	175	51	46	213	54	24	297	134	5	352	203	394	37
	21%	22%	21%	21%	28%	22%	21%	21%	20%	16%	24% ^l	21% ^l	16%	27%	21%	21%	21%	22% ^r	19%	22%	17%
Completely unacceptable	665	19	477	235	16	500	192	48	310	136	46	367	149	16	505	266	5	557	401	579	68
	32%	25%	34%	40% ^{ab}	21%	34% ^d	39% ^{de}	29%	36%	44% ^{gh}	24%	36% ^{ej}	43% ^{jk}	18%	36% ^m	42% ^{mn}	21%	35%	38% ^q	32%	31%
NET: Unacceptable	1112	36	769	358	37	823	294	82	486	188	91	580	203	40	802	401	11	909	604	972	105
	53%	46%	55%	60% ^{ab}	49%	56%	59%	50%	56%	60%	49%	56%	59% ^j	45%	58% ^m	63% ^{mn}	42%	57%	57%	53%	48%
Don't know	192	5	78	28	1	90	33	9	51	20	2	65	19	4	77	35	2	86	37	137	7
	9%	7%	6%	5%	2%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	1%	6% ^j	5% ^j	5%	6%	6%	8%	5% ^r	3%	8%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 104

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Acceptable	129 6%	73 7%	55 5%	21 8% _{fgh}	43 12% _{fgh}	29 9% _{fgh}	12 3%	9 3%	13 3%	65 10% _{ijk}	41 6% _k	23 3%	29 5%	35 6%	34 8%	31 6%	64 5%	65 7%	113 7% _{uv}	65 7% _{uv}	48 6%	16 4%	13 4%	3 5%
Completely acceptable	28 1%	12 1%	16 1%	4 2%	5 1%	6 2%	4 1%	3 1%	6 1%	9 1%	10 1%	9 1%	5 1%	9 2%	6 1%	8 1%	14 1%	13 1%	23 1%	10 1%	13 2%	5 1% _v	2 1%	3 5% _{su}
Somewhat acceptable	101 5%	61 6% _b	40 4%	17 7% _{fgh}	39 11% _{fgh}	23 7% _{fgh}	9 2%	7 2%	7 2%	56 9% _{ijk}	31 4% _k	14 2%	23 4%	26 4%	28 7%	24 5%	49 4%	52 6%	90 5% _u	55 6% _{uv}	35 4%	11 3%	11 3%	-
Somewhat unacceptable	469 22%	263 26% _b	206 19%	53 20%	71 19%	67 20%	106 28% _{cdeh}	81 25%	91 21%	124 20%	173 24%	172 23%	141 25% _o	137 23%	96 23%	94 18%	278 24% _o	190 20%	376 22%	209 24%	167 21%	93 22%	82 23%	10 18%
Completely unacceptable	1186 57%	561 55%	625 58%	121 47%	175 48%	189 56% _c	221 58% _{cd}	203 63% _{cd}	276 64% _{cde}	297 48%	410 57% _i	480 64% _{ij}	341 60%	328 56%	225 53%	293 57%	669 58%	517 55%	943 56%	478 54%	465 59%	243 58%	205 57%	38 65%
NET: Unacceptable	1655 79%	824 81%	831 77%	174 67%	246 68%	256 75% _{cd}	327 86% _{cde}	284 88% _{cde}	368 85% _{cde}	420 67%	582 81% _i	652 87% _{ij}	482 84% _{mno}	465 79%	321 75%	387 76%	947 82% _{mno}	708 76%	1320 79%	688 78%	632 79%	335 80%	288 80%	48 82%
Don't know	312 15%	126 12%	186 17% _a	64 25% _{efg}	75 20% _{fgh}	54 16% _g	41 11%	28 9%	50 12%	139 22% _{ijk}	95 13%	79 10%	62 11%	89 15% _l	70 17% _l	91 18% _{lp}	151 13% _l	162 17% _{lp}	245 15%	130 15%	115 14%	67 16%	59 17%	7 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 105

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Acceptable	129 6%	93 5%	33 18%a	1 3%	23 26%ab	8 19%	1 10%	-	10 6%	4 4%	12 5%	5 3%	13 7%	10 7%	9 9%k	11 6%	26 10%k	16 6%	11 6%	2 4%
Completely acceptable	28 1%	20 1%	7 4%a	1 2%	2 2%	3 8%	1 10%	-	6 3% ^m	1 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	1 1%	5 2%	6 2%	2 1%	1 2%	
Somewhat acceptable	101 5%	73 4%	26 14%a	* 1%	21 24%ab	5 11%	-	-	4 2%	3 3%	9 4%	3 2%	11 6%	10 7% ^k	9 9% ^{hk}	10 5%	21 8% ^{hkq}	10 3%	9 5%	1 2%
Somewhat unacceptable	469 22%	433 23%	33 18%	6 15%	20 22%	3 7%	3 25%	1 37%	32 18%	21 24%	54 23%	37 22%	48 26%	35 24%	22 22%	44 23%	57 21%	61 22%	44 24%	12 19%
Completely unacceptable	1186 57%	1095 58% ^{bd}	84 46% ^d	27 70%	29 33%	21 52%	6 42%	2 63%	117 66% ^{klmn}	49 57%	135 58%	93 54%	95 52%	78 53%	53 52%	114 59%	144 53%	169 59%	100 55%	38 61%
NET: Unacceptable	1655 79%	1528 81% ^{bd}	117 64% ^d	32 85%	49 56%	24 60%	9 67%	3 100%	149 84% ^{np}	70 82%	190 81%	130 76%	143 79%	113 76%	75 74%	159 81%	202 73%	230 81%	144 80%	50 80%
Don't know	312 15%	274 14%	32 18%	4 11%	16 18%	9 21%	3 23%	-	18 10%	12 14%	32 14%	36 21% ^h	25 14%	25 17%	18 18%	25 13%	47 17%	38 13%	26 14%	10 16%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 106

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Acceptable	129 6%	* 2%	- -	69 6%	33 5%	20 10%cd	6 19%cd	83 6%	112 6%	17 6%	50 8%	44 7%	9 4%	4 4%	4 5%	- -	4 6%	3 5%	5 5%	5 3%
Completely acceptable	28 1%	- -	- -	14 1%	6 1%	6 3%cd	2 7%cd	23 2%	25 1%	3 1%	10 2%	8 1%	1 *	3 3%	2 3%	- -	- -	2 3%	1 1%	1 1%
Somewhat acceptable	101 5%	* 2%	- -	55 5%	27 4%	14 7%	4 12%cd	60 4%	87 5%	14 5%	39 6%	36 6%	8 4%	1 1%	2 2%	- -	4 6%	1 2%	5 4%	4 3%
Somewhat unacceptable	469 22%	4 20%	4 28%	274 23%	139 21%	43 22%	4 13%	321 22%	419 23%g	47 18%	191 29%klmp qr	122 19%	45 21%	23 23%	10 13%	3 28%	12 17%	9 14%	17 14%	37 24%
Completely unacceptable	1186 57%	11 51%	7 53%	631 54%	406 63%cd	113 58%	15 47%	901 61%hi	1066 59%i	114 44%	324 50%	383 61%jrs	145 67%jrs	64 63%jrs	58 75%jkrs	6 63%	44 64%jrs	47 73%jrs	47 40%	68 44%
NET: Unacceptable	1655 79%	15 71%	11 81%	905 77%f	545 84%cf	156 80%f	19 60%	1222 83%hi	1485 82%i	161 62%	516 79%rs	506 81%rs	190 87%jkrs	88 85%rs	67 88%rs	8 91%	56 81%rs	55 87%rs	64 54%	105 68%r
Don't know	312 15%	6 26%	2 19%	203 17%de	68 11%	20 10%	7 21%	169 11%	217 12%	82 32%gh	89 14%	78 12%	19 9%	11 10%	5 7%	1 9%	9 13%	5 8%	50 42%ijklm npqs	45 29%jklmnpq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 107

Q.5 Below is a list of behaviours politicians and parties may engage in as part of the General Election campaign. For each, please choose how acceptable or unacceptable you think it is.

Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Acceptable	129 6%	18 24%bc	62 4%	31 5%	23 30%ef	71 5%	26 5%	24 14%hi	50 6%	13 4%	26 14%kl	46 4%	13 4%	25 28%no	75 5%	31 5%	10 39%	78 5%r	41 4%	118 6%	17 8%
Completely acceptable	28 1%	4 5%b	16 1%	11 2%	5 7%ef	18 1%	4 1%	5 3%i	11 1%	2 1%	7 4%k	10 1%	4 1%	6 6%no	18 1%	9 1%	1 4%	17 1%	12 1%	26 1%	5 2%
Somewhat acceptable	101 5%	15 19%bc	46 3%	21 3%	18 24%ef	53 4%	21 4%	18 11%hi	40 5%	11 3%	19 10%kl	36 3%	9 3%	19 21%no	57 4%	21 3%	9 35%	61 4%r	28 3%	92 5%	12 5%
Somewhat unacceptable	469 22%	19 24%	296 21%c	90 15%	18 25%f	315 21%f	71 14%	34 21%	171 20%i	42 13%	60 32%kl	202 20%l	45 13%	21 24%	299 22%o	114 18%	4 15%	333 21%r	184 17%	415 23%	36 17%
Completely unacceptable	1186 57%	35 45%	873 63%a	411 69%ab	30 40%	911 62%d	344 69%de	85 52%	557 64%g	225 72%gh	87 46%	667 65%j	254 73%jk	37 42%	846 61%m	410 65%mn	10 40%	1025 64%	759 72%q	1071 59%	155 71%
NET: Unacceptable	1655 79%	54 70%	1168 84%a	501 84%a	49 65%	1226 83%d	416 84%d	119 73%	728 84%g	267 86%g	147 78%	869 85%j	299 86%j	58 66%	1146 82%m	524 82%m	14 55%	1358 85%	943 89%q	1486 82%	191 87%
Don't know	312 15%	5 7%	158 11%	61 10%	3 4%	172 12%	55 11%	20 12%	89 10%	32 10%	15 8%	112 11%	34 10%	6 7%	168 12%	81 13%	2 6%	168 10%r	77 7%	217 12%	10 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108
Q.6 Please select the two behaviours that you think are the most unacceptable. Please select up to 2 answers.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52	
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*	
Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence	1208 58%	571 56%	637 59%	147 57%	191 52%	200 59%	218 57%	205 64% ^d	247 57%	338 54%	418 58%	452 60%	369 64% ^{noq}	357 61% ^{noq}	218 51%	264 52%	726 63% ^{noq}	482 52%	969 58%	508 58%	461 58%	239 57%	205 57%	34 58%	
Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver	903 43%	415 41%	489 46% ^a	89 34%	144 40%	141 42%	161 42%	152 47% ^c	215 50% ^{cde}	234 37%	302 42%	367 49% ^{ij}	222 39%	239 41%	205 48% ^{lmp}	237 47% ^{lp}	461 40%	442 47% ^{lmp}	712 42% ^s	342 39%	370 47% ^{rs}	191 46% ^s	162 45%	30 51%	
Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false	781 37%	419 41% ^b	361 34%	83 32%	134 37% ^e	94 28%	158 42% ^{ce}	135 42% ^{ce}	177 41% ^{ce}	217 35%	252 35%	312 41% ^{ij}	223 39%	242 41% ^{noq}	143 34%	173 34%	465 40% ^{noq}	316 34%	629 38%	341 39%	288 36%	151 36%	129 36%	23 39%	
Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information	550 26%	219 21%	331 31% ^a	84 32% ^h	91 25%	103 30% ^h	102 27%	80 25%	92 21%	175 28% ^k	204 28% ^k	171 23%	126 22%	154 26%	102 24%	168 33% ^{lmnpq}	280 24%	270 29% ^{lnp}	442 26%	238 27%	204 26%	108 26%	94 26%	14 24%	
Misrepresenting each others' policies	181 9%	83 8%	98 9%	29 11% ^{fg}	33 9%	29 9%	23 6%	16 5%	51 12% ^{fg}	62 10%	52 7%	67 9%	52 9%	48 8%	37 9%	43 9%	101 9%	80 9%	145 9%	76 9%	69 9%	36 9%	28 8%	9 15%	
Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations	148 7%	93 9% ^b	55 5%	23 9%	38 10% ^{gh}	21 6%	25 7%	17 5%	24 6%	61 10% ^{jk}	46 6%	41 5%	41 7%	46 8%	31 7%	30 6%	87 7%	61 7%	126 7%	73 8%	53 7%	22 5%	20 6%	2 4%	
Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view	139 7%	77 8%	62 6%	19 7%	25 7%	22 7%	20 5%	19 6%	33 8%	44 7%	42 6%	53 7%	44 8%	34 6%	30 7%	31 6%	77 7%	61 7%	104 6%	57 6%	46 6%	35 8%	32 9%	2 4%	
Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves	128 6%	76 7% ^b	52 5%	16 6% ^h	29 8% ^{gh}	40 12% ^{cfgh}	22 6% ^h	11 3%	11 3%	44 7% ^k	62 9% ^k	22 3%	37 7%	27 5%	32 7%	32 6%	64 6%	64 7%	105 6%	55 6%	50 6%	23 6%	23 6%	1 1%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 108

Q.6 Please select the two behaviours that you think are the most unacceptable. Please select up to 2 answers.
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Other	60	36	24	13	16	10	14	4	3	30	24	7	10	13	20	17	23	37	52	33	19	9	7	2
	3%	4%	2%	5%gh	4%gh	3%h	4%h	1%	1%	5%k	3%k	1%	2%	2%	5%lp	3%	2%	4%lp	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 109

Q.6 Please select the two behaviours that you think are the most unacceptable. Please select up to 2 answers.

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence	1208 58%	1115 59%bd	84 46%	21 56%	34 39%	16 41%	8 61%	3 100%	111 63%p	51 59%	133 57%	96 56%	95 52%	88 59%	63 62%	111 57%	145 53%	175 61%	103 57%	38 61%
Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver	903 43%	822 43%	78 43%	16 43%	42 48%	15 38%	5 36%	-	62 35%	28 33%	94 40%	77 45%	86 48%hi	60 41%	40 40%	92 47%hi	115 42%	127 44%	87 48%hi	34 55%hi
Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false	781 37%	718 38%bd	53 29%d	12 32%	18 20%	18 46%	4 28%	1 42%	63 35%	30 35%	93 40%	55 32%	64 36%	53 36%	36 35%	76 39%	102 37%	105 37%	70 39%	35 55%hijklmnopqr
Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information	550 26%	493 26%	53 29%	6 17%	32 36%	10 24%	3 21%	2 58%	58 33%qs	19 22%	62 26%	49 29%	56 31%qs	40 27%	31 31%	49 25%	68 25%	62 22%	47 26%	10 17%
Misrepresenting each others' policies	181 9%	168 9%	12 6%	3 8%	6 7%	2 4%	1 9%	-	14 8%	4 5%	17 7%	12 7%	21 12%	17 11%	12 12%	17 9%	27 10%	22 8%	16 9%	2 3%
Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations	148 7%	124 7%	20 11%a	6 17%	10 11%	3 7%	2 12%	-	12 7%	10 11%n	14 6%	12 7%	12 6%	11 7%	2 2%	14 7%	20 7%	23 8%	17 9%n	1 2%
Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view	139 7%	119 6%	20 11%a	3 9%	11 12%a	4 11%	1 10%	-	20 11%pq	7 8%	18 8%	16 9%	12 7%	10 7%	5 5%	11 6%	13 5%	14 5%	11 6%	3 4%
Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves	128 6%	104 5%	24 13%a	6 16%	12 14%a	6 14%	* 3%	-	6 4%	11 13%hklor	19 8%r	7 4%	8 5%	11 8%r	5 5%	10 5%	27 10%hkr	17 6%	4 2%	2 4%
Other	60 3%	50 3%	8 4%	* 1%	4 4%	2 6%	2 12%	-	1 *	5 6%hm	6 3%	9 6%hm	4 2%	1 1%	4 4%h	3 2%	12 4%h	11 4%h	3 2%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 110

Q.6 Please select the two behaviours that you think are the most unacceptable. Please select up to 2 answers.

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence	1208 58%	10 49%	7 52%	641 54%	411 64% ^c	118 60%	15 48%	867 59%	1064 59%	136 53%	372 57%	359 57%	145 67% ^{ejkrs}	57 55%	48 63%	4 43%	41 61%	38 60%	59 49%	84 54%
Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver	903 43%	10 49%	6 48%	557 47% ^{de}	256 40% ^e	58 30%	12 39%	612 42%	772 43%	120 47%	328 50% ^{klm}	215 34%	79 36%	54 53% ^{klm}	26 35%	2 19%	31 46%	28 44%	63 52% ^{klm}	78 50% ^{kl}
Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false	781 37%	6 27%	3 21%	423 36%	260 40%	74 38%	14 45%	578 39% ⁱ	694 38% ⁱ	80 31%	256 39% ^r	232 37% ^r	85 39% ^r	39 38%	28 36%	2 16%	20 29%	33 52% ^{kprs}	30 25%	57 36%
Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information	550 26%	7 31%	7 51%	333 28% ^d	142 22%	52 26%	9 27%	371 25%	457 25%	86 33% ^{gh}	140 21%	186 30% ^j	52 24%	26 25%	22 29%	4 46%	27 39% ^{jlq}	12 18%	39 33% ^j	42 27%
Misrepresenting each others' policies	181 9%	2 9%	1 9%	101 9%	47 7%	25 13% ^d	4 13%	138 9%	161 9%	19 8%	56 9%	64 10%	22 10%	9 9%	5 7%	* 5%	5 8%	3 4%	7 6%	9 6%
Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations	148 7%	- -	- -	67 6%	61 9% ^c	18 9%	2 6%	118 8% ⁱ	140 8% ⁱ	8 3%	36 6%	67 11% ^{jmsr}	21 10% ^{mrs}	2 2%	6 8% ^r	1 13%	3 4%	6 9% ^{mrs}	2 1%	4 3%
Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view	139 7%	3 16%	- -	69 6%	48 7%	15 7%	2 6%	98 7%	123 7%	16 6%	45 7%	39 6%	13 6%	9 8%	8 10%	2 17%	5 7%	3 4%	10 8%	7 4%
Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves	128 6%	1 3%	2 13%	84 7% ^d	25 4%	14 7%	3 11% ^d	75 5%	110 6% ^g	16 6%	37 6%	48 8%	11 5%	5 5%	3 5%	2 24%	3 5%	2 3%	7 6%	8 5%
Other	60 3%	2 8%	- -	32 3%	15 2%	8 4%	1 2%	36 2%	40 2%	15 6% ^{gh}	15 2%	17 3%	5 2%	2 2%	- -	1 9%	* 1%	2 3%	9 8% ^{ijklm}	9 6% ^j

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 111

Q.6 Please select the two behaviours that you think are the most unacceptable. Please select up to 2 answers.

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Actively manipulating or falsifying evidence	1208 58%	30 39%	814 59%a	334 56%a	37 50%	847 58%f	259 52%	91 56%	491 57%	167 54%	106 56%	597 58%	186 54%	49 55%	774 56%o	331 52%	10 41%	958 60%	644 61%	1065 58%	144 66%
Making a promise to voters they know they may not be able to deliver	903 43%	41 53%	602 43%	253 43%	35 46%	647 44%	233 47%	77 47%	357 41%	130 42%	96 51%kl	436 42%	138 40%	35 39%	635 46%	307 48%	10 38%	701 44%	456 43%	763 42%	61 28%
Repeating claims even after they have been found to be false	781 37%	30 38%	557 40%	236 40%	27 36%	553 38%	171 35%	68 42%	339 39%	110 35%	87 46%kl	381 37%	125 36%	32 36%	531 38%o	215 34%	2 9%	628 39%	412 39%	694 38%	85 39%
Keeping the public in the dark by withholding information	550 26%	21 27%	367 26%	169 29%	12 17%	412 28%d	155 31%d	26 16%	236 27%g	93 30%g	44 23%	296 29%	110 32%	25 28%	387 28%	198 31%n	9 37%	417 26%	276 26%	469 26%	54 25%
Misrepresenting each others' policies	181 9%	9 11%	119 9%	48 8%	13 17%ef	120 8%	41 8%	20 13%	79 9%	25 8%	12 6%	86 8%	28 8%	10 11%	115 8%	48 8%	8 31%	137 9%	90 8%	165 9%	27 13%
Putting out campaign materials without prominent branding, or posing as other organisations	148 7%	6 7%	104 7%	52 9%	5 6%	117 8%	44 9%	14 9%	73 8%	35 11%	10 6%	83 8%	35 10%	5 6%	95 7%	49 8%	1 5%	121 8%	86 8%	142 8%	31 14%
Cherry picking statistics or using the most impressive numbers to support their view	139 7%	6 8%	86 6%	37 6%	8 11%	93 6%	32 6%	17 11%	60 7%	26 8%	13 7%	74 7%	27 8%	6 7%	84 6%	43 7%	5 21%	101 6%	70 7%	122 7%	10 5%
Making a claim that was found to be false and correcting themselves	128 6%	8 10%	75 5%	36 6%	9 12%e	89 6%	31 6%	8 5%	61 7%	19 6%	7 4%	58 6%	19 5%	8 9%	89 6%	50 8%	4 15%	87 5%r	47 4%	112 6%	16 7%
Other	60 3%	1 2%	21 2%	7 1%	- -	25 2%	12 2%	- -	13 2%	7 2%	2 1%	17 2%	10 3%	2 3%	28 2%	14 2%	- -	24 1%	19 2%	42 2%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112
Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Boris Johnson (Leader of the Conservative Party)	990 47%	502 49%	488 45%	128 49%	172 47%	158 47%	186 49%	156 48%	191 44%	300 48%	344 48%	346 46%	317 55% pq	284 48% nq	171 40%	217 43%	601 52% mno	389 42%	805 48% tv	456 52% rtu	349 44%	185 44% v	150 42%	35 60% tuv
Jeremy Corbyn (Leader of the Labour Party)	837 40%	499 49% b	338 32%	82 31%	103 28%	111 33%	148 39% d	155 48% cde	239 55% cde	184 30%	259 36% i	394 52% ij	257 45% oq	233 40%	168 40%	179 35%	490 42% oq	347 37%	641 38%	329 37%	311 39%	196 47% rst	166 46% rst	30 52%
The Conservative Party / Conservative candidates	821 39%	435 43% b	386 36%	109 42% h	154 42% h	136 40% h	159 42% h	127 39% h	135 31%	264 42% k	295 41% k	262 35%	274 48% mno	227 39%	149 35%	171 34%	501 43% mno	320 34%	661 39% t	386 44% rtv	275 35%	161 38% v	131 36%	30 51% t
Nigel Farage (Leader of the Brexit Party)	706 34%	363 35%	343 32%	104 40% fh	123 34%	114 34%	121 32%	108 34%	137 32%	227 36%	234 33%	245 32%	237 41% mno	202 34% oq	125 29%	142 28%	439 38% mno	267 29%	566 34% t	334 38% rt	232 29%	139 33%	116 32%	24 41%
The Labour Party / Labour candidates	655 31%	401 39% b	254 24%	61 24%	80 22%	87 26%	121 32% cd	123 38% cde	181 42% cde	142 23%	208 29% i	305 40% ij	221 39% mno	185 31% o	126 30%	123 24%	406 35% mo	249 27%	501 30%	258 29%	243 31%	153 37% rsv	123 34%	30 52% rstuv
The Brexit Party / Brexit Party candidates	585 28%	309 30% b	276 26%	78 30% h	104 29%	109 32% h	102 27%	96 30% h	96 22%	182 29%	211 29%	192 25%	202 35% mno	161 27%	103 24%	118 23%	363 31% mno	222 24%	474 28% t	284 32% rtv	190 24%	111 26% v	89 25%	22 38% t
Jo Swinson (Leader of the Liberal Democrat Party)	501 24%	310 30% b	191 18%	43 17%	75 21%	71 21%	95 25% c	80 25% c	137 32% cde	118 19%	166 23%	217 29% ij	143 25%	130 22%	116 27%	112 22%	273 24%	228 24%	400 24%	214 24%	186 23%	101 24% v	79 22%	22 38% rstuv
The Liberal Democrats / Liberal Democrat candidates	439 21%	271 26% b	168 16%	39 15%	70 19%	60 18%	85 22% c	77 24% c	109 25% ce	109 17%	144 20%	186 25% i	133 23%	116 20%	92 22%	96 19%	250 21%	189 20%	352 21%	188 21%	164 21%	87 21% v	67 19%	20 35% rstuv
Nicola Sturgeon (Leader of the Scottish National Party)	431 21%	285 28% b	147 14%	25 9%	56 15%	53 16% c	79 21% c	77 24% cde	141 33% cde	81 13%	132 18% i	218 29% ij	123 21%	116 20%	98 23%	94 19%	239 21%	192 21%	327 20% s	153 17%	174 22% rs	104 25% rs	85 24% s	18 32% rs

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 112

Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Scottish National Party (SNP) / SNP Candidates	328 16%	223 22%b	105 10%	28 11%	36 10%	48 14%	66 17%cd	52 16% ^d	98 23% ^{cde}	64 10%	114 16% ⁱ	151 20% ⁱ	97 17%	84 14%	82 19% ^{oq}	65 13%	181 16%	147 16% ^o	250 15%	125 14%	124 16%	79 19% ^v	62 17%	17 29% ^{rst}
The Green Party / Green candidates	169 8%	114 11% ^b	55 5%	12 5%	33 9%	24 7%	31 8%	25 8%	44 10% ^c	45 7%	55 8%	69 9%	48 8%	40 7%	44 10%	36 7%	88 8%	80 9%	140 8%	67 8%	72 9%	29 7%	24 7%	5 8%
Siân Berry and Jonathan Bartley (Co-leaders of the Green Party)	150 7%	100 10% ^b	50 5%	10 4%	27 7%	26 8%	27 7%	23 7%	37 9% ^c	38 6%	53 7%	60 8%	41 7%	34 6%	45 11% ^{mopq}	30 6%	75 6%	75 8% ^o	127 8%	61 7%	66 8%	23 6%	20 6%	4 6%
I have not seen anyone engage in these behaviours	103 5%	41 4%	63 6%	8 3%	22 6%	18 5%	22 6%	15 5%	18 4%	30 5%	40 6%	33 4%	18 3%	22 4%	30 7% ^{lmp}	33 6% ^{lp}	40 3%	63 7% ^{lmp}	87 5%	41 5%	46 6%	16 4%	12 3%	4 6%
Don't know	461 22%	150 15%	311 29% ^a	59 23%	85 23%	79 23%	91 24%	65 20%	82 19%	144 23%	170 24%	148 20%	94 17%	125 21% ^l	101 24% ^l	141 28% ^{lmp}	220 19% ^l	241 26% ^{lp}	361 22% ^s	165 19%	196 25% ^{rs}	100 24% ^s	92 26% ^s	8 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 113
Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Boris Johnson (Leader of the Conservative Party)	990 47%	899 47%	83 45%	25 67%	39 44%	13 33%	4 30%	1 37%	97 55%kno	40 47%	112 48%	69 40%	86 48%	67 45%	41 41%	81 42%	144 53%kno	139 49%	80 44%	33 53%
Jeremy Corbyn (Leader of the Labour Party)	837 40%	796 42%bd	36 20%	10 26%	18 21%	6 16%	2 11%	-	73 41%	33 38%	79 34%	59 34%	64 35%	59 40%	35 35%	97 50%jklm	109 40%	118 41%	84 46%jkl	28 44%
The Conservative Party / Conservative candidates	821 39%	752 40%d	63 35%	22 59%	24 27%	15 37%	1 8%	2 44%	77 44%k	34 40%	91 39%k	48 28%	74 41%k	57 39%	40 40%	75 39%	118 43%k	119 42%k	63 35%	24 38%
Nigel Farage (Leader of the Brexit Party)	706 34%	636 34%	66 36%	19 50%	29 33%	14 36%	3 22%	1 17%	70 39%n	25 29%	78 33%	53 31%	55 31%	53 36%	26 26%	58 30%	99 36%	104 37%	62 34%	23 37%
The Labour Party / Labour candidates	655 31%	619 33%bd	32 17%	11 29%	13 15%	6 15%	2 11%	-	54 31%	26 30%	64 28%	49 29%	45 25%	48 32%	26 26%	76 39%jln	82 30%	97 34%	61 34%	25 40%l
The Brexit Party / Brexit Party candidates	585 28%	537 28%	41 23%	13 33%	20 23%	7 17%	2 17%	-	56 31%	25 29%	61 26%	38 22%	46 25%	44 30%	23 22%	49 25%	79 29%	89 31%	56 31%	20 31%
Jo Swinson (Leader of the Liberal Democrat Party)	501 24%	476 25%bd	21 12%	6 15%	10 11%	4 11%	1 7%	-	55 31%klmp	18 21%	60 25%n	33 19%	32 18%	38 25%n	13 13%	54 28%ln	54 20%	69 24%n	59 33%klmp	16 26%
The Liberal Democrats / Liberal Democrat candidates	439 21%	413 22%bd	20 11%	5 13%	9 11%	6 16%	-	-	54 30%klmpq	16 19%	52 22%	31 18%	32 18%	29 19%	15 15%	48 25%p	45 16%	55 19%	49 27%lmp	13 20%
Nicola Sturgeon (Leader of the Scottish National Party)	431 21%	410 22%bd	18 10%	7 20%	8 10%	2 4%	1 7%	-	52 29%jklm	18 21%n	46 20%n	26 15%	31 17%	36 24%np	10 9%	51 26%knp	38 14%	66 23%np	46 26%knp	10 16%
Scottish National Party (SNP) / SNP Candidates	328 16%	315 17%bd	11 6%	5 13%	4 5%	2 4%	-	-	45 25%jklm	12 15%	30 13%	23 13%	21 12%	26 17%	11 11%	43 22%jlnp	29 10%	43 15%	36 20%p	10 16%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 113

Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
The Green Party / Green candidates	169 8%	155 8%	13 7%	6 15%	5 6%	-	2 13%	-	20 11%p	4 4%	20 9%p	12 7%	15 8%p	18 12%p	5 5%	20 10%p	10 4%	19 7%	23 13%pq	3 5%
Siân Berry and Jonathan Bartley (Co-leaders of the Green Party)	150 7%	138 7%	11 6%	5 13%	5 5%	* 1%	1 10%	-	14 8%n	2 2%	20 9%n	8 4%	8 5%	18 12%iklnp q	1 1%	24 12%iklnp q	12 4%	18 6%	21 12%iklnp	3 4%
I have not seen anyone engage in these behaviours	103 5%	92 5%	9 5%	2 5%	3 3%	2 6%	2 15%	-	9 5%	4 5%	12 5%	12 7%	6 3%	8 5%	9 8%	7 4%	13 5%	13 5%	9 5%	3 5%
Don't know	461 22%	418 22%	38 21%	6 15%	16 18%	12 29%	4 28%	1 38%	31 17%	16 19%	60 25%p	49 28%hp	37 20%	41 27%hp	26 25%p	39 20%	43 16%	65 23%	38 21%	17 26%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ--ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Boris Johnson (Leader of the Conservative Party)	990 47%	3 16%	4 27%	483 41%	374 58% <i>c</i>	107 55% <i>c</i>	19 58% <i>c</i>	773 52% <i>hi</i>	915 50% <i>i</i>	71 28%	161 25%	420 67% <i>jmrs</i>	145 67% <i>jmrs</i>	37 36% <i>j</i>	58 76% <i>jmrs</i>	3 30%	43 64% <i>jmrs</i>	42 66% <i>jmrs</i>	28 24%	52 34% <i>j</i>
Jeremy Corbyn (Leader of the Labour Party)	837 40%	9 44%	3 24%	488 41% <i>f</i>	257 40% <i>f</i>	73 37% <i>f</i>	5 14%	636 43% <i>i</i>	764 42% <i>i</i>	72 28%	421 64% <i>klnp</i> <i>qrs</i>	80 13%	90 41% <i>kr</i>	70 69% <i>klnp</i> <i>qrs</i>	31 41% <i>kr</i>	3 37%	31 45% <i>kr</i>	28 44% <i>kr</i>	28 23% <i>k</i>	54 35% <i>k</i>
The Conservative Party / Conservative candidates	821 39%	3 13%	4 27%	396 34%	303 47% <i>c</i>	99 50% <i>c</i>	16 50% <i>c</i>	666 45% <i>hi</i>	772 43% <i>i</i>	46 18%	138 21%	352 56% <i>jmrs</i>	109 50% <i>jmrs</i>	32 32% <i>jr</i>	50 65% <i>jlmr</i> <i>s</i>	4 44%	40 58% <i>jmrs</i>	34 54% <i>jmrs</i>	18 15%	44 28% <i>r</i>
Nigel Farage (Leader of the Brexit Party)	706 34%	3 12%	1 9%	336 29%	275 43% <i>c</i>	78 40% <i>c</i>	13 40%	568 39% <i>hi</i>	650 36% <i>i</i>	52 20%	113 17%	312 50% <i>jmrs</i>	116 53% <i>jmrs</i>	11 10%	43 56% <i>jmrs</i>	2 23%	32 47% <i>jmrs</i>	28 45% <i>jmrs</i>	18 15%	32 20% <i>m</i>
The Labour Party / Labour candidates	655 31%	1 6%	4 30%	357 30% <i>f</i>	220 34% <i>f</i>	66 34% <i>f</i>	5 14%	515 35% <i>hi</i>	601 33% <i>i</i>	53 20%	334 51% <i>klnp</i> <i>s</i>	55 9%	73 34% <i>krs</i>	56 55% <i>klnp</i> <i>rs</i>	25 33% <i>kr</i>	2 25%	25 36% <i>kr</i>	28 43% <i>krs</i>	21 18% <i>k</i>	36 23% <i>k</i>
The Brexit Party / Brexit Party candidates	585 28%	-	1 9%	269 23%	233 36% <i>c</i>	68 35% <i>c</i>	13 39% <i>c</i>	478 32% <i>hi</i>	545 30% <i>i</i>	38 15%	97 15%	258 41% <i>jmrs</i>	89 41% <i>jmrs</i>	8 8%	35 46% <i>jmrs</i>	3 32%	26 38% <i>jmrs</i>	25 38% <i>jmrs</i>	16 13%	30 19% <i>m</i>
Jo Swinson (Leader of the Liberal Democrat Party)	501 24%	2 10%	3 23%	273 23%	165 26% <i>f</i>	53 27% <i>f</i>	3 10%	406 28% <i>hi</i>	465 26% <i>i</i>	35 14%	211 32% <i>klrs</i>	123 20% <i>lr</i>	19 9%	42 41% <i>klpr</i> <i>s</i>	31 41% <i>klrs</i>	*	16 24% <i>lr</i>	21 33% <i>klrs</i>	12 10%	25 16% <i>l</i>
The Liberal Democrats / Liberal Democrat candidates	439 21%	1 6%	3 23%	225 19%	153 24% <i>c</i>	49 25%	6 19%	349 24% <i>hi</i>	404 22% <i>i</i>	34 13%	176 27% <i>klrs</i>	104 17% <i>l</i>	23 10%	38 37% <i>klr</i> <i>s</i>	30 39% <i>klrs</i>	2 18%	17 25% <i>lr</i>	15 24% <i>lr</i>	11 9%	24 15%
Nicola Sturgeon (Leader of the Scottish National Party)	431 21%	5 24%	2 14%	238 20%	144 22% <i>f</i>	38 20%	2 7%	347 24% <i>hi</i>	397 22% <i>i</i>	33 13%	242 37% <i>klnpq</i> <i>rs</i>	40 6%	33 15% <i>k</i>	41 40% <i>klnp</i> <i>qrs</i>	13 17% <i>k</i>	*	15 22% <i>k</i>	11 17% <i>k</i>	14 11%	22 14% <i>k</i>
Scottish National Party (SNP) / SNP Candidates	328 16%	1 6%	1 5%	179 15%	109 17%	34 17%	3 10%	268 18% <i>hi</i>	301 17% <i>i</i>	26 10%	177 27% <i>klnp</i> <i>s</i>	36 6%	30 14% <i>k</i>	27 26% <i>klnr</i> <i>s</i>	10 12%	*	10 15% <i>k</i>	13 20% <i>kr</i>	9 8%	16 10%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 114

Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
The Green Party / Green candidates	169 8%	2 9%	1 5%	99 8%	50 8%	15 8%	1 2%	132 9%	150 8%	18 7%	91 14%klps	17 3%	12 5%	17 17%klps	6 8%k	-	1 2%	5 8%k	10 8%k	9 6%
Siân Berry and Jonathan Bartley (Co-leaders of the Green Party)	150 7%	2 9%	2 14%	84 7%	48 7%	12 6%	1 3%	119 8%	135 7%	14 6%	85 13%klrs	13 2%	15 7%k	12 11%k	4 6%	-	5 7%k	3 5%	7 6%	8 5%
I have not seen anyone engage in these behaviours	103 5%	* 2%	-	69 6%	24 4%	7 4%	1 3%	61 4%	79 4%	23 9%gh	37 6%	23 4%	9 4%	4 4%	1 1%	2 17%	6 8%	3 4%	11 9%k	10 6%
Don't know	461 22%	11 51%	6 46%	300 25%de	105 16%	24 12%	8 23%	229 16%	318 18%g	127 49%gh	135 21%p	103 16%	42 19%	13 13%	8 11%	3 27%	6 9%	8 13%	69 58%ijklmnpq	73 47%ijklmnpq

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Boris Johnson (Leader of the Conservative Party)	990 47%	14 18%	780 56%a	397 67%ab	18 24%	786 54%d	307 62%de	57 35%	524 60%g	214 69%gh	66 35%	606 59%j	233 67%jk	19 21%	706 51%m	348 55%mn	1 4%	898 56%	684 64%q	909 50%	154 71%
Jeremy Corbyn (Leader of the Labour Party)	837 40%	47 60%bc	487 35%c	181 30%	50 67%ef	511 35%f	140 28%	107 66%hi	301 35%	99 32%	120 64%kl	340 33%l	99 29%	48 54%no	563 41%	250 39%	13 51%	679 42%	458 43%	755 41%	97 45%
The Conservative Party / Conservative candidates	821 39%	12 16%	647 47%a	334 56%ab	12 16%	655 45%d	258 52%de	45 27%	427 49%g	185 59%gh	55 29%	507 49%j	204 59%jk	18 20%	593 43%m	290 46%m	3 11%	745 46%	586 55%q	759 42%	138 63%
Nigel Farage (Leader of the Brexit Party)	706 34%	11 15%	564 41%a	302 51%ab	9 12%	586 40%d	234 47%de	32 20%	386 45%g	166 53%gh	52 28%	453 44%j	177 51%jk	13 14%	509 37%am	252 40%am	3 13%	642 40%	495 47%q	656 36%	103 47%
The Labour Party / Labour candidates	655 31%	38 49%bc	382 28%c	133 22%	38 51%ef	402 27%f	95 19%	85 52%hi	229 26%	76 24%	103 54%kl	251 24%l	70 20%	34 38%	440 32%	184 29%	4 17%	544 34%	376 35%	598 33%	83 38%
The Brexit Party / Brexit Party candidates	585 28%	7 9%	475 34%a	263 44%ab	10 13%	484 33%d	208 42%de	29 18%	336 39%g	146 47%gh	42 22%	379 37%j	158 46%jk	13 15%	424 31%am	205 32%am	-	540 34%	423 40%q	539 30%	101 46%
Jo Swinson (Leader of the Liberal Democrat Party)	501 24%	18 24%	344 25%	155 26%	20 27%	351 24%	120 24%	50 30%	233 27%	104 33%h	67 36%k	233 23%	96 28%k	17 19%	368 27%	172 27%	3 12%	428 27%	322 30%q	464 26%	69 31%
The Liberal Democrats / Liberal Democrat candidates	439 21%	14 18%	290 21%	124 21%	16 22%	301 20%	95 19%	41 25%	208 24%	87 28%	59 31%kl	209 20%	78 23%	20 22%	317 23%	143 22%	5 18%	382 24%	295 28%q	404 22%	72 33%
Nicola Sturgeon (Leader of the Scottish National Party)	431 21%	24 31%bc	252 18%c	89 15%	28 38%ef	264 18%f	66 13%	64 39%hi	170 20%	63 20%	72 38%kl	163 16%	55 16%	28 32%no	300 22%	134 21%	4 17%	355 22%	234 22%	396 22%	53 24%
Scottish National Party (SNP) / SNP Candidates	328 16%	22 29%bc	184 13%	69 12%	19 25%ef	205 14%f	46 9%	52 32%hi	120 14%	43 14%	54 29%kl	123 12%	35 10%	18 20%	226 16%	96 15%	6 23%	270 17%	172 16%	303 17%	47 22%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 115

Q.7 Do you think that you have personally seen any untruthful or deceptive behaviour from any of the following?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
The Green Party / Green candidates	169 8%	14 18%bc	87 6%	46 8%	15 20%ef	102 7%	33 7%	23 14%h	74 9%	30 10%	31 16%kl	73 7%	24 7%	15 17%n	110 8%	59 9%	5 18%	137 9%	96 9%	150 8%	22 10%
Siân Berry and Jonathan Bartley (Co-leaders of the Green Party)	150 7%	14 18%bc	80 6%	36 6%	11 15%ef	94 6%	24 5%	24 14%hi	59 7%	24 8%	33 17%kl	60 6%	18 5%	11 12%	107 8%	53 8%	1 5%	119 7%	80 8%	136 7%	20 9%
I have not seen anyone engage in these behaviours	103 5%	8 11%bc	55 4%c	15 3%	4 5%	74 5%	20 4%	8 5%i	31 4%i	5 2%	12 6%	38 4%	9 3%	4 5%	59 4%o	18 3%	3 12%	53 3%r	22 2%	83 5%	3 1%
Don't know	461 22%	5 6%	284 20%ac	96 16%a	8 11%	308 21%f	88 18%	18 11%	142 16%	48 15%	24 13%	194 19%l	48 14%	14 15%	270 19%	116 18%	3 11%	272 17%r	139 13%	319 17%	11 5%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 116

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:

Summary Table

Base: All respondents

	Statements									
	I don't think it matters how facts are used in this election campaign	I am less likely to vote because of the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign	I have been put off voting altogether by the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign	Voters are being misled by false and dishonest claims in this election campaign	I tend to ignore what the parties and politicians say because I don't know if I can trust them	I think facts have been used accurately in this campaign	I am worried that my own political opinions are based on false or misleading information	I have switched off from this election campaign because I do not know who to believe	The level of false and misleading claims in this election has made me want to get more involved in politics	I have changed my mind about who to vote for because my original choice made untrue or misleading claims
Unweighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
Weighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
NET: Agree	206 10%	349 17%	392 19%	1585 76%	1142 54%	158 8%	646 31%	761 36%	384 18%	246 12%
Agree strongly (+2)	52 2%	126 6%	153 7%	737 35%	356 17%	37 2%	123 6%	268 13%	115 5%	75 4%
Agree somewhat (+1)	154 7%	222 11%	239 11%	848 40%	785 37%	122 6%	523 25%	493 24%	269 13%	171 8%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	285 14%	327 16%	331 16%	256 12%	483 23%	382 18%	475 23%	397 19%	455 22%	375 18%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	370 18%	344 16%	340 16%	60 3%	252 12%	658 31%	357 17%	379 18%	393 19%	360 17%
Disagree strongly (-2)	1077 51%	941 45%	895 43%	31 1%	110 5%	668 32%	440 21%	442 21%	724 35%	943 45%
NET: Disagree	1447 69%	1285 61%	1234 59%	91 4%	362 17%	1326 63%	797 38%	821 39%	1116 53%	1303 62%
Don't know	158 8%	135 6%	139 7%	164 8%	110 5%	230 11%	178 8%	118 6%	141 7%	172 8%
Mean	-1.17	-0.89	-0.81	1.14	0.52	-0.96	-0.24	-0.12	-0.69	-1.00
Standard deviation	1.11	1.29	1.33	0.87	1.09	1.00	1.25	1.36	1.26	1.18
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 117

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I don't think it matters how facts are used in this election campaign
Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Vil- lage (v)	Hamlet & Iso- lated Dwell- ing (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	206	116	89	28	50	36	54	24	15	78	89	39	57	51	51	47	108	98	175	89	86	30	26	4
	10%	11%b	8%	11%h	14%gh	11%h	14%gh	7%h	3%	12%k	12%k	5%	10%	9%	12%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	11%	7%	7%	7%
Agree strongly	(+2)	52	26	26	6	13	10	16	5	2	19	26	7	16	12	9	15	28	24	42	16	27	10	10
		2%	3%	2%	2%h	4%h	3%h	4%h	2%	*	3%k	4%k	1%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3% ^s	2%	3%	2%	3%	-
Agree somewhat	(+1)	154	91	63	22	36	26	38	18	13	59	64	31	41	39	42	32	80	74	133	73	60	21	17
		7%	9%b	6%	9%h	10%h	8%h	10%h	6%	3%	9%k	9%k	4%	7%	7%	10%	6%	7%	8% ^o	8% ^v	8% ^{uv}	8%	5%	5%
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	285	133	152	30	46	47	50	37	74	77	111	62	73	70	80	135	150	218	113	105	67	63	4
		14%	13%	14%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	17%g	12%	13%	15%	11%	12%	16% ^{lp}	16% ^{lp}	12%	16% ^{lp}	13%	13%	16% ^w	18% ^{rsu}	6%
Disagree somewhat	(-1)	370	184	186	45	60	60	69	60	77	105	129	137	101	113	72	84	214	157	298	156	141	72	61
		18%	18%	17%	17%	16%	18%	18%	19%	18%	17%	18%	18%	18%	19%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%
Disagree strongly	(-2)	1077	533	544	124	159	158	193	193	251	282	351	444	329	308	195	245	637	440	853	454	399	224	187
		51%	52%	51%	48%	44%	47%	51%	51%	60% ^{code}	58% ^{code}	45%	59% ^{ij}	58% ^{noq}	52%	46%	48%	55% ^{noq}	47%	51%	51%	50%	54%	52%
NET: Disagree		1447	717	730	169	218	218	261	253	328	387	479	581	430	421	268	329	850	597	1151	610	541	296	248
		69%	70%	68%	65%	60%	64%	69% ^d	79% ^{code}	76% ^{code}	62%	67%	77% ^{ij}	75% ^{noq}	71% ^{noq}	63%	65%	73% ^{noq}	64%	69%	69%	68%	71% ^v	69%
Don't know		158	57	102	33	50	38	15	8	14	83	53	23	23	45	37	53	68	91	133	71	63	25	23
		8%	6%	9% ^a	13% ^{fgh}	14% ^{fgh}	11% ^{fgh}	4%	3%	3%	13% ^{jk}	7% ^k	3%	4%	8% ^{lp}	9% ^l	10% ^{lp}	6% ^l	10% ^{lp}	8%	8%	8%	6%	6%
Mean		-1.17	-1.15	-1.19	-1.14 ^h	-1.00 ^g	-1.10 ^g	-1.06 ^g	-1.33	-1.35	-1.06 ^k	-1.08 ^k	-1.34	-1.25	-1.22	-1.04 ^l	-1.12	-1.24	-1.08 ^l	-1.16	-1.18	-1.13	-1.22	-1.18
					h	h	h							mp	mp									
Standard deviation		1.11	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.23	1.15	1.21	1.01	0.91	1.19	1.18	0.95	1.10	1.07	1.15	1.13	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.06	1.08
Standard error		0.03	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.13

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 118

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I don't think it matters how facts are used in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	206 10%	166 9%	35 19%a	1 4%	24 27%ab	6 15%	4 27%	1 17%	12 7%	8 9%	12 5%	21 12%ejq	24 13%jq	13 9%	12 12%jq	24 12%jq	32 12%jq	17 6%	24 13%jq	5 7%
Agree strongly (+2)	52 2%	42 2%	9 5%a	- -	6 7%a	1 3%	1 10%	- -	6 3%	3 4%	2 1%	7 4%	2 1%	7 5%jp	4 4%	8 4%	3 1%	7 2%	3 2%	- -
Agree somewhat (+1)	154 7%	124 7%	26 14%a	1 4%	17 20%a	5 11%	2 17%	1 17%	7 4%	5 5%	10 4%	14 8%q	23 12%hjmqa	6 4%	8 8%	16 8%q	29 11%hjmqa	10 4%	21 12%hjmqa	5 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	285 14%	259 14%	23 13%	3 8%	13 15%	5 13%	1 8%	1 38%	28 16%kl	14 16%k	28 12%	12 7%	14 8%	26 18%kl	16 16%kl	30 15%kl	33 12%	50 17%kl	27 15%k	6 10%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	370 18%	337 18%	32 17%	8 22%	12 13%	9 22%	2 14%	1 19%	25 14%	12 14%	54 23%hq	30 18%	33 18%	23 15%	18 18%	37 19%	54 20%	39 14%	35 19%	10 16%
Disagree strongly (-2)	1077 51%	1001 53%bd	69 38%	23 60%	28 32%	12 29%	6 46%	1 25%	97 55%	44 52%	123 53%	88 51%	92 51%	72 48%	47 46%	95 49%	134 49%	159 56%	86 47%	39 63%
NET: Disagree	1447 69%	1338 71%bd	101 55%d	31 83%	40 45%	20 51%	8 60%	2 44%	122 69%	56 65%	178 76%mn	118 69%	125 69%	94 64%	65 64%	133 68%	188 69%	199 70%	120 67%	49 78%
Don't know	158 8%	132 7%	22 12%a	2 6%	11 12%	9 21%	1 5%	- -	14 8%	8 10%	16 7%	20 12%or	17 10%	15 10%	7 7%	8 4%	21 8%	19 7%	9 5%	3 5%
Mean	-1.17	-1.21	-0.79a	-1.48	-0.49ab	-0.79	-0.74	-0.52	-1.23	-1.16	-1.31	-1.17	-1.17	-1.09	-1.02j	-1.05j	-1.13	-1.26	-1.04js	-1.40
Standard deviation	1.11	1.08	1.31	0.82	1.40	1.22	1.52	1.25	1.09	1.16	0.94	1.20	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.11	1.05	1.15	0.96
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.22	0.41	0.62	0.09	0.14	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.12

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 119

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I don't think it matters how facts are used in this election campaign
Base: All respondents**

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	206 10%	4 21%	2 14%	110 9%	54 8%	31 16%cd	4 13%	138 9%	179 10%	26 10%	68 10%pr	69 11%pr	25 12%pr	16 15%npr	3 4%	*	2 2%	5 7%	4 4%	13 8%
Agree strongly (+2)	52 2%	-	1 6%	23 2%	17 3%	10 5%c	1 2%	36 2%	44 2%	7 3%	17 3%	13 2%	11 5%ks	7 7%jkpqs	1 2%	-	-	-	2 2%	1 1%
Agree somewhat (+1)	154 7%	4 21%	1 9%	86 7%	37 6%	21 11%d	3 11%	102 7%	135 7%	19 7%	51 8%r	57 9%r	15 7%	8 8%r	2 3%	*	2 2%	5 7%	2 2%	12 8%r
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	285 14%	5 25%	4 28%	176 15%e	80 12%	15 8%	4 12%	183 12%	235 13%	44 17%	125 19%kl	62 10%	18 8%	15 14%	8 11%	3 36%	8 12%	6 9%	18 15%	23 15%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	370 18%	4 20%	3 22%	226 19%e	113 18%e	20 10%	4 13%	250 17%	333 18%g	36 14%	152 23%knqr s	102 16%	37 17%	19 18%	8 11%	*	12 17%	5 8%	12 10%	22 14%
Disagree strongly (-2)	1077 51%	3 13%	5 36%	563 48%	366 57%c	119 60%c	17 52%	838 57%hi	974 54%i	95 37%	283 43%	357 57%jmrs	130 60%jmrs	44 43%	51 66%jmrs	4 46%	43 63%jmrs	47 74%jklmrs	46 38%	71 46%
NET: Disagree	1447 69%	7 33%	7 57%	789 67%	479 74%c	139 71%	21 65%	1087 74%hi	1306 72%i	131 51%	435 66%r	459 73%jmrs	167 77%jmrs	63 61%	59 77%ms	5 50%	55 81%jmrs	53 83%jmrs	58 48%	94 60%
Don't know	158 8%	5 21%	-	103 9%cd	33 5%	11 5%	3 11%	66 4%	94 5%g	57 22%gh	27 4%	38 6%	7 3%	9 9%jlq	6 8%	1 9%	4 5%	1 1%	40 33%jklmnpqs	27 17%jklpq
Mean	-1.17	-0.32	-0.73	-1.14d	-1.26	-1.16	-1.14	-1.24	-1.20g	-0.96gh	-1.01kl npq	-1.24	-1.24	-0.90kl npq	-1.49	-0.99	-1.49	-1.51	-1.21	-1.17pq
Standard deviation	1.11	1.07	1.24	1.09	1.07	1.29	1.19	1.09	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.11	1.18	1.30	0.94	1.13	0.81	0.95	1.06	1.07
Standard error	0.03	0.26	0.36	0.03	0.04	0.10	0.20	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.12	0.38	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.09

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 120

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I don't think it matters how facts are used in this election campaign

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	206 10%	18 23%bc	124 9%	53 9%	15 20%e	150 10%	57 11%	30 19%hi	90 10%	31 10%	31 16%k	102 10%	36 10%	20 22%no	138 10%	70 11%	7 27%	142 9%	87 8%	188 10%	36 17%
Agree strongly (+2)	52 2%	4 6%	33 2%	15 3%	3 5%	35 2%	16 3%	6 4%	21 2%	10 3%	4 2%	29 3%	15 4%	3 3%	36 3%	22 4%	1 5%	37 2%	29 3%	48 3%	16 7%
Agree somewhat (+1)	154 7%	14 17%bc	91 7%	38 6%	12 15%e	114 8%	40 8%	24 15%hi	69 8%	21 7%	27 14%kl	73 7%	21 6%	17 19%no	102 7%	47 7%	6 23%	105 7%r	58 5%	140 8%	21 10%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	285 14%	13 16%	157 11%	60 10%	9 13%	176 12%	53 11%	29 18%i	103 12%	31 10%	19 10%	123 12%l	31 9%	17 19%	184 13%	78 12%	7 27%	178 11%r	89 8%	245 13%	8 4%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	370 18%	14 19%	217 16%c	75 13%	12 17%f	253 17%f	57 12%	24 15%	136 16%i	37 12%	36 19%l	159 16%l	29 8%	19 22%o	240 17%o	78 12%	2 2%	280 17%r	133 13%	336 18%	28 13%
Disagree strongly (-2)	1077 51%	27 35%	819 59%a	381 64%ab	33 44%	810 55%	289 58%d	71 43%	502 58%g	198 64%gh	98 52%	592 58%	228 66%jk	28 32%	754 54%m	378 59%mn	10 40%	937 58%	711 67%q	960 53%	145 66%
NET: Disagree	1447 69%	41 53%	1037 75%a	456 77%a	45 60%	1063 72%d	346 70%	95 58%	638 74%g	235 75%g	134 71%	752 73%	257 74%	48 53%	994 72%m	456 72%m	11 42%	1217 76%	845 80%q	1296 71%	173 79%
Don't know	158 8%	6 7%	70 5%	23 4%	5 7%	80 5%	41 8%e	9 6%	36 4%	15 5%	5 3%	51 5%	22 6%	5 6%	73 5%	32 5%	1 4%	67 4%	40 4%	92 5%	1 *
Mean	-1.17	-0.64bc	-1.29	-1.35	-0.85ef	-1.22	-1.23	-0.83hi	-1.24	-1.32	-1.08l	-1.24	-1.34	-0.64no	-1.20	-1.23	-0.51	-1.29r	-1.41	-1.17	-1.22
Standard deviation	1.11	1.32	1.08	1.08	1.31	1.11	1.17	1.28	1.11	1.12	1.19	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.11	1.16	1.39	1.06	1.05	1.12	1.30
Standard error	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.16	0.03	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.28	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 121

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am less likely to vote because of the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	349 17%	149 15%	200 19%a	54 21%gh	87 24%fgh	66 19%gh	60 16%h	41 13%	42 10%	141 23%jk	125 17%k	83 11%	71 12%	98 17%	82 19%l	98 19%lp	169 15%l	179 19%lp	286 17%	142 16%	144 18%	63 15%	55 15%	8 13%
Agree strongly (+2)	126 6%	51 5%	76 7%	15 6%	36 10%gh	19 6%	27 7%h	14 4%	15 3%	51 8%k	46 6%k	29 4%	28 5%	34 6%	22 5%	42 8%lp	62 5%	64 7%	101 6%	47 5%	53 7%	26 6%	22 6%	4 7%
Agree somewhat (+1)	222 11%	98 10%	124 12%	39 15%fgh	50 14%fgh	46 14%fgh	33 9%	27 8%	27 6%	89 14%k	79 11%k	54 7%	43 8%	64 11%	60 14%lp	56 11%	107 9%	115 12%lp	185 11%	94 11%	91 11%	37 9%	33 9%	4 6%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	327 16%	149 15%	178 17%	32 12%	52 14%	65 19%c	73 19%ch	46 14%	59 14%	84 14%	138 19%ik	105 14%	81 14%	94 16%	58 14%	93 18%	175 15%	152 16%	249 15%	131 15%	118 15%	78 19%	70 19%	8 13%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	344 16%	172 17%	172 16%	38 15%	64 18%	58 17%	52 14%	55 17%	78 18%	102 16%	110 15%	132 18%	96 17%	112 19%nq	53 12%	84 16%	208 18%n	136 15%	284 17%	159 18%	125 16%	60 14%	47 13%	13 23%
Disagree strongly (-2)	941 45%	496 48%b	445 41%	100 38%	117 32%	120 35%	182 48%cde	176 55%cde	247 57%cde	217 35%	301 42%i	423 56%ij	306 41%	244 41%	196 46%oq	195 38%	550 47%moq	391 42%o	744 44%	394 45%	350 44%	197 47%	169 47%	28 48%
NET: Disagree	1285 61%	668 65%b	617 57%	137 53%	181 50%	178 53%	234 62%cde	230 72%cde	325 75%cde	318 51%	412 57%i	555 74%ij	402 41%	356 61%	249 58%	278 55%	758 65%mmo	527 56%	1028 61%	553 63%	475 60%	257 61%	216 60%	41 71%
Don't know	135 6%	56 6%	79 7%	36 14%fgh	44 12%fgh	30 9%fgh	14 4%h	5 2%	5 1%	80 13%jk	44 6%k	11 1%	18 3%	40 7%lp	37 9%lp	40 8%lp	58 5%l	77 8%lp	115 7%	57 6%	58 7%	20 5%	19 5%	2 3%
Mean	-0.89	-1.00	-0.79a	-0.75g	-0.55f	-0.69g	-0.90g	-1.11	-1.21	-0.63j	-0.80k	-1.17	-1.10	-0.85l	-0.88l	-0.71l	-0.98l	-0.79l	-0.89	-0.92	-0.85	-0.92	-0.90	-1.01
Standard deviation	1.29	1.24	1.33	1.36	1.41	1.29	1.31	1.19	1.12	1.39	1.30	1.15	1.21	1.27	1.33	1.35	1.25	1.34	1.29	1.27	1.33	1.28	1.29	1.25
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 122

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am less likely to vote because of the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	349 17%	300 16%	46 25%a	4 10%	28 32%a	9 22%	5 37%	1 37%	23 13%	18 21%	35 15%	29 17%	33 18%	27 18%	21 21%	27 14%	43 16%	44 16%	28 16%	19 31%hjkopqr
Agree strongly (+2)	126 6%	110 6%	16 9%	1 2%	10 12%a	2 6%	3 20%	-	8 5%	9 11%or	15 6%	9 5%	15 8%o	10 7%	8 8%	6 3%	18 7%	15 5%	6 3%	7 11%or
Agree somewhat (+1)	222 11%	190 10%	30 17%a	3 7%	18 20%a	6 15%	2 17%	1 37%	15 9%	8 10%	20 8%	19 11%	19 10%	17 12%	13 13%	21 11%	25 9%	30 10%	23 13%	12 20%hjp
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	327 16%	293 15%	31 17%	10 26%	13 14%	5 13%	2 14%	1 38%	26 15%	12 14%	38 16%	17 10%	30 17%	27 19%k	18 17%	31 16%	46 17%	48 17%	24 13%	10 17%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	344 16%	318 17%	24 13%	3 9%	10 11%	7 18%	3 19%	1 25%	30 17%	14 17%	41 17%	29 17%	28 16%	19 13%	12 12%	32 16%	43 16%	44 15%	41 23%mn	11 18%
Disagree strongly (-2)	941 45%	874 46%bd	60 33%	19 51%	24 28%	13 32%	4 26%	-	92 52%lmps	39 46%	108 46%	79 46%	71 39%	60 40%	47 46%	100 51%ls	114 41%	132 46%st	81 45%	19 31%
NET: Disagree	1285 61%	1192 63%bd	84 46%	23 60%	34 39%	20 50%	6 45%	1 25%	122 69%lmps	54 63%	148 63%	108 63%	99 55%	78 53%	59 58%	132 67%lmps	157 57%	176 62%	122 68%lmps	31 49%
Don't know	135 6%	110 6%	21 12%a	2 5%	13 15%a	6 15%	1 5%	-	5 3%	2 3%	13 5%	17 10%hor	18 10%hor	15 10%hor	4 4%	5 3%	29 10%hior	16 6%	7 4%	3 4%
Mean	-0.89	-0.93	-0.50a	-1.04	-0.27a	-0.65	-0.15	0.12	-1.06	-0.80	-0.93	-0.97	-0.75ho	-0.76	-0.78	-1.04	-0.85	-0.93	-0.97	-0.39hjkopqr
Standard deviation	1.29	1.28	1.41	1.16	1.48	1.36	1.57	0.93	1.21	1.42	1.28	1.29	1.36	1.34	1.38	1.19	1.31	1.27	1.19	1.42
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.20	0.17	0.24	0.42	0.46	0.09	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.18

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 123

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am less likely to vote because of the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting					Voting intention							
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	349 17%	9 41%	3 21%	213 18% ^d	90 14%	26 13%	6 18%	107 7%	200 11% ^g	143 55% ^{gh}	55 8%	96 15% ^{aj}	27 12%	17 17% ^j	7 9%	1 7%	13 19% ^{aj}	13 20% ^j	72 60% ^{ijklmnpqs}	47 30% ^{ijklmn}
Agree strongly (+2)	126 6%	1 7%	-	92 8% ^d	19 3%	11 6%	2 5%	25 2%	44 2% ^g	79 31% ^{gh}	11 2%	29 5% ^j	9 4%	7 7% ^j	2 3%	-	5 7% ^j	3 5%	47 39% ^{ijklmnpqs}	13 8% ^j
Agree somewhat (+1)	222 11%	7 34%	3 21%	121 10%	72 11%	15 8%	4 14%	82 6%	156 9% ^g	63 25% ^{gh}	44 7%	68 11% ^j	18 8%	11 10%	5 6%	1 7%	8 12%	10 15% ^j	26 21% ^{ijklmn}	34 22% ^{ijklmn}
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	327 16%	3 13%	2 13%	202 17% ^d	81 13%	31 16%	6 20%	189 13%	266 15% ^g	58 22% ^{gh}	110 17% ^k	73 12%	34 16%	14 14%	13 16%	5 49%	11 16%	12 19%	18 15%	38 25% ^{ijkl}
Disagree somewhat (-1)	344 16%	3 12%	3 21%	187 16%	118 18%	30 15%	4 11%	252 17% ⁱ	337 19% ^{gi}	4 2%	120 18% ^r	97 15% ^r	43 20% ^r	20 19% ^r	10 14% ^r	1 12%	13 19% ^r	16 25% ^r	1 1%	23 15% ^r
Disagree strongly (-2)	941 45%	5 25%	6 45%	487 41%	327 51% ^c	99 50% ^c	12 37%	866 59% ^{hi}	928 51% ⁱ	10 4%	349 53% ^{mpqrs}	322 51% ^{qrs}	105 48% ^{rs}	43 41% ^{rs}	44 57% ^{pqrs}	2 23%	27 39% ^{rs}	23 35% ^{rs}	4 3%	24 15% ^r
NET: Disagree	1285 61%	8 37%	9 67%	674 57%	446 69% ^{cf}	128 66% ^c	16 48%	1119 76% ^{hi}	1264 70% ⁱ	14 6%	469 72% ^{mprs}	419 67% ^{rs}	148 68% ^{rs}	63 61% ^{rs}	54 71% ^{rs}	3 35%	40 58% ^{rs}	38 60% ^{rs}	4 4%	47 30% ^r
Don't know	135 6%	2 8%	-	88 7% ^d	28 4%	11 5%	4 13% ^d	59 4%	83 5% ^g	44 17% ^{gh}	21 3%	40 6% ^j	9 4%	8 8% ^j	3 3%	1 9%	5 7%	* 1%	25 21% ^{ijklmnpq}	24 15% ^{ijklnq}
Mean	-0.89	-0.17	-0.91	-0.79 ^{de}	-1.08	-1.02	-0.72	-1.31	-1.13 ^g	0.92 ^{gh}	-1.19	-1.05 ^j	-1.04	-0.86 ^j	-1.20	-0.57	-0.76 ^j	-0.71 ^{jn}	1.17 ^{jk}	-0.09 ^{ijklmnpq}
Standard deviation	1.29	1.41	1.23	1.34	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.02	1.12	1.07	1.06	1.25	1.19	1.31	1.13	1.02	1.33	1.25	1.02	1.25
Standard error	0.03	0.32	0.36	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.22	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.11	0.11

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 124

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am less likely to vote because of the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Total	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)	A lot worse (r)			Voters
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	349 17%	23 29%b	248 18%	112 19%	18 25%	260 18%	116 23%e	24 15%	158 18%	64 21%	29 15%	201 20%	72 21%	19 21%	236 17%	119 19%	8 32%	277 17%	195 18%	230 13%	38 18%
Agree strongly (+2)	126 6%	11 14%b	96 7%	51 9%	4 5%	104 7%	54 11%e	10 6%	58 7%	33 10%h	9 5%	78 8%	37 11%jk	7 8%	91 7%	59 9%n	5 20%	102 6%	83 8%q	67 4%	20 9%
Agree somewhat (+1)	222 11%	12 16%	152 11%	61 10%	14 19%e	156 11%	63 13%	14 9%	100 12%	31 10%	19 10%	124 12%	35 10%	12 14%	145 10%	60 9%	3 12%	175 11%	111 10%	163 9%	18 8%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	327 16%	11 15%	195 14%	73 12%	10 13%	229 16%	65 13%	22 14%	121 14%	30 10%	20 11%	151 15%l	32 9%	20 23%	214 15%	95 15%	5 18%	215 13%r	128 12%	271 15%	16 7%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	344 16%	7 9%	259 19%a	96 16%	6 8%	248 17%f	70 14%	22 13%	156 18%i	36 12%	34 18%	161 16%	46 13%	13 14%	238 17%o	94 15%	5 21%	272 17%r	160 15%	321 18%	25 12%
Disagree strongly (-2)	941 45%	32 41%	634 46%	291 49%b	38 50%	661 45%	214 43%	87 54%	401 46%	167 54%h	102 54%k	465 45%	179 52%k	35 39%	643 46%	299 47%	6 25%	783 49%	545 51%q	913 50%	137 63%
NET: Disagree	1285 61%	38 50%	893 64%a	387 65%a	43 58%	909 62%f	283 57%	109 67%	557 64%	203 65%	135 72%k	626 61%	225 65%	47 53%	882 63%	393 62%	12 46%	1056 66%	705 66%	1234 68%	162 74%
Don't know	135 6%	5 6%	52 4%	21 4%	3 4%	70 5%	32 6%	7 5%	32 4%	14 5%	4 2%	50 5%	18 5%	2 2%	57 4%	30 5%	1 4%	57 4%	32 3%	86 5%	2 1%
Mean	-0.89	-0.51bc	-0.89	-0.90	-0.82	-0.86	-0.70e	-1.05	-0.89	-0.92	-1.08	-0.83j	-0.90	-0.65	-0.90	-0.85	-0.21	-0.94	-0.95	-1.07	-1.11
Standard deviation	1.29	1.54	1.31	1.36	1.40	1.32	1.45	1.28	1.31	1.44	1.24	1.35	1.44	1.34	1.30	1.38	1.51	1.30	1.35	1.18	1.37
Standard error	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.06	0.16	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.30	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 125

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have been put off voting altogether by the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	392	171	221	49	83	73	85	46	56	132	157	102	95	96	86	115	191	200	313	148	165	79	70	9
	19%	17%	21% ^a	19%	23% ^{gh}	21% ^{gh}	22% ^{gh}	14%	13%	21% ^k	22% ^k	14%	17%	16%	20%	23% ^{lmp}	16%	21% ^{lmp}	19% ^s	17%	21%	19%	19%	15%
Agree strongly (+2)	153	66	87	17	33	27	32	21	23	50	59	44	36	26	33	58	62	91	117	53	64	35	31	4
	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	5%	8%	8%	6%	6%	4%	8%	11% ^{lmp}	5%	10% ^{lmp}	7%	6%	8%	8%	9%	7%
Agree somewhat (+1)	239	105	134	32	50	45	53	25	33	82	99	58	60	69	53	57	129	110	195	95	100	43	39	5
	11%	10%	12%	12%	14% ^{gh}	13% ^{gh}	14% ^{gh}	8%	8%	13% ^k	14% ^k	8%	10%	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	13%	10%	11%	8%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	331	151	180	35	58	72	57	43	68	93	128	110	75	97	75	85	171	160	267	144	123	64	56	8
	16%	15%	17%	13%	16%	21% ^{cfg}	15%	13%	16%	15%	18%	15%	13%	16%	18%	17%	15%	17% ^l	16%	16%	15%	15%	16%	14%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	340	155	185	50	56	46	51	61	75	107	97	136	90	114	52	84	204	136	282	156	126	58	48	9
	16%	15%	17%	19%	15%	13%	14%	19%	17%	17%	14%	18% ^{ij}	16%	19% ^{nq}	12%	17%	18% ⁿ	15%	17%	18%	16%	14%	13%	16%
Disagree strongly (-2)	895	491	404	91	122	112	173	168	229	213	285	397	289	246	177	183	535	360	695	371	324	200	168	31
	43%	48% ^b	38%	35%	34%	33%	46% ^{cde}	52% ^{cde}	53% ^{cde}	34%	40%	53% ^{ij}	51% ^{mno}	42%	42%	36%	46% ^{moq}	38%	41%	42%	41%	48% ^{rt}	47%	54%
NET: Disagree	1234	645	589	141	179	157	224	229	304	320	382	533	379	360	229	267	739	495	977	527	450	257	217	41
	59%	63% ^b	55%	54%	49%	46%	59% ^{de}	71% ^{cde}	70% ^{cde}	51%	53%	71% ^{ij}	66% ^{noq}	61% ^{noq}	54%	52%	64% ^{noq}	53%	58%	60%	57%	62%	60%	70%
Don't know	139	55	83	36	44	37	14	4	4	80	51	8	23	37	36	43	60	79	121	64	57	18	17	*
	7%	5%	8%	14% ^{fgh}	12% ^{fgh}	11% ^{fgh}	4% ^h	1%	1%	13% ^{jk}	7% ^k	1%	4%	6%	8% ^{lp}	8% ^{lp}	5%	8% ^{lp}	7% ^u	7%	7%	4%	5%	1%
Mean	-0.81	-0.93	-0.69 ^a	-0.74 ^g	-0.58 ^g	-0.56 ^g	-0.77 ^g	-1.04	-1.06	-0.64 ^k	-0.67 ^k	-1.05	-0.98	-0.88	-0.74 ^l	-0.59 ^l	-0.93	-0.66 ^l	-0.80	-0.85	-0.74	-0.86	-0.83	-1.04
			^h	^h	^h	^h								^p	^{mp}		^{mp}							
Standard deviation	1.33	1.31	1.35	1.32	1.40	1.35	1.39	1.25	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.23	1.30	1.24	1.37	1.42	1.27	1.40	1.33	1.29	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.29
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.08	0.18

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 126

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have been put off voting altogether by the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	392 19%	343 18%	45 25%a	6 17%	26 29%a	6 14%	7 49%	1 37%	23 13%	22 26%ho	44 19%	34 20%	37 20%	24 16%	19 18%	29 15%	56 20%	50 18%	31 17%	23 36%hijklmnopqr
Agree strongly (+2)	153 7%	137 7%	16 9%	3 7%	8 9%	2 5%	3 25%	-	10 6%	9 11%	19 8%	11 6%	15 8%	10 7%	9 9%	13 6%	18 7%	20 7%	11 6%	8 13%
Agree somewhat (+1)	239 11%	206 11%	29 16%	4 10%	17 20%a	4 9%	3 24%	1 37%	13 7%	13 15%	25 11%	23 14%	22 12%	14 9%	10 10%	17 8%	37 14%	30 11%	20 11%	15 23%hijmnoqr
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	331 16%	299 16%	30 16%	1 4%	24 28%ab	3 7%	1 9%	-	25 14%	9 10%	40 17%k	15 9%	39 21%ikr	28 19%k	21 21%kr	35 18%k	44 16%k	49 17%k	20 11%	7 10%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	340 16%	305 16%	32 18%d	10 25%	8 9%	12 30%	2 15%	1 25%	25 14%	16 19%	36 15%	27 16%	32 18%	20 14%	16 16%	26 13%	50 18%	46 16%	35 19%	10 17%
Disagree strongly (-2)	895 43%	838 44%bd	50 28%d	17 46%	17 20%	13 33%	2 11%	1 38%	99 56%ijlmnpqs	36 42%	98 42%	76 45%p	62 35%	60 41%	42 41%	97 50%lps	91 33%	124 44%p	88 49%lps	20 32%
NET: Disagree	1234 59%	1143 60%bd	83 46%d	27 71%	25 29%	25 63%	4 26%	2 63%	124 70%ijlmnpqs	52 61%	134 57%	104 61%	95 52%	81 54%	58 57%	123 63%p	141 51%	170 60%	123 68%ijlmp s	31 49%
Don't know	139 7%	110 6%	24 13%a	3 9%	13 14%a	6 15%	2 15%	-	5 3%	2 3%	17 7%	18 11%hor	11 6%	15 10%hor	4 4%	8 4%	33 12%hilno qr	16 5%	7 4%	3 4%
Mean	-0.81	-0.84	-0.45a	-1.02	-0.11ab	-0.91	0.44	-0.65	-1.11	-0.68h	-0.78h	-0.88	-0.62ho	-0.80h	-0.74h	-0.96	-0.66ho	-0.83h	-0.97	-0.34hjkmoqr
Standard deviation	1.33	1.33	1.37	1.30	1.30	1.22	1.47	1.56	1.24	1.45	1.35	1.36	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.29	1.32	1.32	1.28	1.50
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.22	0.15	0.22	0.41	0.78	0.09	0.17	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.19

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 127

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have been put off voting altogether by the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting					Voting intention							
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	392 19%	8 38%	2 15%	248 21% ^d	92 14%	33 17%	6 19%	161 11%	246 14% ^g	140 54% ^{gh}	77 12%	89 14%	38 17%	22 22% ^{jn}	6 8%	3 29%	15 22% ^{jn}	18 28% ^{jkn}	68 57% ^{ijklmnpqs}	56 36% ^{ijklmnp}
Agree strongly (+2)	153 7%	2 10%	2 12%	103 9% ^d	28 4%	14 7%	3 8%	41 3%	60 3% ^g	90 35% ^{gh}	24 4%	25 4%	10 4%	11 11% ^{jk}	3 4%	1 12%	7 10% ^j	3 5%	53 45% ^{ijklmnpqs}	17 11% ^{ijkl}
Agree somewhat (+1)	239 11%	6 28%	* 4%	144 12%	64 10%	20 10%	4 11%	120 8%	185 10% ^g	50 19% ^{gh}	53 8%	63 10%	28 13%	11 11%	3 4%	2 17%	8 12%	15 23% ^{jkn}	15 12%	40 26% ^{ijklmnp}
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	331 16%	3 12%	3 25%	184 16%	107 17%	25 13%	7 20%	192 13%	275 15% ^g	49 19% ^g	112 17%	99 16%	28 13%	12 12%	10 13%	1 13%	12 18%	10 16%	16 13%	30 20%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	340 16%	2 12%	-	191 16%	113 18%	28 14%	4 12%	238 16% ⁱ	323 18% ^{gi}	14 6%	114 17% ^r	103 16% ^r	31 14% ^r	23 22% ^r	9 12%	2 19%	15 21% ^r	13 21% ^r	6 5%	25 16% ^r
Disagree strongly (-2)	895 43%	5 25%	7 54%	469 40%	303 47% ^c	97 49% ^c	10 31%	825 56% ^{hi}	882 49% ⁱ	11 4%	334 51% ^{mpqrs}	295 47% ^{rs}	106 49% ^{rs}	37 36% ^{rs}	50 65% ^{ijklmnpqs}	3 31%	24 35% ^{rs}	22 35% ^{rs}	2 2%	21 14% ^r
NET: Disagree	1234 59%	8 37%	7 54%	661 56%	417 65% ^{cf}	124 63% ^f	14 43%	1063 72% ^{hi}	1205 66% ⁱ	25 10%	448 68% ^{rs}	397 63% ^{rs}	137 63% ^{rs}	60 59% ^{rs}	59 77% ^{kmpqrs}	5 50%	39 56% ^{rs}	35 55% ^{rs}	8 7%	46 30% ^r
Don't know	139 7%	3 13%	1 6%	85 7% ^d	30 5%	14 7%	6 17% ^{cde}	57 4%	87 5% ^g	44 17% ^{gh}	18 3%	43 7% ^j	14 7% ^j	8 8% ^j	2 3%	1 9%	3 4%	* 1%	27 23% ^{ijklmnpq}	23 14% ^{ijklnnpq}
Mean	-0.81	-0.17	-0.86	-0.71 ^{de}	-0.97	-0.95	-0.56	-1.19	-1.03 ^g	0.91 ^{gh}	-1.07	-0.99 ⁿ	-0.97	-0.68 ^{jk}	-1.34	-0.43	-0.63 ^{jk}	-0.58 ^{jkn}	1.21 ^{ijklmnpqs}	0.04 ^{ijklmnpq}
Standard deviation	1.33	1.47	1.50	1.38	1.22	1.33	1.39	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.40	1.10	1.54	1.36	1.31	1.09	1.28
Standard error	0.03	0.35	0.45	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.13	0.51	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.11

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 128

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have been put off voting altogether by the level of false and misleading claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	392 19%	16 21%	286 21%	138 23%	12 17%	301 21%	133 27%e	24 15%	183 21%	70 23%	24 13%	232 23%j	88 25%j	13 15%	280 20%	140 22%	8 31%	308 19%	227 21%q	267 15%	41 19%
Agree strongly (+2)	153 7%	8 11%	115 8%	62 11%b	5 7%	131 9%	56 11%e	9 5%	73 8%	38 12%gh	9 5%	100 10%	48 14%jk	6 6%	111 8%	66 10%n	2 8%	125 8%	101 9%q	83 5%	26 12%
Agree somewhat (+1)	239 11%	8 10%	171 12%	76 13%	7 10%	170 12%	77 15%e	15 9%	109 13%	32 10%	15 8%	132 13%	41 12%	7 8%	169 12%	74 12%	6 23%	182 11%	126 12%	184 10%	16 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	331 16%	16 21%	207 15%	79 13%	13 17%	221 15%	71 14%	19 11%	127 15%	42 14%	26 14%	157 15%l	35 10%	23 26%no	218 16%	104 16%	6 25%	232 14%	143 13%	285 16%	18 8%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	340 16%	11 14%	245 18%	90 15%	14 18%	239 16%f	60 12%	22 13%	147 17%i	41 13%	30 16%	160 16%	43 12%	15 16%	228 16%	93 15%	4 15%	274 17%r	142 13%	309 17%	20 9%
Disagree strongly (-2)	895 43%	33 43%	598 43%	267 45%	35 47%	638 43%	200 40%	96 59%hi	381 44%	147 47%	105 56%kl	433 42%	159 46%	38 43%	605 44%	268 42%	6 25%	732 46%	519 49%q	871 48%	135 62%
NET: Disagree	1234 59%	45 58%	843 61%	357 60%	49 65%	876 60%f	260 52%	117 72%hi	528 61%	188 60%	136 72%kl	593 58%	202 58%	53 59%	833 60%o	361 57%	10 40%	1006 63%	661 62%	1180 65%	155 71%
Don't know	139 7%	1 1%	51 4%	18 3%	1 1%	70 5%	32 6%	3 2%	29 3%	11 4%	2 1%	45 4%j	21 6%j	-	57 4%	31 5%	1 5%	59 4%r	31 3%	89 5%	4 2%
Mean	-0.81	-0.70	-0.78	-0.74	-0.90	-0.77	-0.58e	-1.13	-0.78g	-0.75g	-1.12	-0.71j	-0.69j	-0.81	-0.79	-0.70	-0.28	-0.84	-0.83	-0.98	-1.04
Standard deviation	1.33	1.40	1.36	1.43	1.30	1.38	1.47	1.26	1.37	1.47	1.21	1.40	1.53	1.25	1.35	1.42	1.33	1.34	1.41	1.23	1.45
Standard error	0.03	0.16	0.04	0.06	0.15	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.27	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 129

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
Voters are being misled by false and dishonest claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	1585	772	813	186	254	246	295	269	335	439	542	604	451	441	321	372	892	693	1270	686	584	315	269	46
	76%	75%	76%	71%	70%	73%	78% ^d	83% ^{cde}	78% ^d	70%	75%	80% ^{ajj}	79% ^o	75%	75%	73%	77%	74%	76%	78%	73%	75%	75%	80%
Agree strongly (+2)	737	372	364	75	114	117	152	123	155	189	269	279	216	203	120	197	420	317	603	313	290	134	116	18
	35%	36%	34%	29%	31%	35%	40% ^{cd}	38% ^c	36%	30%	37% ⁱ	37% ⁱ	38% ⁿ	35%	28%	39% ^{nq}	36% ⁿ	34% ⁿ	36%	35%	36%	32%	32%	31%
Agree somewhat (+1)	848	399	449	110	140	129	144	145	180	250	273	326	235	238	201	175	473	376	667	373	294	181	153	28
	40%	39%	42%	42%	38%	38%	38%	45%	42%	40%	38%	43%	41% ^o	40%	47% ^{opq}	34%	41% ^o	40% ^o	40% ^t	42% ^{rt}	37%	43%	42%	49%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	256	130	126	27	43	51	47	31	57	70	98	56	73	52	75	129	127	197	100	97	59	52	7	
	12%	13%	12%	10%	12%	15% ^g	12%	9%	13%	11%	14%	12%	10%	12%	12%	15% ^l	11%	14% ^l	12%	11%	12%	14%	14%	12%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	60	40	20	7	12	5	10	6	19	19	15	25	21	20	6	13	40	20	43	15	29	16	15	2
	3%	4% ^b	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%	5% ^e	3%	2%	3%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3% ^s	2%	4% ^{rs}	4% ^s	4% ^s	3%
Disagree strongly (-2)	31	19	12	2	8	3	4	6	9	10	7	15	9	8	9	5	17	14	28	15	12	3	3	-
	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	-
NET: Disagree	91	59	32	9	20	8	14	12	28	29	22	40	30	27	15	18	57	33	71	30	41	20	18	2
	4%	6% ^b	3%	4%	5% ^e	2%	4%	4%	7% ^e	5%	3%	5% ^j	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	5%	5%	5%	3%
Don't know	164	62	102	38	48	34	23	11	10	86	57	22	35	48	38	44	82	82	140	67	72	25	22	3
	8%	6%	10% ^a	15% ^{fgh}	13% ^{fgh}	10% ^{gh}	6% ^h	4%	2%	14% ^{ijk}	8% ^k	3%	6%	8%	9%	9%	7%	9%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	6%
Mean	1.14	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.07	1.16	1.20	1.21	1.08	1.10	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.08	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.07	1.14
Standard deviation	0.87	0.93	0.82	0.81	0.93	0.82	0.85	0.84	0.93	0.88	0.84	0.90	0.89	0.88	0.84	0.88	0.88	0.86	0.88	0.85	0.91	0.85	0.87	0.75
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.11

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 130

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
Voters are being misled by false and dishonest claims in this election campaign

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North of Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	1585	1443	132	32	67	22	7	3	137	72	173	127	139	102	72	155	211	210	145	44
	76%	76%	72%	85%	77%	54%	54%	100%	77%	85%mn	74%	74%	77%	68%	70%	79%am	77%	74%	80%am	71%
Agree strongly (+2)	737	682	49	16	22	7	4	-	67	32	84	49	64	55	34	68	98	110	57	20
	35%	36%b	27%	42%	26%	17%	28%	-	38%	38%	36%	29%	35%	37%	33%	35%	36%	39%	31%	32%
Agree somewhat (+1)	848	761	83	16	45	15	3	3	70	40	89	78	75	47	38	87	113	100	88	25
	40%	40%	45%	43%	51%	38%	25%	100%	39%	47%am	38%	46%amq	41%	31%	37%	45%am	41%	35%	49%amq	39%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	256	236	18	1	8	7	2	-	22	7	30	13	19	25	16	24	28	44	19	9
	12%	12%	10%	2%	9%	17%	12%	-	13%	8%	13%	8%	10%	17%k	16%	12%	10%	16%k	11%	15%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	60	56	4	-	2	1	1	-	4	4	6	1	9	6	2	5	6	7	4	4
	3%	3%	2%	-	2%	2%	10%	-	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%k	4%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	6%k
Disagree strongly (-2)	31	24	5	2	-	2	1	-	5	-	4	4	1	3	1	1	7	5	-	-
	1%	1%	3%	4%	-	6%	11%	-	3%r	-	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	-	-
NET: Disagree	91	80	9	2	2	3	3	-	8	4	10	5	10	9	3	7	13	12	4	4
	4%	4%	5%	4%	2%	8%	21%	-	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6%	3%	3%	5%	4%	2%	6%
Don't know	164	136	24	3	10	8	2	-	10	2	22	26	13	13	11	10	23	18	13	5
	8%	7%	13%a	8%	12%	21%	14%	-	6%	3%	9%	15%hiloq	7%	9%	11%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%
Mean	1.14	1.15	1.05	1.28	1.14	0.73	0.59	1.00	1.14	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.06	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.04
Standard deviation	0.87	0.87	0.91	0.93	0.69	1.07	1.43	0.00	0.92	0.80	0.89	0.83	0.87	1.00	0.86	0.81	0.90	0.91	0.73	0.89
Standard error	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.16	0.08	0.19	0.40	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.12

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 131

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
Voters are being misled by false and dishonest claims in this election campaign**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	1585 76%	15 71%	11 81%	874 74%	506 78% f	154 78% f	20 61%	1162 79% hi	1408 78% i	167 65%	469 72% r	514 82% jrs	174 80% jrs	81 79% rs	67 88% ajrs	7 74%	54 79% r	50 78% r	68 57%	101 65%
Agree strongly (+2)	737 35%	4 19%	4 34%	390 33%	238 37%	89 45% cdf	8 26%	550 37% h	643 35%	90 35%	143 22%	261 42% js	106 49% js	46 45% js	40 53% js	6 69%	32 47% js	23 36% js	48 40% js	31 20%
Agree somewhat (+1)	848 40%	11 52%	6 47%	484 41% e	268 42%	65 33%	11 35%	612 42% i	764 42% i	76 30%	326 50% klm pr	253 40% lr	68 31% r	35 34% r	27 35% r	* 5%	22 32% r	27 42% r	20 17%	70 45% lr
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	256 12%	* 2%	1 7%	157 13%	69 11%	20 10%	6 19%	161 11%	216 12% g	35 14%	113 17% klm nr	53 8%	23 10%	9 9%	3 4%	- -	10 14% n	10 16% n	10 9%	25 16% kn
Disagree somewhat (-1)	60 3%	2 8%	- -	30 3%	19 3%	9 5%	- -	47 3%	56 3%	4 2%	31 5% k	9 1%	3 2%	5 5% k	- -	2 17%	1 2%	3 4%	3 3%	3 2%
Disagree strongly (-2)	31 1%	- -	1 6%	19 2%	9 1%	1 1%	* 1%	26 2%	30 2%	1 *	12 2%	9 1%	5 3%	* *	2 3%	- -	1 1%	- -	1 1%	1 *
NET: Disagree	91 4%	2 8%	1 6%	49 4%	28 4%	10 5%	* 1%	73 5% i	86 5% i	5 2%	43 7% k	17 3%	9 4%	6 6%	2 3%	2 17%	2 3%	3 4%	4 3%	4 3%
Don't know	164 8%	4 19%	1 6%	97 8%	43 7%	12 6%	6 19% cde	78 5%	104 6%	52 20% gh	29 4%	43 7%	12 6%	6 6%	5 6%	1 9%	3 5%	1 2%	38 31% jklm npqs	26 16% jklmpq
Mean	1.14	1.01	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.25	1.03	1.16h	1.13	1.22	0.89	1.28js	1.29js	1.26js	1.44jq	1.39	1.27js	1.12	1.36js	0.98
Standard deviation	0.87	0.83	1.06	0.88	0.86	0.89	0.86	0.89	0.88	0.82	0.88	0.81	0.92	0.89	0.82	1.23	0.86	0.83	0.90	0.77
Standard error	0.02	0.21	0.32	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.41	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.07

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 132

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
Voters are being misled by false and dishonest claims in this election campaign

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	1585 76%	46 60%	1150 83%a	527 89%ab	47 63%	1179 80%d	420 85%de	109 67%	728 84%g	273 88%gh	136 72%	847 82%j	301 87%jk	59 67%	1108 80%m	519 82%o	14 54%	1341 84%	941 89%q	1416 78%	197 90%
Agree strongly (+2)	737 35%	14 19%	587 42%a	338 57%ab	20 27%	582 40%d	262 53%de	33 20%	390 45%g	188 60%gh	40 21%	458 45%j	211 61%jk	19 21%	521 38%m	297 47%mn	2 8%	675 42%	588 55%q	658 36%	132 61%
Agree somewhat (+1)	848 40%	32 41%	563 41%c	190 32%	27 36%	597 41%f	158 32%	76 47%i	338 39%i	85 27%	96 51%kl	389 38%l	91 26%	41 46%	587 42%o	222 35%	12 45%	666 42%r	354 33%	758 42%	64 29%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	256 12%	14 18%bc	139 10%c	31 5%	13 17%f	154 11%f	30 6%	33 20%hi	71 8%i	14 4%	26 14%l	96 9%l	19 5%	19 21%no	161 12%o	58 9%	6 22%	141 9%r	52 5%	221 12%	11 5%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	60 3%	14 18%bc	23 2%	7 1%	9 12%ef	30 2%	6 1%	9 5%i	22 2%	5 1%	14 7%kl	19 2%	5 2%	9 10%no	33 2%	12 2%	5 20%	38 2%r	17 2%	53 3%	3 1%
Disagree strongly (-2)	31 1%	2 3%	15 1%	4 1%	2 3%	20 1%	7 1%	4 3%	8 1%	5 2%	6 3%k	10 1%	3 1%	1 2%	20 1%	13 2%	1 3%	23 1%	17 2%	29 2%	4 2%
NET: Disagree	91 4%	16 21%bc	38 3%	11 2%	11 15%ef	49 3%	12 2%	13 8%hi	29 3%	10 3%	20 10%kl	29 3%	8 2%	10 12%no	53 4%	25 4%	6 23%	61 4%	35 3%	83 5%	7 3%
Don't know	164 8%	1 1%	61 4%	23 4%	4 5%	86 6%	33 7%	8 5%	39 5%	15 5%	7 4%	55 5%	19 5%	1 1%	67 5%	33 5%	* 2%	62 4%r	33 3%	101 6%	3 2%
Mean	1.14	0.56	1.27a	1.49ab	0.75	1.22d	1.43de	0.81	1.31g	1.50gh	0.83	1.30j	1.53jk	0.75	1.18m	1.29mn	0.37	1.25	1.44q	1.14	1.48
Standard deviation	0.87	1.08	0.80	0.72	1.11	0.84	0.79	0.93	0.81	0.81	0.96	0.81	0.75	0.96	0.85	0.88	1.01	0.84	0.81	0.88	0.83
Standard error	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.03	0.05	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.02	0.04	0.20	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.06

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 133

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I tend to ignore what the parties and politicians say because I don't know if I can trust them**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	1142	540	601	123	204	185	219	170	241	327	403	411	313	305	246	277	618	524	902	448	454	240	213	26
	54%	53%	56%	47%	56%	54%	58% ^c	53%	56%	52%	56%	55%	55%	52%	58%	54%	53%	56%	54% ^s	51%	57% ^{rs}	57% ^s	59% ^s	45%
Agree strongly (+2)	356	159	197	29	59	59	62	57	90	89	122	146	88	89	73	107	177	180	275	129	146	82	70	11
	17%	16%	18%	11%	16%	17%	16%	18%	21% ^c	14%	17%	19% ⁱ	15%	15%	17%	21% ^{lmp}	15%	19% ^p	16% ^s	15%	14%	18%	20% ^s	20%
Agree somewhat (+1)	785	381	404	94	145	125	156	114	151	239	282	265	225	216	173	171	441	344	627	319	308	158	143	15
	37%	37%	38%	36%	40%	37%	41%	35%	35%	38%	39%	35%	39%	37%	41% ^o	33%	38%	37% ^o	37%	36%	39%	38%	40%	25%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	483	236	246	54	72	80	83	75	118	127	163	193	125	139	95	124	264	219	396	216	180	86	72	14
	23%	23%	23%	21%	20%	24%	22%	23%	27% ^d	20%	23%	26% ⁱ	22%	24%	22%	24%	23%	23%	24%	24%	23%	21%	20%	24%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	252	138	114	31	39	29	50	52	50	70	79	103	76	78	41	56	155	97	198	105	93	54	44	10
	12%	13%	11%	12%	11%	9%	13%	16% ^{ee}	12%	11%	11%	14%	13%	13%	10%	11%	13%	10%	12%	12%	12%	13%	12%	18%
Disagree strongly (-2)	110	65	44	16	22	18	15	21	18	38	32	39	38	34	18	20	72	38	89	59	30	21	15	6
	5%	6% ^b	4%	6%	6%	5%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	7% ^q	6%	4%	4%	6% ^q	4%	5% ^t	7% ^{rt}	4%	5%	4%	10%
NET: Disagree	362	203	158	47	61	47	65	74	69	108	112	142	114	112	59	76	226	135	287	164	123	75	59	16
	17%	20% ^b	15%	18%	17%	14%	17%	23% ^{eeh}	16%	17%	16%	19%	20% ^{noq}	19% ^q	14%	15%	20% ^{noq}	14%	17%	19%	15%	18% ^v	16%	28% ^t
Don't know	110	43	67	36	26	27	13	4	4	62	40	8	20	33	25	32	53	57	93	55	38	17	15	2
	5%	4%	6%	14% ^{defg}	7% ^{fgh}	8% ^{fgh}	3% ^h	1%	1%	10% ^{ijk}	6% ^k	1%	3%	6%	6%	6% ^l	5%	6% ^l	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	3%
Mean	0.52	0.44	0.59 ^a	0.40	0.54	0.58	0.55	0.41	0.57	0.48	0.56	0.50	0.45	0.44	0.61 ^{mp}	0.60 ^{lm}	0.45	0.60 ^{lm}	0.51 ^s	0.43	0.59 ^{rs}	0.56	0.61 ^s	0.29
Standard deviation	1.09	1.12	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.07	1.05	1.15	1.08	1.10	1.06	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.04	1.09	1.11	1.06	1.09	1.11	1.05	1.11	1.08	1.27
Standard error	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 134

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I tend to ignore what the parties and politicians say because I don't know if I can trust them**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	1142	1030	103	23	44	26	8	3	103	48	123	100	90	80	53	100	138	173	95	37
	54%	54%	57%	60%	50%	64%	59%	100%	59%	57%	53%	58%	50%	54%	52%	51%	50%	61%lp	53%	59%
Agree strongly (+2)	356	320	34	6	18	5	4	1	29	12	34	35	36	23	17	31	37	60	28	15
	17%	17%	19%	15%	20%	13%	33%	38%	16%	14%	15%	21%	20%	15%	16%	16%	13%	21%p	15%	23%
Agree somewhat (+1)	785	710	69	17	26	20	4	2	75	36	89	64	54	57	36	69	101	113	67	22
	37%	37%	38% ^d	45%	30%	51%	26%	62%	42% ^l	43%	38%	38%	30%	38%	36%	35%	37%	40% ^l	37%	35%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	483	443	36	5	24	6	1	-	34	23	59	28	39	33	27	53	69	57	48	14
	23%	23%	20%	13%	27% ^b	14%	11%	-	19%	27%	25% ^k	16%	21%	22%	26%	27% ^k	25% ^k	20%	26% ^k	22%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	252	233	17	5	7	3	1	-	22	8	31	16	27	15	13	24	33	29	29	5
	12%	12%	9%	13%	8%	8%	11%	-	12%	10%	13%	10%	15%	10%	13%	12%	12%	10%	16%	7%
Disagree strongly (-2)	110	100	10	2	5	*	2	-	12	3	13	11	14	9	5	8	14	12	3	5
	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	1%	15%	-	7% ^r	4%	5%	7% ^r	8% ^r	6%	5%	4%	5%	4%	2%	7% ^r
NET: Disagree	362	333	27	7	13	3	3	-	34	11	44	28	40	24	19	32	47	41	33	9
	17%	18%	15%	18%	15%	9%	25%	-	19%	13%	19%	16%	22% ^q	16%	18%	17%	17%	14%	18%	15%
Don't know	110	90	16	3	7	5	1	-	6	3	7	16	11	11	4	10	21	13	5	3
	5%	5%	9% ^a	9%	8%	13%	5%	-	3%	3%	3%	9% ^{hjr}	6%	8%	3%	5%	7%	5%	3%	4%
Mean	0.52	0.51	0.61	0.56	0.54	0.77	0.54	1.38	0.51	0.55	0.45	0.62	0.43	0.51	0.46	0.49	0.45	0.66jp	0.50	0.62
Standard deviation	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.14	0.87	1.50	0.58	1.13	0.99	1.08	1.16	1.22	1.10	1.10	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.01	1.17
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.15	0.40	0.29	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.15

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 135

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I tend to ignore what the parties and politicians say because I don't know if I can trust them**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	1142 54%	11 50%	7 56%	650 55%	347 54%	109 56%	13 39%	740 50%	950 52%g	180 70%gh	356 54%k	291 46%	123 57%k	66 65%k	45 58%	7 74%	43 63%k	32 50%	86 72%jklq	93 60%k
Agree strongly (+2)	356 17%	4 19%	2 15%	230 20% ^d	83 13%	31 16%	4 11%	199 14%	253 14%	99 38%gh	89 14%	71 11%	46 21% ^{jk}	21 20% ^k	13 17%	4 44%	13 19%	10 16%	58 48% ^{ijklm}	32 20% ^{jk}
Agree somewhat (+1)	785 37%	7 31%	5 41%	421 36%	264 41% ^c	78 40%	9 28%	541 37%	697 38% ^{gi}	81 31%	267 41% ^r	220 35% ^r	77 44% ^r	45 44% ^r	32 42% ^r	3 30%	30 44% ^r	22 35%	28 24%	62 40% ^r
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	483 23%	5 24%	4 28%	277 24% ^e	157 24% ^e	30 16%	7 22%	364 25% ⁱ	442 24% ⁱ	36 14%	179 27% ^{mrs}	150 24% ^r	51 24% ^r	17 17%	14 19%	2 17%	14 20%	18 28% ^r	11 9%	27 17%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	252 12%	1 4%	-	128 11%	82 13%	34 17% ^c	7 21%	219 15% ^{hi}	247 14% ⁱ	5 2%	82 13% ^r	101 16% ^{mrs}	24 11% ^r	8 8% ^r	8 10% ^r	-	7 10% ^r	9 14% ^r	2 1%	11 7% ^r
Disagree strongly (-2)	110 5%	1 4%	2 16%	54 5%	34 5%	16 8% ^c	1 3%	101 7% ^{hi}	108 6% ⁱ	2 1%	24 4%	56 9% ^{jrs}	10 5%	4 4%	7 9% ^{rs}	-	2 2%	4 7% ^{rs}	1 1%	2 1%
NET: Disagree	362 17%	2 8%	2 16%	182 15%	116 18%	50 26% ^{cd}	8 24%	320 22% ^{hi}	355 20% ⁱ	7 3%	107 16% ^{rs}	157 25% ^{jmp}	34 16% ^r	12 12% ^r	14 19% ^{rs}	-	8 12% ^r	14 21% ^{rs}	3 2%	13 8% ^r
Don't know	110 5%	4 17%	-	67 6%	25 4%	6 3%	5 15% ^{cde}	50 3%	67 4%	36 14% ^{gh}	13 2%	30 5% ^{ej}	9 4%	7 7% ^j	3 4%	1 9%	3 5%	*	20 17% ^{ijklm}	23 15% ^{ijklnq}
Mean	0.52	0.68	0.40	0.58 ^{de}	0.45	0.39	0.27	0.36	0.42 ^g	1.22 ^{gh}	0.49 ^k	0.25	0.60 ^k	0.74 ^{jk}	0.50	1.30	0.72 ^k	0.38	1.41 ^{ijkl}	0.83 ^{jk}
Standard deviation	1.09	1.07	1.27	1.09	1.05	1.20	1.10	1.12	1.09	0.85	1.01	1.15	1.10	1.03	1.17	0.81	0.98	1.13	0.82	0.93
Standard error	0.02	0.26	0.37	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.11	0.14	0.27	0.12	0.14	0.08	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 136

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I tend to ignore what the parties and politicians say because I don't know if I can trust them**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	1142 54%	34 44%	786 57%	355 60%a	37 50%	853 58%	309 62%e	80 49%	498 57%	179 57%	94 50%	595 58%	202 58%	46 52%	796 57%	372 58%	15 58%	929 58%	641 60%q	963 53%	114 52%
Agree strongly (+2)	356 17%	10 13%	266 19%	142 24%b	9 12%	272 19%	124 25%de	20 12%	161 19%	79 25%gh	30 16%	206 20%	84 24%jk	13 14%	259 19%	158 25%n	4 17%	300 19%	243 23%q	267 15%	49 22%
Agree somewhat (+1)	785 37%	24 31%	520 37%	213 36%	28 38%	581 40%	184 37%	60 37%	337 39%i	100 32%	63 34%	390 38%	118 34%	33 37%	537 39%o	214 34%	11 42%	629 39%	398 37%	695 38%	65 30%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	483 23%	19 24%	300 22%c	112 19%	17 22%	306 21%f	83 17%	42 26%	185 21%	64 21%	37 19%	217 21%	60 17%	23 26%	314 23%	136 21%	6 25%	345 21%f	190 18%	445 24%	42 19%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	252 12%	18 23%bc	183 13%	69 12%	16 21%ef	172 12%f	46 9%	25 16%	107 12%	31 10%	41 22%kl	122 12%	43 12%	12 14%	168 12%	66 10%	3 13%	198 12%	132 12%	239 13%	31 14%
Disagree strongly (-2)	110 5%	5 6%	81 6%	48 8%b	2 3%	88 6%	40 8%e	10 6%	55 6%	27 9%	15 8%	58 6%	26 8%	6 6%	71 5%	43 7%n	1 4%	96 6%	79 7%q	107 6%	27 12%
NET: Disagree	362 17%	23 30%b	265 19%	116 20%	18 24%	259 18%	86 17%	35 22%	162 19%	58 19%	56 30%kl	180 18%	70 20%	18 20%	240 17%	109 17%	4 17%	293 18%	210 20%q	346 19%	58 26%
Don't know	110 5%	1 1%	37 3%	10 2%	3 4%	50 3%	19 4%	5 3%	23 3%	11 3%	2 1%	35 3%	14 4%j	2 2%	39 3%	20 3%	-	38 2%	20 2%	67 4%	4 2%
Mean	0.52	0.22	0.52a	0.57a	0.36	0.55	0.65e	0.34	0.52	0.57	0.28	0.57j	0.57j	0.41	0.55	0.61	0.54	0.54	0.57	0.44	0.36
Standard deviation	1.09	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.09	1.13	1.23	1.21	1.12	1.22	1.10	1.10	1.18	1.07	1.12	1.19	1.09	1.32
Standard error	0.02	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.21	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 137

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I think facts have been used accurately this campaign
Base: All respondents**

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	158	79	80	30	52	30	19	11	16	82	49	27	43	35	38	43	78	81	134	75	59	24	23	2
	8%	8%	7%	12% <i>efgh</i>	14% <i>efgh</i>	9% <i>gh</i>	5%	3%	4%	13% <i>ijk</i>	7% <i>k</i>	4%	7%	6%	9%	8%	7%	9%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	3%
Agree strongly (+2)	37	22	15	5	15	6	6	4	1	20	12	4	13	4	10	10	17	20	33	17	15	4	2	2
	2%	2%	1%	2% <i>h</i>	4% <i>gh</i>	2% <i>h</i>	2% <i>h</i>	1%	*	3% <i>k</i>	2%	1%	2% <i>mp</i>	1%	2%	2%	1% <i>m</i>	2% <i>m</i>	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%
Agree somewhat (+1)	122	57	65	25	37	24	13	7	16	62	37	23	29	31	28	33	61	61	102	58	43	20	20	-
	6%	6%	6%	10% <i>efgh</i>	10% <i>efgh</i>	7% <i>efgh</i>	3%	2%	4%	10% <i>efgh</i>	5%	3%	5%	5%	7%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	-
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	382	201	180	44	61	64	69	54	89	105	133	143	93	103	77	109	196	185	300	160	140	82	73	9
	18%	20%	17%	17%	17%	19%	18%	17%	21%	17%	19%	19%	16%	18%	18%	21% <i>lp</i>	17%	20%	18%	18%	20%	20%	20%	15%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	658	339	318	75	92	98	124	117	152	167	221	269	192	194	133	139	386	272	513	278	236	144	123	21
	31%	33%	30%	29%	25%	29%	33%	36% <i>d</i>	35% <i>d</i>	27%	31%	36% <i>i</i>	34% <i>o</i>	33%	31%	27%	33% <i>o</i>	29%	31%	31%	30%	34%	34%	37%
Disagree strongly (-2)	668	321	347	67	102	92	140	118	150	169	232	268	195	191	127	156	386	282	535	282	253	133	112	22
	32%	31%	32%	26%	28%	27%	37% <i>cde</i>	37% <i>cde</i>	35% <i>ce</i>	27%	32%	36% <i>i</i>	34%	32%	30%	31%	33%	30%	32%	32%	32%	32%	31%	37%
NET: Disagree	1326	661	665	141	195	189	264	235	302	336	453	537	387	385	259	294	772	554	1049	559	489	277	234	43
	63%	65%	62%	54%	54%	56%	69% <i>cde</i>	73% <i>cde</i>	70% <i>cde</i>	54%	63% <i>i</i>	71% <i>ij</i>	68% <i>oq</i>	65% <i>oq</i>	61%	58%	66% <i>oq</i>	59%	62%	63%	62%	66%	65%	74%
Don't know	230	82	148	44	56	55	28	22	24	100	83	47	50	65	52	63	115	115	196	88	107	35	30	5
	11%	8%	14% <i>a</i>	17% <i>efgh</i>	15% <i>efgh</i>	16% <i>efgh</i>	7%	7%	6%	16% <i>efgh</i>	12% <i>k</i>	6%	9%	11%	12%	12%	10%	12% <i>l</i>	12% <i>s</i>	10%	13% <i>suv</i>	8%	8%	8%
Mean	-0.96	-0.94	-0.99	-0.80 <i>f</i>	-0.75 <i>f</i>	-0.86 <i>f</i>	-1.07	-1.13	-1.07	-0.77 <i>j</i>	-0.98 <i>k</i>	-1.09	-1.01	-1.03	-0.91	-0.89 <i>m</i>	-1.02	-0.90 <i>m</i>	-0.96	-0.94	-0.97	-1.00	-0.97	-1.15
				<i>gh</i>	<i>gh</i>	<i>gh</i>				<i>k</i>					<i>p</i>		<i>p</i>							
Standard deviation	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.18	1.03	0.95	0.87	0.87	1.14	0.99	0.87	1.00	0.93	1.03	1.04	0.97	1.04	1.02	1.02	1.01	0.93	0.93	0.91
Standard error	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.13

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 138

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:

I think facts have been used accurately this campaign

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	158 8%	130 7%	27 15%a	3 7%	17 20%a	4 11%	3 23%	-	6 3%	8 10%h	14 6%	15 9%h	19 10%h	9 6%	10 10%h	12 6%	22 8%h	18 6%	18 10%h	7 12%h
Agree strongly (+2)	37 2%	25 1%	11 6%a	1 2%	8 9%a	-	2 17%	-	2 1%	1 1%	2 1%	4 2%	6 3%	1 1%	3 3%	1 1%	6 2%	3 1%	4 2%	3 5%jq
Agree somewhat (+1)	122 6%	104 5%	16 9%	2 5%	9 10%	4 11%	1 6%	-	4 2%	7 9%h	12 5%	12 7%	13 7%h	8 5%	6 6%	11 5%	16 6%	15 5%	14 7%h	4 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	382 18%	330 17%	47 26%a	5 14%	31 36%ab	8 21%	2 12%	1 17%	26 15%	19 22%	45 19%	23 13%	30 17%	29 20%	18 18%	36 18%	46 17%	65 23%hk	33 18%	12 20%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	658 31%	618 33%bd	36 20%	9 23%	13 14%	9 23%	4 26%	2 58%	59 33%	25 29%	83 35%	59 34%	53 29%	42 28%	32 32%	63 32%	83 30%	83 29%	56 31%	20 32%
Disagree strongly (-2)	668 32%	626 33%bd	41 22%	15 40%	15 17%	6 16%	4 26%	1 25%	72 41%jknr	30 35%	70 30%	46 27%	57 32%	44 30%	27 27%	72 37%	87 32%	93 33%	54 30%	17 26%
NET: Disagree	1326 63%	1244 66%bd	77 42%d	24 63%	28 32%	16 39%	7 52%	3 83%	131 74%klmn pqrs	54 64%	152 65%	104 61%	111 61%	86 58%	59 59%	135 69%lm	170 62%	176 62%	110 61%	37 59%
Don't know	230 11%	192 10%	31 17%a	6 16%	11 13%	12 30%	2 14%	-	14 8%	4 5%	23 10%	28 17%chioq	21 12%	24 16%hioq	15 14%io	13 7%	36 13%io	25 9%	20 11%	6 10%
Mean	-0.96	-1.01	-0.52a	-1.11	-0.23ab	-0.63	-0.44	-1.08	-1.21	-0.92h	-0.98h	-0.92h	-0.89h	-0.96h	-0.84h	-1.06	-0.96h	-0.96h	-0.88h	-0.76h
Standard deviation	1.00	0.97	1.21	1.06	1.21	1.01	1.53	0.77	0.87	1.03	0.92	1.02	1.10	0.98	1.07	0.94	1.03	0.97	1.05	1.13
Standard error	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.19	0.14	0.19	0.42	0.38	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 139

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:

I think facts have been used accurately this campaign

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	158 8%	1 7%	-	100 9%	37 6%	14 7%	4 12%	105 7%	138 8%	20 8%	58 9% _s	49 8% _s	18 8% _s	4 4%	3 4%	1 12%	5 8%	7 10% _s	9 7%	4 3%
Agree strongly (+2)	37 2%	-	-	17 1%	12 2%	8 4% _c	-	27 2%	34 2%	3 1%	14 2%	12 2%	3 1%	2 2%	* 1%	-	1 2%	2 4% _s	2 2%	-
Agree somewhat (+1)	122 6%	1 7%	-	84 7% _d	25 4%	6 3%	4 12% _d	78 5%	104 6%	17 7%	44 7%	37 6%	14 7%	2 2%	3 3%	1 12%	4 6%	4 7%	7 6%	4 3%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	382 18%	4 20%	3 19%	231 20%	103 16%	32 16%	7 22%	265 18%	326 18%	50 19%	170 26% _{klnr}	96 15%	24 11%	19 18%	7 10%	-	15 22% _{lr}	11 17%	11 9%	28 18%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	658 31%	5 24%	5 35%	369 31%	211 33%	56 28%	9 27%	482 33% _i	609 34% _i	47 18%	243 37% _{kr}	175 28% _r	65 30% _r	34 34% _r	27 35% _r	1 10%	24 36% _r	20 32% _r	21 17%	48 31% _r
Disagree strongly (-2)	668 32%	5 25%	5 40%	337 29%	238 37% _{cf}	77 39% _{cf}	5 16%	508 34% _h	585 32%	75 29%	134 20%	245 39% _{js}	93 43% _{jps}	36 35% _j	33 44% _{js}	6 69%	19 28%	23 36% _j	39 32% _j	41 26%
NET: Disagree	1326 63%	10 49%	10 75%	707 60% _f	450 70% _{cf}	132 67% _f	14 43%	989 67% _{hi}	1194 66% _i	122 47%	377 58%	419 67% _{jrs}	158 73% _{jrs}	70 69% _{jr}	60 78% _{jrs}	7 79%	43 64%	43 68% _r	59 50%	88 57%
Don't know	230 11%	5 24%	1 6%	139 12% _d	55 9%	18 9%	8 23% _{cde}	114 8%	155 9% _g	67 26% _{gh}	50 8%	64 10%	18 8%	9 9%	6 8%	1 9%	4 6%	3 5%	40 34% _{jklmnpq}	35 22% _{jklmnpq}
Mean	-0.96	-0.90	-1.21	-0.89 _d	-1.08	-1.05	-0.61	-1.00	-0.97 _g	-0.91	-0.72 _{klmnpq}	-1.07	-1.15	-1.07	-1.27	-1.50	-0.87 _n	-0.94	-1.10	-1.03
Standard deviation	1.00	1.00	0.79	1.00	0.96	1.08	1.01	0.99	0.99	1.07	0.96	1.03	1.00	0.94	0.85	1.09	0.98	1.10	1.09	0.85
Standard error	0.02	0.26	0.24	0.03	0.04	0.08	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.11	0.36	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 140

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I think facts have been used accurately this campaign
Base: All respondents**

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	158 8%	27 35%bc	85 6%	37 6%	17 23%ef	111 8%	41 8%	25 15%h	69 8%	28 9%	29 15%kl	65 6%	26 7%	13 15%no	107 8%	42 7%	10 38%	108 7%r	60 6%	145 8%	23 11%
Agree strongly (+2)	37 2%	8 10%bc	20 1%	9 2%	5 7%ef	23 2%	12 2%	9 6%h	15 2%	10 3%h	7 4%	16 2%	11 3%k	4 5%	25 2%	15 2%	2 8%	25 2%	13 1%	35 2%	17 8%
Agree somewhat (+1)	122 6%	19 25%bc	65 5%	27 5%	12 16%ef	88 6%	28 6%	15 9%	55 6%	18 6%	22 11%kl	49 5%	14 4%	9 10%o	82 6%o	27 4%	8 31%	82 5%	47 4%	110 6%	6 3%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	382 18%	18 24%c	215 16%c	60 10%	14 18%	261 18%f	66 13%	31 19%i	121 14%i	29 9%	42 22%kl	153 15%l	38 11%	28 31%no	246 18%	106 17%	8 30%	236 15%r	107 10%	342 19%	21 10%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	658 31%	19 25%	449 32%c	158 27%	20 27%	456 31%f	114 23%	62 38%hi	252 29%i	70 22%	66 35%l	306 30%l	65 19%	28 32%	458 33%o	174 27%	4 17%	544 34%r	305 29%	589 32%	66 30%
Disagree strongly (-2)	668 32%	9 11%	541 39%a	301 51%ab	17 22%	522 36%d	222 45%de	34 21%	368 42%g	166 53%gh	40 21%	422 41%j	195 56%jk	18 20%	475 34%m	265 42%mn	3 10%	613 38%	531 50%q	589 32%	103 47%
NET: Disagree	1326 63%	28 36%	990 71%a	459 77%ab	37 49%	978 67%d	336 68%de	96 59%	620 72%g	235 75%g	106 56%	728 71%j	260 75%j	47 52%	933 67%m	438 69%m	7 27%	1156 72%	836 79%q	1178 65%	169 78%
Don't know	230 11%	5 6%	98 7%	37 6%	7 10%	119 8%	54 11%e	11 7%	56 6%	19 6%	12 6%	82 8%	24 7%	2 2%	102 7%	50 8%	1 4%	105 7%r	57 5%	155 9%	5 2%
Mean	-0.96	-0.03bc	-1.10c	-1.29	-0.46ef	-1.01f	-1.14	-0.63hi	-1.11i	-1.24	-0.62kl	-1.13l	-1.29	-0.54no	-0.99o	-1.10	0.09	-1.09r	-1.29	-0.95	-1.09
Standard deviation	1.00	1.20	0.96	0.96	1.26	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.01	1.08	1.08	0.97	1.06	1.09	1.00	1.02	1.14	0.96	0.93	1.01	1.19
Standard error	0.02	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.15	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.04	0.23	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.08

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 141

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am worried that my own political opinions are based on false or misleading information**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52	
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*	
NET: Agree	646	248	399	105	158	125	98	76	84	263	224	160	183	182	126	155	365	281	510	270	240	137	116	20	
	31%	24%	37% ^a	40% ^{fg}	43% ^{fg}	37% ^{fg}	26% ^h	24%	20%	42% ^{jk}	31% ^k	21%	32%	31%	30%	30%	31%	30%	30%	31%	30%	33%	32%	35%	
Agree strongly	(+2)	123	47	76	18	34	20	28	11	12	52	48	22	28	32	27	36	60	63	98	51	46	25	23	2
		6%	5%	7% ^a	7% ^h	9% ^{gh}	6% ^h	7% ^{gh}	3%	3%	8% ^k	7% ^k	3%	5%	5%	6%	7%	5%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	3%	
Agree somewhat	(+1)	523	201	323	87	123	105	70	65	72	210	138	155	150	99	119	305	218	412	218	194	112	93	19	
		25%	20%	30% ^a	33% ^{fg}	34% ^{fg}	31% ^{fg}	19%	20%	17%	34% ^{jk}	24% ^k	18%	27%	26%	23%	26%	23%	25%	25%	24%	27%	26%	32%	
Neither agree nor disagree	(0)	475	232	243	43	62	65	97	79	129	105	161	209	114	123	104	134	237	238	366	175	191	109	94	15
		23%	23%	23%	17%	17%	19%	25% ^{cd}	25% ^{cd}	30% ^{cde}	17%	22% ⁱ	28% ^{ij}	20%	21%	25%	26% ^{lmp}	20%	26% ^{lp}	22% ^s	20%	24%	26% ^s	26% ^s	
Disagree somewhat	(-1)	357	198	159	41	45	38	72	78	83	86	110	161	102	118	64	73	220	137	294	176	118	63	52	11
		17%	19% ^b	15%	16%	12%	11%	19% ^{de}	24% ^{cde}	19% ^{de}	14%	15%	21% ^{ij}	18%	20% ^{oq}	15%	14%	19% ^{oq}	15%	18% ^t	20% ^{rtv}	15%	15%	19%	
Disagree strongly	(-2)	440	272	167	37	63	66	83	74	116	101	149	190	137	119	89	95	256	184	351	185	165	89	79	10
		21%	27% ^b	16%	14%	17%	20%	22% ^c	23% ^c	27% ^{cde}	16%	21%	25% ⁱ	24% ^o	20%	21%	19%	22%	20%	21%	21%	21%	22%	17%	
NET: Disagree		797	470	326	78	109	104	155	152	199	187	258	351	239	237	153	168	476	321	644	361	283	152	132	21
		38%	46% ^b	30%	30%	30%	31%	41% ^{cde}	47% ^{cde}	46% ^{cde}	30%	36% ⁱ	47% ^{ij}	42% ^{oq}	40% ^{oq}	36%	33%	41% ^{oq}	34%	38% ^t	41% ^{rt}	36%	36%	37%	
Don't know		178	73	105	33	36	45	30	15	19	69	75	34	36	47	42	52	83	95	158	77	81	20	18	2
		8%	7%	10% ^a	13% ^{gh}	10% ^{gh}	13% ^{gh}	8% ^h	5%	4%	11% ^k	10% ^k	4%	6%	8%	10%	10% ^{lp}	7%	10% ^{lp}	9% ^{uv}	9% ^{uv}	10% ^{uv}	5%	5%	3%
Mean	-0.24	-0.47	-0.02 ^a	0.03 ^{fg}	0.06 ^{gh}	-0.08 ^f	-0.32 ^h	-0.45	-0.53	0.05 ^j	-0.21 ^k	-0.50	-0.31	-0.26	-0.23	-0.16	-0.28	-0.19	-0.26	-0.28	-0.23	-0.20	-0.21	-0.14	
Standard deviation	1.25	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.31	1.29	1.26	1.17	1.16	1.28	1.28	1.16	1.27	1.24	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.16	
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.17	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 142

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am worried that my own political opinions are based on false or misleading information**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	646 31%	567 30%	73 40% ^a	14 37%	36 42% ^a	12 31%	9 67%	1 42%	41 23%	28 33%	81 35% ^{hm}	60 35% ^h	69 38% ^{hmo}	36 24%	34 34%	52 27%	83 30%	85 30%	57 31%	20 31%
Agree strongly (+2)	123 6%	100 5%	21 12% ^a	3 8%	12 13% ^a	3 8%	3 25%	-	8 4%	3 4%	6 3%	12 7%	18 10% ^{jo}	12 8% ^j	6 6%	6 3%	19 7% ^j	19 7%	8 4%	5 8%
Agree somewhat (+1)	523 25%	466 25%	52 29%	11 28%	25 28%	9 24%	6 43%	1 42%	34 19%	25 29% ^m	75 32% ^{hmpq}	48 28% ^m	51 28% ^m	24 16%	28 27% ^m	46 24%	64 23%	66 23%	49 27% ^m	14 23%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	475 23%	445 23% ^b	28 16%	3 8%	18 21%	4 10%	1 10%	2 58%	41 23%	21 25%	42 18%	35 21%	34 19%	42 28% ^j	25 25%	43 22%	57 21%	76 27% ^j	41 23%	18 29%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	357 17%	331 17%	23 13%	7 17%	9 11%	7 17%	1 4%	-	39 22% ^q	15 17%	52 22% ^{mq}	28 16%	27 15%	20 13%	17 17%	34 17%	48 18%	34 12%	31 17%	12 19%
Disagree strongly (-2)	440 21%	399 21%	37 20%	13 35%	14 17%	9 22%	* 3%	-	43 24%	13 15%	42 18%	26 15%	34 19%	35 24%	19 19%	52 27% ^{ijk}	57 21%	74 26% ^k	35 20%	9 15%
NET: Disagree	797 38%	730 39%	60 33%	20 53%	24 27%	15 38%	1 7%	-	82 46% ^{ikl}	27 32%	94 40%	54 32%	62 34%	55 37%	36 35%	86 44% ^k	105 38%	108 38%	66 37%	21 34%
Don't know	178 8%	153 8%	21 11%	1 3%	9 10%	8 21%	2 15%	-	12 7%	8 10%	16 7%	22 13% ^q	16 9%	16 11%	7 6%	15 7%	29 10%	17 6%	17 9%	4 6%
Mean	-0.24	-0.27	-0.02 ^a	-0.44	0.12 ^a	-0.27	0.97	0.42	-0.46	-0.10	-0.22	-0.06 ^{ho}	-0.05 ^{ho}	-0.32	-0.15	-0.44	-0.24	-0.29	-0.22	-0.09
Standard deviation	1.25	1.24	1.38	1.46	1.33	1.40	0.99	0.59	1.21	1.16	1.20	1.23	1.32	1.29	1.24	1.24	1.28	1.30	1.23	1.20
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.24	0.15	0.26	0.28	0.29	0.10	0.14	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.16

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 143

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am worried that my own political opinions are based on false or misleading information**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting					Voting intention							
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	646 31%	6 28%	4 32%	355 30%	200 31%	65 33%	14 43%	409 28%	552 30%g	87 34%	176 27%	203 32%	75 35%j	28 27%	18 23%	3 28%	27 39%j	20 32%	36 31%	60 39%jn
Agree strongly (+2)	123 6%	-	-	80 7% ^d	28 4%	13 7%	2 7%	63 4%	86 5%	35 13% ^{gh}	22 3%	42 7% ^j	11 5%	7 7%	3 4%	1 12%	6 9% ^j	4 7%	17 14% ^{ijklms}	9 6%
Agree somewhat (+1)	523 25%	6 28%	4 32%	275 23%	173 27%	52 27%	12 36%	346 23%	466 26% ^g	53 20%	154 24%	161 26% ^r	64 29% ^r	21 21%	15 19%	1 16%	21 30% ^r	16 25%	19 16%	51 33% ^{jmnr}
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	475 23%	7 32%	6 43%	294 25% ^{de}	129 20%	32 16%	6 20%	307 21%	401 22% ^g	66 26%	167 26% ^k	113 18%	43 20%	23 23%	16 21%	2 17%	16 23%	20 31% ^k	27 22%	49 31% ^{kl}
Disagree somewhat (-1)	357 17%	4 17%	-	177 15%	137 21% ^c	33 17%	6 18%	301 20% ^{hi}	341 19% ⁱ	15 6%	132 20% ^{rs}	111 18% ^{rs}	44 20% ^{rs}	14 14% ^r	15 20% ^{rs}	3 34%	8 11% ^r	13 21% ^{rs}	2 2%	14 9% ^r
Disagree strongly (-2)	440 21%	2 11%	3 24%	230 20%	144 22% ^f	55 28% ^{cf}	2 7%	383 26% ^{hi}	413 23% ⁱ	26 10%	145 22% ^s	154 24% ^{rs}	41 19% ^s	31 30% ^{lqrs}	22 29% ^{rs}	1 12%	14 20% ^s	10 15% ^s	16 13% ^s	6 4%
NET: Disagree	797 38%	6 28%	3 24%	406 35%	281 44% ^{cf}	88 45% ^{cf}	8 25%	684 46% ^{hi}	754 42% ⁱ	41 16%	277 42% ^{rs}	265 42% ^{rs}	86 39% ^{rs}	45 44% ^{rs}	37 48% ^{rs}	4 46%	22 32% ^{rs}	23 36% ^{rs}	18 15%	19 12%
Don't know	178 8%	3 12%	-	122 10% ^d	35 5%	11 6%	4 13%	73 5%	107 6% ^g	64 25% ^{gh}	35 5%	48 8%	14 6%	6 6%	5 7%	1 9%	4 6%	*	38 32% ^{ijklmnpqs}	27 17% ^{ijklmpq}
Mean	-0.24	-0.12	-0.17	-0.19	-0.32	-0.35	0.20	-0.42	-0.31 ^g	0.28 ^{gh}	-0.36	-0.30	-0.20	-0.43	-0.53	-0.20	-0.04 ⁿ	-0.13	0.24 ^{ijklmn}	0.34 ^{ijklmnpq}
Standard deviation	1.25	1.03	1.17	1.25	1.24	1.35	1.12	1.25	1.24	1.23	1.19	1.32	1.24	1.33	1.25	1.34	1.31	1.17	1.37	0.92
Standard error	0.03	0.24	0.34	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.19	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.45	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.08

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 144

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I am worried that my own political opinions are based on false or misleading information**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	646 31%	22 28%	467 34%	234 40%b	25 34%	503 34%	200 40%e	45 27%	298 34%	114 37%	57 30%	374 36%	143 41%jk	22 25%	468 34%	232 37%	7 29%	522 33%	372 35%q	550 30%	67 31%
Agree strongly (+2)	123 6%	5 7%	100 7%	61 10%b	5 7%	98 7%	57 11%e	9 5%	72 8%	34 11%	8 4%	78 8%	42 12%jk	5 5%	96 7%	72 11%n	1 6%	103 6%	83 8%q	97 5%	22 10%
Agree somewhat (+1)	523 25%	16 21%	368 26%	173 29%	20 27%	405 28%	143 29%	36 22%	226 26%	80 26%	49 26%	296 29%	101 29%	18 20%	373 27%	160 25%	6 23%	419 26%	289 27%	453 25%	45 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	475 23%	16 21%	289 21%c	91 15%	15 20%	323 22%f	76 15%	40 24%i	171 20%i	40 13%	28 15%	219 21%l	44 13%	25 28%	300 22%o	120 19%	8 30%	351 22%r	201 19%	400 22%	37 17%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	357 17%	14 18%	241 17%	89 15%	12 16%	233 16%f	65 13%	31 19%	147 17%	46 15%	44 23%kl	159 15%	46 13%	18 20%	238 17%o	90 14%	1 3%	279 17%	173 16%	341 19%	41 19%
Disagree strongly (-2)	440 21%	23 30%	307 22%	149 25%b	20 27%	315 21%	119 24%	43 27%	202 23%	91 29%h	54 28%k	217 21%	87 25%k	19 22%	299 22%	154 24%n	7 28%	365 23%	266 25%q	418 23%	69 32%
NET: Disagree	797 38%	37 48%	548 39%	238 40%	32 43%	548 37%	184 37%	74 46%	349 40%	136 44%	97 52%kl	376 37%	133 38%	37 42%	537 39%	244 38%	8 31%	644 40%	439 41%	759 42%	110 50%
Don't know	178 8%	3 3%	83 6%	30 5%	2 2%	94 6%	37 7%	4 3%	49 6%	22 7%	6 3%	59 6%	27 8%j	4 5%	83 6%	40 6%	3 10%	88 5%r	49 5%	113 6%	4 2%
Mean	-0.24	-0.45	-0.22	-0.16	-0.30	-0.19	-0.10	-0.41	-0.22	-0.27	-0.47	-0.15j	-0.11j	-0.35	-0.21	-0.16	-0.27	-0.25	-0.25	-0.31	-0.42
Standard deviation	1.25	1.32	1.29	1.39	1.33	1.28	1.41	1.26	1.32	1.44	1.29	1.29	1.44	1.21	1.28	1.38	1.34	1.28	1.33	1.25	1.39
Standard error	0.03	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.28	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.10

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 145

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have switched off from this election campaign because I do not know who to believe**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	761 36%	308 30%	453 42% ^a	82 32%	159 44% ^{cegh}	116 34%	144 38%	112 35%	147 34%	241 39%	261 36%	259 34%	194 34%	206 35%	172 40%	189 37%	400 34%	361 39%	607 36% ^s	284 32%	323 41% ^{rs}	154 37%	133 37%	21 37%
Agree strongly (+2)	268 13%	94 9%	175 16% ^a	28 11%	58 16%	43 13%	47 12%	34 10%	59 14%	86 14%	89 12%	93 12%	61 11%	71 12%	54 13%	81 16% ^{lp}	133 11%	136 15% ^l	210 13%	105 12%	105 13%	58 14%	52 14%	6 11%
Agree somewhat (+1)	493 24%	214 21%	279 26% ^a	54 21%	101 28% ^h	73 22%	98 26%	78 24%	88 20%	155 25%	171 24%	167 22%	132 23%	135 23%	118 28% ^o	108 21%	267 23%	226 24% ^o	397 24% ^s	179 20%	218 27% ^{rs}	95 23%	80 22%	15 26%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	397 19%	186 18%	211 20%	42 16%	46 13%	76 22% ^d	72 19% ^d	62 19% ^d	100 23% ^{cd}	88 14%	148 21% ⁱ	161 21% ⁱ	102 18%	107 18%	77 18%	111 22%	210 18%	187 20%	302 18%	157 18%	146 18%	95 23%	83 23% ^r	12 21%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	379 18%	216 21% ^b	163 15%	45 17%	63 17%	56 16%	71 19%	67 21%	78 18%	108 17%	126 18%	145 19%	112 20%	120 20% ^{nq}	63 15%	83 16%	233 20% ^{nq}	146 16%	308 18%	179 20%	130 16%	71 17%	62 17%	8 15%
Disagree strongly (-2)	442 21%	266 26% ^b	176 16%	60 23%	66 18%	62 18%	76 20%	78 24%	100 23%	125 20%	138 19%	178 24%	146 26% ^{mopq}	116 20%	87 20%	92 18%	263 23% ^m	179 19%	361 21%	207 23%	153 19%	81 19%	65 18%	16 28%
NET: Disagree	821 39%	481 47% ^b	339 32%	104 40%	128 35%	118 35%	147 39%	146 45% ^{de}	177 41%	233 37%	265 37%	323 43% ^{ej}	259 45% ^{noq}	237 40%	150 35%	175 34%	495 43% ^{noq}	325 35%	669 40% ^t	386 44% ^{rtu}	283 36%	152 36%	127 35%	24 42%
Don't know	118 6%	48 5%	69 6%	31 12% ^{fgh}	31 8% ^{fgh}	28 8% ^{fgh}	17 4% ^{gh}	3 1%	7 2%	62 10% ^{jk}	45 6% ^k	10 1%	18 3%	39 7% ^{lp}	26 6% ^l	34 7% ^l	57 5% ^l	61 6% ^l	99 6%	57 6%	43 5%	18 4%	18 5%	* 1%
Mean	-0.12	-0.35	0.11 ^a	-0.23	0.07 ^c	-0.07	-0.09	-0.24	-0.17	-0.05	-0.08	-0.20	-0.27	-0.14	-0.03 ^l	0.01 ^l	-0.20	-0.01 ^l	-0.13 ^s	-0.25	-0.01 ^r	-0.05 ^s	-0.02 ^s	-0.22
Standard deviation	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.36	1.40	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.39
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.20

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 146

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have switched off from this election campaign because I do not know who to believe**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?									Region										
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	761 36%	701 37% ^d	55 30%	14 36%	22 25%	11 28%	7 53%	1 38%	68 39%	35 41%	74 32%	66 39%	55 30%	56 38%	46 46% ^{ijlr}	72 37%	94 34%	113 40%	54 30%	28 45%
Agree strongly (+2)	268 13%	242 13%	25 14%	7 20%	10 12%	2 6%	3 25%	1 38%	19 11%	14 17% ^l	23 10%	23 14%	13 7%	22 15% ^l	16 16% ^l	28 14% ^l	34 12%	41 14% ^l	19 10%	17 27% ^{hjklopqr}
Agree somewhat (+1)	493 24%	459 24% ^{abd}	30 17%	6 16%	11 13%	9 22%	4 28%	-	49 28%	21 24%	51 22%	43 25%	42 23%	34 23%	30 30%	44 23%	60 22%	72 25%	35 20%	11 18%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	397 19%	356 19%	37 20%	8 20%	20 23%	7 18%	1 7%	1 19%	31 17%	18 21%	51 22% ^k	20 12%	35 20%	31 21% ^k	23 22% ^k	38 19%	45 16%	51 18%	34 19%	19 31% ^{hkpq}
Disagree somewhat (-1)	379 18%	340 18%	36 20%	5 14%	18 21%	10 25%	1 11%	1 25%	35 20%	14 16%	41 18%	30 18%	39 22% ^m	17 11%	14 13%	31 16%	50 18%	53 19%	46 26% ^{mno}	8 13%
Disagree strongly (-2)	442 21%	404 21%	34 19%	9 25%	16 18%	6 15%	3 22%	-	39 22% ^s	17 20%	55 24% ^s	40 23% ^s	32 18%	29 19% ^s	15 15%	49 25% ^s	66 24% ^s	54 19%	41 23% ^s	5 8%
NET: Disagree	821 39%	744 39%	70 39%	15 39%	34 39%	16 40%	4 33%	1 25%	74 42% ^{ns}	30 36%	96 41% ^{ns}	70 41% ^{ns}	72 40% ^s	46 31%	28 28%	80 41% ^{ns}	116 42% ^{mns}	107 38% ^s	87 48% ^{mnqs}	13 21%
Don't know	118 6%	94 5%	20 11% ^a	2 5%	11 13% ^a	5 13%	1 8%	1 17%	4 2%	2 2%	12 5%	15 9% ^{hor}	19 11% ^{hioqr}	16 11% ^{hioqr}	4 4%	5 3%	19 7% ^{ho}	14 5%	5 3%	2 4%
Mean	-0.12	-0.11	-0.15	-0.08	-0.24	-0.25	0.26	0.62	-0.15	0.03	-0.25	-0.13	-0.23	0.03 ^r	0.20 ^{jl}	-0.16	-0.22	-0.03 ^r	-0.31	0.44 ^{hjklopqr}
Standard deviation	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.50	1.31	1.23	1.61	1.66	1.35	1.39	1.33	1.44	1.25	1.39	1.31	1.41	1.40	1.36	1.32	1.26
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.25	0.15	0.21	0.45	0.96	0.10	0.16	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.16

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 147

Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have switched off from this election campaign because I do not know who to believe
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention								
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	761 36%	10 47%	4 30%	452 38%	218 34%	65 33%	10 30%	426 29%	586 32%g	166 64%gh	197 30%	176 28%	83 38%jk	43 42%jk	26 34%	6 65%	31 45%jk	28 44%jk	73 61%jklm nq	98 63%jklmnpq
Agree strongly (+2)	268 13%	4 17%	2 15%	177 15%cd	60 9%	20 10%	3 11%	109 7%	156 9%g	107 41%gh	57 9%	47 7%	16 8%	16 16%jkl n	4 5%	3 30%	10 15%k	10 16%k	61 51%jklm npqs	44 28%jklmnp
Agree somewhat (+1)	493 24%	6 30%	2 14%	275 23%	158 25%	45 23%	6 19%	317 21%	430 24%g	59 23%	140 21%r	129 21%r	67 31%jkr	27 26%r	22 29%r	3 35%	21 30%r	18 28%r	12 10%	54 34%jkr
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	397 19%	3 14%	3 25%	215 18%	129 20%	33 17%	10 32%ce	284 19%i	356 20%i	32 13%	150 23%kr	108 17%	37 17%	19 18%	14 18%	- 22%r	15 22%r	19 30%klrs	11 9%	24 16%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	379 18%	2 11%	3 23%	205 17%	137 21%e	27 14%	4 11%	292 20%i	363 20%i	16 6%	145 22%rs	117 19%rs	45 21%rs	16 15%rs	16 20%rs	1 14%	11 16%rs	11 17%rs	7 6%	11 7%
Disagree strongly (-2)	442 21%	3 16%	3 23%	232 20%	135 21%	60 31%cd	5 16%	421 29%hi	436 24%i	5 2%	148 23%qrs	194 31%jlm pqr	39 18%rs	16 15%rs	18 24%rs	1 12%	11 16%rs	6 10%rs	4 3%	4 3%
NET: Disagree	821 39%	6 27%	6 45%	437 37%	273 42%c	87 44%	9 27%	713 48%hi	800 44%i	21 8%	293 45%mqrs	311 50%lmpq rs	84 39%rs	31 31%rs	34 44%rs	2 26%	22 33%rs	17 26%rs	10 9%	15 10%
Don't know	118 6%	3 12%	-	73 6%	26 4%	11 6%	4 11%cd	51 3%	72 4%g	39 15%gh	14 2%	33 5%j	13 6%j	9 9%jpq	3 4%	1 9%	*	-	25 21%jklm npq	19 12%jkpq
Mean	-0.12	0.24	-0.23	-0.04de	-0.21	-0.33	-0.03	-0.42	-0.28g	1.12gh	-0.29k	-0.47	-0.12k	0.13jk	-0.30	0.64	0.11jk	0.24jkn	1.26jkl mnpqs	0.89jklmnpq
Standard deviation	1.36	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.30	1.42	1.26	1.32	1.32	1.06	1.28	1.35	1.27	1.35	1.28	1.50	1.32	1.19	1.16	1.04
Standard error	0.03	0.34	0.41	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.21	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.50	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 148

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have switched off from this election campaign because I do not know who to believe**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	761 36%	31 40%	531 38%	222 38%	24 32%	594 40%	206 42%	47 29%	344 40%g	122 39%g	62 33%	419 41%	141 41%	28 31%	543 39%	244 38%	10 39%	633 39%	442 42%q	590 32%	74 34%
Agree strongly (+2)	268 13%	10 14%	195 14%	103 17%b	9 12%	212 14%	90 18%e	16 10%	118 14%	56 18%gh	26 14%	154 15%	65 19%k	8 8%	196 14%	102 16%	1 6%	222 14%	174 16%q	164 9%	30 14%
Agree somewhat (+1)	493 24%	21 27%	336 24%c	120 20%	15 21%	382 26%	117 24%	31 19%	226 26%i	66 21%	37 20%	265 26%	76 22%	20 23%	347 25%o	141 22%	8 33%	412 26%	267 25%	427 23%	44 20%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	397 19%	13 16%	251 18%	95 16%	13 17%	238 16%f	60 12%	31 19%	152 17%i	43 14%	29 15%	166 16%l	37 11%	17 19%	240 17%	105 17%	3 12%	273 17%r	147 14%	361 20%	24 11%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	379 18%	13 17%	255 18%	99 17%	14 18%	275 19%f	75 15%	37 23%hi	129 15%	38 12%	46 24%kl	172 17%	53 15%	21 24%	253 18%	103 16%	5 20%	283 18%	178 17%	361 20%	36 17%
Disagree strongly (-2)	442 21%	19 24%	306 22%	162 27%b	22 30%	313 21%	128 26%e	45 28%	216 25%	95 31%h	50 26%	228 22%	99 29%k	23 26%	308 22%	156 25%	7 29%	371 23%	272 26%q	434 24%	84 38%
NET: Disagree	821 39%	31 41%	561 40%	260 44%b	36 48%	588 40%	203 41%	83 51%h	346 40%	133 43%	96 51%k	400 39%	152 44%k	45 50%	561 40%	259 41%	12 48%	654 41%	451 42%	795 44%	120 55%
Don't know	118 6%	2 3%	45 3%	15 3%	2 3%	49 3%	26 5%e	3 2%	26 3%	14 4%	1 1%	42 4%j	16 5%j	-	45 3%	28 4%n	-	44 3%r	22 2%	74 4%	1 *
Mean	-0.12	-0.11	-0.11	-0.17	-0.34	-0.07	-0.07	-0.41	-0.12g	-0.17	-0.31	-0.06j	-0.14	-0.37	-0.10	-0.11	-0.32	-0.11	-0.10	-0.27	-0.46
Standard deviation	1.36	1.42	1.39	1.48	1.42	1.39	1.50	1.34	1.41	1.54	1.40	1.41	1.54	1.32	1.39	1.45	1.37	1.40	1.46	1.32	1.50
Standard error	0.03	0.17	0.04	0.06	0.17	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.08	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.27	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 149

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
The level of false and misleading claims in this election has made me want to get more involved in politics**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Vil- lage (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	384 18%	211 21%b	172 16%	72 28%fgh	99 27%fgh	82 24%fgh	59 16%h	37 11%	34 8%	171 27%jk	142 20%k	71 9%	103 18%	105 18%	81 19%	95 19%	208 18%	176 19%	316 19%	175 20%	140 18%	68 16%	58 16%	10 17%
Agree strongly (+2)	115 5%	67 7%b	48 4%	21 8%gh	29 8%gh	26 8%gh	19 5%	10 3%	10 2%	50 8%k	45 6%k	20 3%	34 6%	24 4%	30 7%	26 5%	58 5%	57 6%	94 6%	53 6%	41 5%	21 5%	19 5%	2 4%
Agree somewhat (+1)	269 13%	144 14%	125 12%	51 20%fgh	70 19%fgh	56 17%fgh	41 11%h	27 8%	24 6%	121 19%jk	97 13%k	51 7%	69 12%	80 14%	51 12%	69 13%	150 13%	119 13%	222 13%	122 14%	99 12%	47 11%	40 11%	8 13%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	455 22%	243 24%b	212 20%	60 23%	77 21%	68 20%	77 20%	69 22%	103 24%	137 22%	145 20%	173 23%	119 21%	127 22%	92 22%	117 23%	245 21%	209 22%	367 22%	209 24%	158 20%	88 21%	74 21%	13 23%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	393 19%	191 19%	202 19%	43 17%	52 14%	66 19%	78 21%d	68 21%d	85 20%	95 15%	144 20%i	154 20%i	126 22%q	104 18%	73 17%	89 18%	230 20%	163 17%	313 19%	175 20%	138 17%	79 19%	68 19%	11 19%
Disagree strongly (-2)	724 35%	320 31%	404 38%a	51 20%	93 26%	91 27%	148 39%cde	143 44%cde	198 46%cde	144 23%	238 33%i	341 45%ij	195 34%	211 36%	145 34%	172 34%	406 35%	317 34%	564 34%rs	260 29%	304 38%rs	160 38%rs	138 38%rs	22 38%
NET: Disagree	1116 53%	510 50%	606 56%a	94 36%	146 40%	156 46%c	226 59%cde	211 66%cde	283 66%cde	240 38%	382 53%i	495 66%ij	321 56%	315 54%	218 51%	262 51%	636 55%	480 51%	878 52%rs	435 49%	442 56%rs	239 57%rs	206 57%rs	33 56%
Don't know	141 7%	59 6%	83 8%	34 13%fgh	42 12%fgh	32 10%fgh	18 5%g	4 1%	10 2%	76 12%jk	50 7%k	15 2%	29 5%	42 7%	35 8%	35 7%	71 6%	70 7%	118 7%	63 7%	54 7%	24 6%	21 6%	2 4%
Mean	-0.69	-0.57b	-0.80	-0.23f gh	-0.34f gh	-0.45f gh	-0.82h	-0.97	-1.04	-0.30j k	-0.65k	-1.01	-0.70	-0.73	-0.64	-0.66	-0.71	-0.65	-0.66t tuv	-0.57r	-0.76	-0.79	-0.79	-0.77
Standard deviation	1.26	1.28	1.23	1.28	1.34	1.31	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.31	1.28	1.10	1.25	1.24	1.30	1.26	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.24	1.22
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.17

**Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base**

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 150

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
The level of false and misleading claims in this election has made me want to get more involved in politics**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	384 18%	325 17%	55 30%a	10 27%	36 41%ab	4 9%	4 32%	1 17%	36 21%	17 20%	36 15%	26 15%	38 21%	20 13%	32 31% rs	41 21%	58 21%	41 14%	32 17%	8 12%
Agree strongly (+2)	115 5%	94 5%	19 10%a	4 11%	11 12%a	2 5%	2 14%	-	12 7%	6 7%	11 5%	5 3%	15 8%o	5 3%	11 11%kmoq	6 3%	17 6%	11 4%	13 7%	2 4%
Agree somewhat (+1)	269 13%	231 12%	36 20%a	6 16%	25 29%ab	2 5%	2 18%	1 17%	24 14%	12 14%	24 10%	21 12%	22 12%	15 10%	21 20% jmqr	34 18%q	41 15%	30 10%	19 10%	5 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	455 22%	414 22%	36 20%	5 12%	19 22%	9 22%	2 11%	2 58%	39 22%	20 24%	47 20%	30 18%	36 20%	40 27%	24 23%	45 23%	61 22%	64 22%	39 21%	11 17%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	393 19%	362 19%	28 15%	11 30%	10 11%	4 11%	2 15%	1 25%	30 17%	18 21%	41 17%	34 20%	38 21%	28 19%	17 16%	29 15%	52 19%	55 19%	36 20%	14 22%
Disagree strongly (-2)	724 35%	678 36%bd	45 24%d	10 26%	13 15%	16 41%	5 38%	-	64 36%	27 32%	94 40%np	63 37%	56 31%	47 31%	25 25%	69 35%	77 28%	105 37%np	68 38%np	28 45%np
NET: Disagree	1116 53%	1039 55%bd	73 40%d	21 55%	23 26%	21 51%	7 52%	1 25%	94 53%	45 53%	135 58%np	98 57% n	93 52%	75 50%	42 41%	98 50%	130 47%	160 56%np	105 58%np	42 67% lmnop
Don't know	141 7%	117 6%	19 10%	2 6%	9 11%	7 17%	1 5%	-	8 4%	3 3%	16 7%	17 10% r	14 8%	14 9% r	4 4%	12 6%	26 9% r	20 7%	6 3%	2 4%
Mean	-0.69	-0.73	-0.27a	-0.46	0.13ab	-0.94	-0.47	-0.08	-0.64	-0.60	-0.84	-0.84	-0.58s	-0.72	-0.25hj kmoqrs	-0.65 qs	-0.53jk	-0.81	-0.74	-1.00
Standard deviation	1.26	1.24	1.37	1.37	1.30	1.25	1.57	0.77	1.31	1.26	1.24	1.20	1.32	1.16	1.35	1.25	1.27	1.20	1.28	1.17
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.23	0.15	0.22	0.42	0.38	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.10	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 151

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
The level of false and misleading claims in this election has made me want to get more involved in politics**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention								
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	384 18%	2 10%	2 14%	189 16%	128 20%	53 27% _c	9 27%	296 20% _i	359 20% _i	25 10%	88 14% _r	176 28% _{jlmqrs}	37 17% _{rs}	18 17% _{rs}	20 27% _{jqrs}	5 54%	15 22% _{rs}	7 11%	4 3%	12 8%
Agree strongly (+2)	115 5%	-	1 9%	51 4%	44 7% _c	14 7%	3 8%	92 6%	105 6%	9 4%	22 3%	58 9% _{jprs}	16 7% _{jrs}	6 5%	4 6%	2 26%	1 1%	2 4%	2 2%	2 1%
Agree somewhat (+1)	269 13%	2 10%	1 5%	138 12%	83 13%	38 19% _{cd}	6 18%	204 14% _i	253 14% _i	15 6%	67 10% _r	118 19% _{jlqrs}	22 10% _r	12 12% _r	16 21% _{jlqrs}	3 28%	14 21% _{jlqrs}	5 7%	2 2%	10 6%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	455 22%	6 29%	3 25%	260 22%	139 21%	38 19%	7 21%	337 23% _i	409 23% _i	39 15%	150 23% _r	145 23% _r	43 20%	25 25% _r	19 25% _r	-	16 24% _r	13 21%	14 12%	28 18%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	393 19%	4 17%	1 9%	206 18%	138 21%	38 20%	4 12%	266 18%	351 19% _g	39 15%	141 22% _{kr}	100 16%	53 24% _{kr}	18 18%	10 14%	1 13%	11 16%	15 24% _r	12 10%	31 20%
Disagree strongly (-2)	724 35%	4 21%	7 52%	439 37% _{de}	207 32%	53 27%	8 26%	505 34%	603 33%	113 44% _{gh}	261 40% _{kl}	160 26%	69 32%	33 32%	23 29%	2 25%	24 36%	29 45% _k	59 49% _{klmn}	65 42% _{kn}
NET: Disagree	1116 53%	8 38%	8 61%	645 55% _f	345 53%	92 47%	12 38%	771 52%	954 53%	152 59%	402 61% _{kmn}	260 41%	122 56% _k	51 50%	33 43%	3 37%	35 51%	44 68% _{kmn}	71 59% _k	96 62% _{kn}
Don't know	141 7%	5 23%	-	83 7%	34 5%	14 7%	5 14% _d	69 5%	92 5%	42 16% _{gh}	15 2%	46 7% _{jq}	15 7% _{jq}	8 8% _{jq}	4 5%	1 9%	2 3%	-	30 25% _{ijklmnpqs}	21 13% _{jkpq}
Mean	-0.69	-0.63	-0.89	-0.77	-0.62 _c	-0.43 _c	-0.34	-0.63 _i	-0.63 _i	-1.07	-0.86 _r	-0.32 _{jl} m _{qrs}	-0.68 _{rs}	-0.64 _{rs}	-0.42 _{jqrs}	0.20	-0.66 _{rs}	-0.99 _r	-1.39	-1.09
Standard deviation	1.26	1.05	1.39	1.23	1.27	1.32	1.39	1.28	1.26	1.18	1.16	1.33	1.26	1.25	1.30	1.72	1.21	1.14	0.98	1.05
Standard error	0.03	0.25	0.40	0.04	0.05	0.10	0.24	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.57	0.15	0.14	0.11	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 152

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
The level of false and misleading claims in this election has made me want to get more involved in politics**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Total	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)	A lot worse (r)			Voters
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	384 18%	27 35%b	279 20%	154 26%b	22 30%	308 21%	149 30%e	34 21%	206 24%	91 29%h	36 19%	241 23%	114 33%jk	23 26%	277 20%	144 23%n	9 35%	317 20%	231 22%q	368 20%	79 36%
Agree strongly (+2)	115 5%	10 13%b	86 6%	63 11%b	9 12%	93 6%	65 13%e	10 6%	66 8%	42 13%gh	9 5%	80 8%	51 15%jk	10 11%	84 6%	56 9%n	* 2%	100 6%	82 8%q	111 6%	37 17%
Agree somewhat (+1)	269 13%	17 22%	193 14%	91 15%	13 18%	215 15%	84 17%	24 14%	140 16%	50 16%	27 15%	161 16%	63 18%	13 15%	193 14%	88 14%	8 33%	217 14%	149 14%	257 14%	42 19%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	455 22%	20 26%	289 21%c	103 17%	18 24%	299 20%	86 17%	35 22%	175 20%i	51 16%	41 22%	200 19%l	50 14%	26 30%o	280 20%	121 19%	4 16%	332 21%r	194 18%	413 23%	41 19%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	393 19%	12 15%	281 20%c	102 17%	13 17%	278 19%	80 16%	21 13%	172 20%	53 17%	46 24%l	204 20%l	55 16%	13 14%	274 20%o	107 17%	7 26%	314 20%	198 19%	349 19%	32 15%
Disagree strongly (-2)	724 35%	16 21%	486 35%a	213 36%a	19 26%	516 35%f	152 31%	63 39%	281 32%	104 33%	61 32%	332 32%	107 31%	23 26%	498 36%	231 36%	4 14%	579 36%	403 38%q	600 33%	65 30%
NET: Disagree	1116 53%	28 36%	766 55%a	316 53%a	32 43%	793 54%f	231 47%	84 52%	453 52%	157 50%	107 57%l	535 52%l	163 47%	36 40%	772 56% m	338 53% m	10 40%	893 56%	601 57%	949 52%	96 44%
Don't know	141 7%	2 3%	53 4%	19 3%	2 3%	68 5%	29 6%	9 6%	33 4%	13 4%	4 2%	51 5%	20 6%	4 4%	60 4%	32 5%	2 9%	63 4%	34 3%	91 5%	2 1%
Mean	-0.69	-0.10bc	-0.67	-0.54b	-0.28e	-0.65	-0.36e	-0.67	-0.55	-0.43	-0.67	-0.56	-0.32jk	-0.31n	-0.68	-0.61	-0.19	-0.68	-0.67	-0.62	-0.21
Standard deviation	1.26	1.34	1.28	1.40	1.36	1.29	1.44	1.33	1.32	1.45	1.22	1.32	1.48	1.33	1.28	1.36	1.17	1.28	1.33	1.27	1.48
Standard error	0.03	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.16	0.03	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.15	0.04	0.06	0.24	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 153

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have changed my mind about who to vote for because my original choice made untrue or misleading claims**

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Agree	246	110	136	35	56	45	43	26	41	91	89	67	60	68	58	61	127	119	193	110	83	53	46	7
	12%	11%	13%	13%	15% ^{gh}	13% ^g	11%	8%	9%	15% ^k	12% ^k	9%	10%	11%	14%	12%	11%	13%	12%	12%	10%	13%	13%	12%
Agree strongly (+2)	75	31	43	10	21	15	11	7	9	32	27	16	20	17	18	20	37	38	53	26	27	21	18	4
	4%	3%	4%	4%	6% ^{gh}	5%	3%	2%	2%	5% ^k	4%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	5%	6%
Agree somewhat (+1)	171	79	92	25	34	30	32	19	32	59	62	51	40	51	40	41	90	81	140	84	56	32	29	3
	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	6%	7%	9%	9%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	6%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	375	168	207	37	60	80	73	56	68	98	153	124	92	103	78	102	195	180	299	149	149	76	65	11
	18%	16%	19%	14%	17%	24% ^{cdh}	19%	17%	16%	16%	21% ^{ik}	16%	16%	17%	18%	20%	17%	19%	18%	17%	19%	18%	18%	19%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	360	163	197	63	60	49	62	54	72	123	111	125	104	116	64	76	220	140	290	154	137	70	60	10
	17%	16%	18%	24% ^{defgh}	17%	14%	16%	17%	17%	20%	15%	17%	18%	20% ^q	15%	15%	19% ^q	15%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	16%
Disagree strongly (-2)	943	515	428	85	142	130	174	171	240	227	305	411	285	252	185	222	537	406	754	399	354	190	161	29
	45%	50% ^b	40%	33%	39%	38%	46% ^c	53% ^{cde}	56% ^{cde}	36%	42% ⁱ	55% ^{ij}	50% ^{mpq}	43%	43%	43%	46% ^m	43%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	49%
NET: Disagree	1303	678	625	148	202	179	237	225	312	351	416	537	388	368	249	298	756	547	1044	553	491	259	221	38
	62%	66% ^b	58%	57%	56%	53%	62% ^{ee}	70% ^{cde}	72% ^{cde}	56%	58%	71% ^{ij}	68% ^{noq}	62%	58%	58%	65% ^{noq}	58%	62%	63%	62%	62%	61%	66%
Don't know	172	67	105	39	46	34	27	15	11	85	61	26	32	51	40	49	83	89	142	71	71	29	27	2
	8%	7%	10% ^a	15% ^{fgh}	13% ^{fgh}	10% ^{gh}	7% ^h	5%	2%	14% ^{jk}	9% ^k	3%	6%	9%	9% ^l	10% ^l	7% ^l	10% ^l	8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	3%
Mean	-1.00	-1.10	-0.90 ^a	-0.85 ^g	-0.84 ^g	-0.82 ^g	-1.01 ^h	-1.18	-1.19	-0.84 ^k	-0.92 ^k	-1.19	-1.10	-0.99	-0.93	-0.95	-1.05	-0.94 ⁱ	-1.01	-1.01	-1.02	-0.96	-0.96	-1.00
Standard deviation	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.19	1.28	1.23	1.17	1.08	1.09	1.24	1.20	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.23	1.23	1.25
Standard error	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.18

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 154

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have changed my mind about who to vote for because my original choice made untrue or misleading claims**

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Agree	246 12%	210 11%	32 17%a	1 3%	19 21%a	6 14%	6 46%	-	16 9%	9 11%	19 8%	18 10%	31 17%hj	21 14%	17 16%j	20 10%	33 12%	39 14%	18 10%	6 9%
Agree strongly (+2)	75 4%	61 3%	14 8%a	-	9 10%a	3 7%	2 17%	-	3 2%	1 1%	3 1%	3 2%	5 3%	12 8%hijkp r	8 8%hijkp	7 3%	7 2%	20 7%hjkp	5 3%	2 3%
Agree somewhat (+1)	171 8%	149 8%	18 10%	1 3%	10 11%	3 7%	4 29%	-	13 7%	9 10%	16 7%	15 9%	25 14%jmoq	9 6%	9 9%	13 7%	26 10%	19 7%	13 7%	4 7%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	375 18%	348 18%	24 13%	3 7%	13 15%	4 11%	2 14%	1 37%	31 17%	17 20%l	50 21%l	23 13%	18 10%	23 15%	23 22%l	34 17%	60 22%kl	54 19%l	29 16%	14 22%l
Disagree somewhat (-1)	360 17%	325 17%	34 19%d	12 33%	10 12%	9 21%	2 13%	1 25%	28 16%	15 18%	35 15%	37 22%	29 16%	23 16%	15 15%	40 21%	46 17%	50 17%	30 16%	11 17%
Disagree strongly (-2)	943 45%	866 46%	71 39%	18 47%	34 38%	16 40%	2 15%	1 38%	89 50%n	38 44%	116 50%n	70 41%	81 45%	63 43%	37 36%	95 49%	112 41%	125 44%	91 51%n	27 42%
NET: Disagree	1303 62%	1192 63%d	105 58%	30 80%	44 50%	25 62%	4 28%	2 63%	116 66%n	53 62%	151 65%n	107 63%	111 61%	86 58%	52 51%	136 69%mpn	157 57%	175 62%	121 67%n	38 60%
Don't know	172 8%	145 8%	22 12%	3 9%	12 13%	5 13%	2 13%	-	14 8%	6 7%	14 6%	23 14%joq	21 12%oq	18 12%joq	10 10%o	6 3%	24 9%o	17 6%	13 7%	6 9%
Mean	-1.00	-1.02	-0.81	-1.37	-0.66a	-0.93	0.23	-1.02	-1.14	-1.01	-1.11	-1.06	-0.98	-0.90	-0.71hj kor	-1.08	-0.91	-0.90	-1.13	-1.00
Standard deviation	1.18	1.16	1.34	0.79	1.45	1.30	1.43	1.03	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.25	1.33	1.32	1.13	1.16	1.27	1.13	1.13
Standard error	0.03	0.03	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.23	0.40	0.52	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.15

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 155

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have changed my mind about who to vote for because my original choice made untrue or misleading claims**

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Agree	246 12%	9 41%	-	147 12%	66 10%	20 10%	5 16%	159 11%	206 11%	38 15%	50 8%	66 10%	48 22% jk	14 14%	5 6%	2 23%	10 15% j	9 14%	15 12%	28 18% jkn
Agree strongly (+2)	75 4%	1 6%	-	42 4%	21 3%	8 4%	2 5%	45 3%	54 3%	18 7% gh	13 2%	23 4%	13 6% j	5 5%	-	1 12%	4 6%	2 3%	9 8% jn	4 3%
Agree somewhat (+1)	171 8%	7 35%	-	104 9%	44 7%	12 6%	4 11%	114 8%	151 8%	20 8%	36 6%	42 7%	35 16% jkr	9 9%	5 6%	1 11%	6 9%	7 11%	6 5%	24 15% jkr
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	375 18%	7 34%	5 37%	215 18%	101 16%	39 20%	6 19%	188 13%	279 15% g	89 34% gh	91 14%	89 14%	35 16%	26 25% jk	10 13%	3 29%	18 26% jk	11 18%	38 32% jkl	55 35% jkl
Disagree somewhat (-1)	360 17%	-	3 24%	199 17%	119 18%	31 16%	8 23%	251 17% i	335 18% gi	25 10%	122 19% rs	122 19% rs	41 19% rs	18 18% rs	13 17% r	-	14 21% rs	10 15%	7 6%	12 8%
Disagree strongly (-2)	943 45%	4 16%	5 36%	512 44%	319 49% cf	90 46% f	9 27%	806 55% hi	890 49% i	48 19%	369 56% klmp rs	309 49% lmp rs	86 39% rs	37 36% rs	47 61% lmp rs	4 38% s	23 33% rs	32 50% rs	22 18%	17 11%
NET: Disagree	1303 62%	4 16%	8 60%	711 60%	438 68% cf	121 62%	16 51%	1057 72% hi	1225 68% i	73 28%	491 75% klmp rs	431 69% lmp rs	127 58% rs	55 54% rs	60 78% lmp rs	4 38% s	37 54% rs	41 65% rs	29 24%	29 19%
Don't know	172 8%	2 8%	* 4%	104 9%	41 6%	16 8%	5 15%	70 5%	104 6% g	58 23% gh	23 3%	42 7% j	8 4%	8 8%	2 3%	1 9%	3 5%	2 4%	38 32% jklm npq	44 28% jklmnpq
Mean	-1.00	0.16	-0.99	-0.96d	-1.11	-1.01	-0.68	-1.18	-1.08g	-0.33gh	-1.26	-1.11j n	-0.72jk n	-0.77jk n	-1.36	-0.45 n	-0.70jk n	-1.01	-0.32jk lmnq	-0.12jklmnpq
Standard deviation	1.18	1.19	0.90	1.19	1.14	1.18	1.22	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.04	1.15	1.32	1.21	0.95	1.55	1.22	1.20	1.26	1.03
Standard error	0.03	0.27	0.27	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.21	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.52	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.10

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 156

**Q.8 Below are some statements about the General Election. For each, please select which you agree or disagree with:
I have changed my mind about who to vote for because my original choice made untrue or misleading claims**

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Agree	246 12%	21 28%bc	180 13%	78 13%	12 17%	186 13%	82 16%e	29 18%	121 14%	46 15%	22 11%	151 15%	57 16%	17 19%	192 14%	97 15%	7 29%	190 12%	133 13%	204 11%	37 17%
Agree strongly (+2)	75 4%	7 9%	58 4%	35 6%b	6 7%	62 4%	40 8%e	9 5%	42 5%	27 9%h	5 3%	52 5%	34 10%jk	3 3%	64 5%	43 7%n	2 8%	62 4%	51 5%q	62 3%	18 8%
Agree somewhat (+1)	171 8%	14 19%bc	122 9%	43 7%	7 9%	124 8%	42 8%	21 13%i	80 9%i	20 6%	16 9%	98 10%l	23 7%	15 17%no	128 9%	54 9%	5 20%	129 8%	82 8%	142 8%	19 9%
Neither agree nor disagree (0)	375 18%	8 11%	234 17%	91 15%	13 17%	261 18%	79 16%	17 11%	145 17%	42 13%	31 16%l	181 18%l	35 10%	18 20%	241 17%	105 16%	5 21%	268 17%	171 16%	282 16%	26 12%
Disagree somewhat (-1)	360 17%	9 11%	258 19%	109 18%	9 13%	269 18%	78 16%	26 16%	152 18%	45 14%	26 14%	177 17%l	47 14%	16 18%	224 16%	93 15%	5 19%	287 18%r	164 15%	341 19%	18 8%
Disagree strongly (-2)	943 45%	37 48%	636 46%	282 48%	35 46%	663 45%	221 44%	83 51%	399 46%	160 51%h	102 54%k	455 44%	183 53%k	36 41%	647 47%	302 47%	6 23%	774 48%	542 51%q	905 50%	134 62%
NET: Disagree	1303 62%	46 59%	895 64%	391 66%	44 59%	932 63%	299 60%	109 67%	551 64%	205 66%	129 68%	632 62%	230 67%k	53 59%	871 63%	395 62%	11 42%	1060 66%	706 67%	1245 68%	153 70%
Don't know	172 8%	2 3%	80 6%	32 5%	5 7%	90 6%	37 7%	7 4%	49 6%	18 6%	7 4%	64 6%	24 7%	1 1%	84 6%	39 6%	2 9%	86 5%	51 5%	89 5%	2 1%
Mean	-1.00	-0.72	-0.99	-1.00	-0.88	-0.98	-0.87e	-0.99	-0.96	-1.00	-1.13	-0.92	-1.00	-0.79	-0.97	-0.93	-0.30	-1.04	-1.05	-1.09	-1.07
Standard deviation	1.18	1.47	1.20	1.24	1.35	1.20	1.34	1.30	1.23	1.33	1.16	1.24	1.38	1.23	1.23	1.30	1.33	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.36
Standard error	0.03	0.17	0.03	0.05	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.04	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.08	0.14	0.03	0.05	0.27	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.09

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 157

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Summary Table

Base: All respondents

	Fact checking of statements made by politicians and political parties	Broadcast, print and/or online media challenging politicians on the use of untrue or misleading claims	Broadcast, print and/or online media reporting on the use of untrue or misleading claims by politicians	Politicians correcting claims they have made that have been found to be false	Other ways that politicians have been challenged / held to account
Unweighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
Weighted base	2096	2096	2096	2096	2096
NET: Seen any	1198 57%	1460 70%	1421 68%	953 45%	1191 57%
Seen a lot	218 10%	283 13%	298 14%	94 4%	137 7%
Seen some	553 26%	698 33%	660 31%	393 19%	545 26%
Seen a little	427 20%	479 23%	463 22%	466 22%	509 24%
Not seen any	447 21%	299 14%	310 15%	774 37%	392 19%
Don't know	451 22%	337 16%	364 17%	369 18%	513 24%

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 158

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Fact checking of statements made by politicians and political parties

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Seen any	1198 57%	687 67% ^b	511 48%	147 57%	208 57%	193 57%	220 58%	190 59%	241 56%	355 57%	412 57%	431 57%	389 68% ^{mno}	324 55%	223 52%	262 51%	713 61% ^{mno}	485 52%	971 58% ^t	543 61% ^{rtu}	428 54%	227 54%	191 53%	36 62%
Seen a lot	218 10%	139 14% ^b	79 7%	38 15% ^{eh}	34 9%	28 8%	41 11%	38 12%	38 9%	73 12%	70 10%	76 10%	89 16% ^{mno}	50 8%	42 10%	38 7%	139 12% ^{moq}	79 8%	177 11%	99 11%	77 10%	42 10%	34 10%	7 12%
Seen some	553 26%	319 31% ^b	233 22%	62 24%	100 28%	88 26%	106 28%	84 26%	112 26%	163 26%	194 27%	196 26%	174 30% ^{oq}	161 27%	103 24%	115 23%	335 29% ^{oq}	218 23%	453 27% ^t	269 30% ^{rtu}	184 23%	100 24%	86 24%	14 24%
Seen a little	427 20%	228 22%	199 19%	46 18%	73 20%	77 23%	72 19%	68 21%	91 21%	119 19%	149 21%	158 21%	126 22%	113 19%	78 18%	109 21%	240 21%	187 20%	341 20%	174 20%	167 21%	86 20%	71 20%	15 25%
Not seen any	447 21%	189 19%	257 24% ^a	38 15%	62 17%	63 18%	83 22% ^c	85 26% ^{cde}	117 27% ^{cde}	100 16%	145 20%	202 27% ^{ij}	106 19%	136 23%	81 19%	124 24% ^l	242 21%	205 22%	343 20% ^s	157 18%	186 23% ^{rs}	103 25% ^s	90 25% ^s	14 23%
Don't know	451 22%	147 14%	304 28% ^a	75 29% ^{fgh}	94 26% ^{gh}	83 25% ^{gh}	78 20%	48 15%	73 17%	169 27% ^k	161 22% ^k	121 16%	77 13%	129 22% ^{lp}	121 29% ^{lmp}	123 24% ^{lp}	206 18% ^l	245 26% ^{lp}	364 22%	183 21%	181 23%	87 21%	79 22%	9 15%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 159

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Fact checking of statements made by politicians and political parties

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Seen any	1198	1073	113	27	56	20	10	1	106	49	144	84	93	80	56	113	182	151	111	30
	57%	57%	62%	72%	64%	49%	70%	25%	60%	57%	61%k	49%	52%	54%	55%	58%	66%klmq	53%	61%k	47%
Seen a lot	218	196	18	6	8	2	3	-	15	7	28	20	18	18	13	16	37	25	20	1
	10%	10%	10%	15%	9%	4%	21%	-	8%	8%	12% _s	12% _s	10% _s	12% _s	13% _s	8%	13% _s	9%	11% _s	1%
Seen some	553	497	54	12	29	9	3	1	52	27	66	30	41	31	23	53	92	70	52	15
	26%	26%	29%	32%	33%	21%	22%	25%	30% _k	31% _k	28% _k	18%	23%	21%	23%	27%	34%klmq	25%	29% _k	24%
Seen a little	427	380	41	9	19	10	4	-	39	15	50	34	34	31	19	44	53	56	39	14
	20%	20%	23%	25%	21%	24%	27%	-	22%	17%	21%	20%	19%	21%	19%	23%	19%	20%	21%	22%
Not seen any	447	425	22	7	6	7	1	1	35	22	52	35	42	31	20	38	41	71	41	17
	21%	22% _{bd}	12% _d	19%	7%	18%	7%	17%	20%	26% _p	22%	21%	23% _p	21%	20%	20%	15%	25% _p	23% _p	27% _p
Don't know	451	397	47	3	25	13	3	2	35	14	38	51	45	37	26	44	52	63	28	16
	22%	21%	26%	9%	29%	33%	23%	58%	20%	17%	16%	30% _{hijp}	25% _{jr}	25% _r	25%	22%	19%	22%	16%	26%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 160

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?
Fact checking of statements made by politicians and political parties
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ-ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-likely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Seen any	1198 57%	10 45%	3 27%	605 51%	425 66% ^c	135 69% ^{cf}	16 50%	949 64% ^{hi}	1115 62% ⁱ	77 30%	382 58% ^{rs}	408 65% ^{jmrs}	137 63% ^{mrs}	49 48% ^r	54 71% ^{mrs}	3 35%	40 59% ^{rs}	40 62% ^{rs}	26 22%	58 37% ^r
Seen a lot	218 10%	- -	1 6%	100 8%	85 13% ^c	30 15% ^c	3 9%	182 12% ^{hi}	209 12% ⁱ	8 3%	60 9% ^r	85 14% ^{jpqr}	38 7%	7 15% ^{pqrs}	11 4%	* 3%	2 3%	2 3%	3 3%	9 6%
Seen some	553 26%	4 19%	- -	270 23%	203 31% ^c	63 32% ^c	10 31%	444 30% ^{hi}	522 29% ⁱ	28 11%	162 25% ^{rs}	204 33% ^{jmrs}	58 27% ^{rs}	20 20% ^r	24 32% ^{rs}	2 17%	24 35% ^{mrs}	24 38% ^{jmrs}	9 8%	25 16%
Seen a little	427 20%	5 25%	3 20%	236 20%	137 21%	42 21%	3 10%	322 22% ⁱ	384 21%	40 16%	160 25% ^{krs}	118 19%	41 19%	22 21%	19 24% ^r	1 14%	14 20%	14 22%	14 12%	24 15%
Not seen any	447 21%	6 30%	3 25%	283 24% ^{de}	114 18%	28 14%	8 24%	271 18%	374 21% ^g	69 27% ^{gh}	158 24% ^{kn}	108 17%	46 21%	36 35% ^{ijkln}	9 12%	1 12%	16 23%	12 19%	29 24%	33 21%
Don't know	451 22%	5 25%	6 48%	288 24% ^{de}	106 16%	33 17%	8 26%	254 17%	324 18%	113 44% ^{gh}	115 18%	112 18%	35 16%	18 17%	13 17%	5 53%	12 18%	12 19%	64 54% ^{ijklm}	65 42% ^{ijklmnpq}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 161

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Fact checking of statements made by politicians and political parties

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Seen any	1198 57%	53 69%	825 59%	346 58%	54 73%ef	866 59%	287 58%	122 75%hi	534 62%	189 61%	124 66%	621 60%	223 64%	59 66%	822 59%	366 58%	16 64%	987 61%	681 64%q	1114 61%	218
Seen a lot	218 10%	10 13%	166 12%	80 14%	8 10%	156 11%	62 13%	24 14%	105 12%	48 15%h	24 13%	121 12%	58 17%k	15 17%	147 11%	83 13%n	3 10%	193 12%	152 14%q	206 11%	218 100%
Seen some	553 26%	17 22%	386 28%	165 28%	23 31%	416 28%	140 28%	52 32%	270 31%	87 28%	53 28%	309 30%	95 27%	22 25%	390 28%o	157 25%	7 28%	454 28%	325 31%q	518 28%	-
Seen a little	427 20%	27 35%bc	273 20%c	101 17%	24 32%ef	294 20%	85 17%	46 28%hi	159 18%	54 17%	47 25%	191 19%	70 20%	22 24%	285 21%	126 20%	7 26%	339 21%r	205 19%	389 21%	-
Not seen any	447 21%	19 24%	298 21%	125 21%	11 15%	330 22%	97 20%	28 17%	191 22%	69 22%	35 19%	214 21%	62 18%	20 22%	289 21%	133 21%	5 20%	336 21%	214 20%	385 21%	-
Don't know	451 22%	5 7%	265 19%a	122 21%a	9 12%	272 19%	112 23%e	14 8%	142 16%g	54 17%g	29 16%	192 19%	62 18%	10 12%	278 20%	137 22%	4 16%	282 18%r	166 16%	322 18%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 162

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?
Broadcast, print and/or online media challenging politicians on the use of untrue or misleading claims
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Seen any	1460	771	689	163	222	232	260	245	338	385	492	583	451	406	276	328	856	604	1162	632	530	298	254	44
	70%	75% ^b	64%	63%	61%	68%	68%	76% ^{cde}	78% ^{cde}	62%	68% ⁱ	77% ^{ij}	79% ^{mno}	69%	65%	64%	74% ^{mno}	65%	69%	72% ^{rt}	67%	71%	71%	75%
Seen a lot	283	144	139	34	43	36	56	56	57	76	93	114	104	71	45	62	175	107	233	136	96	50	42	8
	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%	15%	17% ^e	13%	12%	13%	15%	18% ^{mno}	12%	11%	12%	15% ^{mnp}	11%	14%	15%	12%	12%	12%	14%
Seen some	698	392	306	80	108	109	121	98	181	188	230	279	209	202	132	155	411	287	563	314	249	134	123	11
	33%	38% ^b	29%	31%	30%	32%	32%	30%	42% ^{cde}	30%	32%	37% ⁱ	36% ^{oq}	34%	31%	30%	35% ^q	31%	34% ^w	36% ^w	31%	32% ^w	34% ^{uw}	19%
Seen a little	479	236	244	49	71	86	82	90	100	120	169	191	138	133	99	110	270	209	366	181	185	113	89	24
	23%	23%	23%	19%	20%	25%	22%	28% ^{cd}	23%	19%	23%	25% ⁱ	24%	23%	23%	22%	23%	22%	22%	21%	23%	27% ^{rsv}	25%	42% ^{rstuv}
Not seen any	299	138	161	31	55	44	58	51	60	87	101	111	71	83	60	84	155	144	235	109	126	64	52	12
	14%	14%	15%	12%	15%	13%	15%	16%	14%	14%	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	17%	13%	15%	14%	12%	16%	15%	15%	20%
Don't know	337	114	224	66	86	63	62	26	33	152	126	60	50	100	90	98	150	187	281	142	139	56	54	3
	16%	11%	21% ^a	25% ^{fgh}	24% ^{fgh}	19% ^{gh}	16% ^{gh}	8%	8%	24% ^{jk}	17% ^k	8%	9%	17% ^{lp}	21% ^p	19% ^{lp}	13% ^l	20% ^{lp}	17% ^w	16% ^w	17% ^w	13%	15%	5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 163

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Broadcast, print and/or online media challenging politicians on the use of untrue or misleading claims

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Seen any	1460	1324	125	28	64	21	11	2	130	57	169	120	114	97	65	140	201	199	128	39
	70%	70%	69%	75%	73%	52%	77%	62%	74%l	67%	72%	71%	63%	65%	64%	72%	73%l	70%	71%	63%
Seen a lot	283	257	25	4	16	2	4	-	22	10	26	16	24	21	20	26	50	44	16	6
	13%	14%	14%	11%	18%	4%	28%	-	13%	11%	11%	9%	13%	14%	20%jkr	13%	18%jkr	16%	9%	9%
Seen some	698	631	61	15	34	8	3	1	66	28	89	57	59	42	30	54	97	95	58	22
	33%	33%	33%	40%	39%	20%	23%	25%	37%	32%	38%o	33%	33%	29%	30%	28%	35%	33%	32%	36%
Seen a little	479	436	40	9	15	11	3	1	42	20	54	48	31	33	15	59	54	59	53	11
	23%	23%	22%	24%	17%	28%	25%	37%	24%	23%	23%	28%ln	17%	22%	15%	30%lnpq	20%	21%	29%lnp	18%
Not seen any	299	275	20	5	8	6	-	-	20	19	40	15	31	19	16	24	27	46	26	15
	14%	15%	11%	15%	10%	16%	-	-	11%	22%hkp	17%kp	9%	17%kp	13%	16%	13%	10%	16%kp	14%	24%hkop
Don't know	337	296	36	4	15	13	3	1	27	9	25	35	35	33	20	31	47	40	27	8
	16%	16%	20%	11%	17%	32%	23%	38%	15%	11%	11%	21%j	20%j	22%jq	20%j	16%	17%	14%	15%	13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 164

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?**Broadcast, print and/or online media challenging politicians on the use of untrue or misleading claims****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Seen any	1460	14	7	761	503	155	16	1123	1352	100	476	470	165	68	65	6	51	50	32	78
	70%	65%	57%	65%	78%cf	79%cf	51%	76%hi	75%i	39%	73%rs	75%rs	76%rs	66%rs	85%jmrs	62%	74%rs	78%rs	27%	50%r
Seen a lot	283	2	3	131	108	37	1	230	262	20	77	106	36	10	15	6	5	8	8	12
	13%	8%	22%	11%	17%cf	19%cf	4%	16%hi	14%i	8%	12%	17%jrs	16%rs	10%	19%rs	62%	7%	12%	7%	7%
Seen some	698	5	3	367	238	74	10	553	660	33	236	229	78	24	29	-	25	31	9	36
	33%	22%	22%	31%	37%c	38%	32%	38%i	36%i	13%	36%ms	37%ms	36%ms	24%r	39%rs	-	36%r	49%ms	8%	23%r
Seen a little	479	7	2	263	157	44	5	340	430	48	162	135	52	34	21	-	21	11	14	30
	23%	35%	13%	22%	24%	22%	15%	23%	24%	18%	25%r	21%r	24%r	33%kqrs	27%r	-	31%r	17%	12%	19%
Not seen any	299	2	1	193	73	17	7	181	238	56	103	75	22	19	4	2	12	9	30	25
	14%	10%	9%	16%de	11%	9%	23%de	12%	13%g	22%gh	16%n	12%	10%	18%n	5%	17%	17%n	14%	25%jkl	16%n
Don't know	337	5	4	223	69	24	8	170	224	103	76	83	30	16	8	2	6	5	58	53
	16%	25%	33%	19%de	11%	12%	26%de	12%	12%g	40%gh	12%	13%	14%	15%	10%	21%	8%	8%	48%jklmnpqs	34%jklmnpqs

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 165

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Broadcast, print and/or online media challenging politicians on the use of untrue or misleading claims

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Seen any	1460 70%	54 70%	1001 72%	438 74%	59 79%	1044 71%	343 69%	133 81%	652 75%	231 74%	142 75%	749 73%	256 74%	66 74%	1001 72%	453 71%	16 62%	1194 74%	817 77%q	1350 74%	213 98%
Seen a lot	283 13%	11 14%	208 15%	109 18%b	14 19%	208 14%	87 17%e	31 19%	131 15%	63 20%h	27 14%	167 16%	78 22%jk	12 14%	190 14%	102 16%n	4 14%	242 15%	196 18%q	262 14%	121 56%
Seen some	698 33%	26 34%	480 35%	206 35%	29 39%	496 34%	159 32%	62 38%	325 38%	105 34%	72 38%	355 35%	117 34%	29 32%	504 36%	216 34%	5 22%	593 37%	387 37%	653 36%	74 34%
Seen a little	479 23%	17 22%	313 23%	124 21%	15 21%	340 23%f	97 20%	39 24%	196 23%	63 20%	43 23%	227 22%l	61 18%	25 28%	306 22%	135 21%	7 26%	358 22%	234 22%	435 24%	18 8%
Not seen any	299 14%	19 24%bc	198 14%	83 14%	14 18%	221 15%	68 14%	20 13%	117 13%	40 13%	29 15%	140 14%	48 14%	15 17%	193 14%	91 14%	5 21%	226 14%	143 13%	244 13%	5 2%
Don't know	337 16%	5 6%	188 14%	72 12%	2 2%	203 14%d	85 17%de	10 6%	99 11%	41 13%g	17 9%	139 14%	43 12%	9 10%	194 14%	92 14%	4 17%	185 12%r	101 10%	226 12%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 166

**Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?
Broadcast, print and/or online media reporting on the use of untrue or misleading claims by politicians**
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Seen any	1421 68%	763 75%b	659 61%	160 62%	226 62%	228 67%	258 68%	236 73%cd	312 72%cd	387 62%	486 68%	549 73%ij	446 78% pq	397 mno	271 67% oq	307 64%	843 60%	578 73% mno	1140 62%	628 68% t	512 71% rt	281 64%	242 67%	40 68%
Seen a lot	298 14%	152 15%	146 14%	40 15%	49 13%	44 13%	63 16%	50 15%	53 12%	89 14%	107 15%	103 14%	102 18% noq	81 14%	52 12%	63 12%	183 16% q	115 12%	240 14%	136 15%	104 13%	59 14%	48 13%	10 18%
Seen some	660 31%	375 37% b	285 27%	84 32%	112 31%	98 29%	112 30%	101 31%	153 35%	195 31%	210 29%	254 34%	198 35% oq	191 32%	129 30%	143 28%	388 33% o	272 29%	535 32% t	305 34% rt	231 29%	125 30%	113 31%	12 21%
Seen a little	463 22%	235 23%	228 21%	37 14%	66 18%	85 25% cd	83 22% c	86 27% cd	106 25% cd	102 16%	169 23% i	192 25% i	147 26% oq	125 21%	90 21%	101 20%	272 23%	191 20%	365 22%	187 21%	178 22%	98 23%	81 22%	17 30%
Not seen any	310 15%	135 13%	176 16%	23 9%	51 14%	46 14%	61 16% c	53 17% c	77 18% c	73 12%	107 15%	130 17% i	58 10%	92 16% lp	61 14%	99 19% lpq	150 13% l	160 17% lp	240 14% s	112 13%	129 16%	70 17%	57 16%	13 23%
Don't know	364 17%	125 12%	239 22% a	77 30% efg h	87 24% fgh	65 19% gh	61 16% gh	32 10%	42 10%	164 26% jk	126 18% k	74 10%	67 12%	100 17% lp	94 22% lp	103 20% lp	167 14% l	197 21% lp	298 18%	144 16%	154 19%	66 16%	61 17%	5 9%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 167

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?**Broadcast, print and/or online media reporting on the use of untrue or misleading claims by politicians****Base: All respondents**

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Seen any	1421	1296	115	23	60	20	10	2	126	59	154	109	123	94	61	139	188	204	122	41
	68%	68%	63%	61%	69%	50%	74%	62%	71%	70%	66%	64%	68%	63%	60%	71%	69%	72%	67%	65%
Seen a lot	298	270	26	5	16	2	3	-	28	10	34	21	28	22	14	29	48	41	15	8
	14%	14%	15%	14%	19%	4%	24%	-	16%	12%	15%	12%	15%	15%	14%	15%	17%	14%	8%	13%
Seen some	660	603	53	12	29	6	5	1	60	29	68	49	63	44	31	57	86	97	58	17
	31%	32%	29%	33%	33%	15%	37%	25%	34%	34%	29%	29%	35%	29%	30%	29%	31%	34%	32%	28%
Seen a little	463	423	36	5	15	12	2	1	39	20	52	39	32	29	16	52	54	66	49	15
	22%	22%	20%	14%	17%	31%	12%	37%	22%	23%	22%	23%	18%	20%	16%	27%	20%	23%	27%	24%
Not seen any	310	285	23	8	8	7	-	-	23	18	39	20	26	19	24	26	39	35	31	11
	15%	15%	13%	22%	9%	17%	-	-	13%	21%	17%	12%	14%	13%	24%	13%	14%	12%	17%	17%
Don't know	364	314	44	6	19	13	4	1	28	8	41	42	32	35	17	31	47	45	28	11
	17%	17%	24% ^a	17%	22%	33%	26%	38%	16%	10%	17%	24% ^{iq}	18%	23% ⁱ	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	18%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 168

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Broadcast, print and/or online media reporting on the use of untrue or misleading claims by politicians

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Seen any	1421 68%	14 65%	7 50%	736 63% ^f	492 76% ^{cf}	157 80% ^{cf}	14 43%	1084 74% ^{hi}	1312 72% ⁱ	102 40%	459 70% ^{rs}	464 74% ^{mrs}	168 77% ^{mprs}	61 60% ^r	60 79% ^{mrs}	7 74%	43 63% ^r	51 79% ^{mrs}	32 27%	77 49% ^r
Seen a lot	298 14%	1 3%	2 17%	138 12%	115 18% ^c	39 20% ^c	3 8%	245 17% ^{hi}	278 15% ⁱ	20 8%	71 11% ^s	128 20% ^{jmpr}	38 17% ^{jrps}	10 10%	19 25% ^{jmpr}	2 25%	3 5%	11 18% ^{prs}	7 5%	8 5%
Seen some	660 31%	5 23%	2 13%	353 30%	219 34%	72 37%	8 25%	501 34% ⁱ	610 34% ⁱ	44 17%	220 34% ^{rs}	213 34% ^{rs}	73 34% ^{rs}	28 27% ^r	29 38% ^{rs}	3 36%	29 43% ^{mrs}	22 34% ^{rs}	12 10%	31 20%
Seen a little	463 22%	8 39%	3 20%	245 21%	158 24%	46 23%	3 10%	338 23% ⁱ	424 23% ⁱ	39 15%	167 26% ^{kr}	122 20%	56 26% ^r	24 23% ^r	12 15%	1 13%	11 16%	18 28% ^r	13 11%	38 24% ^r
Not seen any	310 15%	2 10%	6 44%	204 17% ^{de}	74 11%	12 6%	8 23% ^{de}	192 13%	248 14%	59 23% ^{gh}	112 17% ^{kl}	69 11%	18 8%	24 24% ^{klmq}	8 11%	2 17%	15 23% ^{klq}	5 8%	31 26% ^{ijklnq}	26 17% ^l
Don't know	364 17%	5 25%	1 6%	237 20% ^d	80 12%	27 14%	11 33% ^{de}	198 13%	253 14%	97 38% ^{gh}	84 13%	95 15%	32 15%	17 17%	8 10%	1 9%	10 14%	8 13%	56 47% ^{klmnpqs}	53 34% ^{ijklmnpqs}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 169

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Broadcast, print and/or online media reporting on the use of untrue or misleading claims by politicians

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Seen any	1421	57	967	434	67	1022	341	136	633	232	156	723	249	72	967	436	20	1167	814	1312	212
	68%	74%	70%	73%b	90%ef	70%	69%	83%hi	73%	74%	83%kl	70%	72%	81%no	70%	69%	80%	73%	77%q	72%	97%
Seen a lot	298	12	235	130	12	226	99	30	149	78	25	178	92	14	212	123	*	261	216	284	129
	14%	15%	17%	22%b	16%	15%	20%e	18%	17%	25%h	13%	17%	27%jk	15%	15%	19%n	2%	16%	20%q	16%	59%
Seen some	660	25	444	193	38	467	156	67	310	101	72	348	98	29	463	198	13	552	375	617	70
	31%	32%	32%	33%	51%ef	32%	31%	41%	36%	32%	38%l	34%l	28%	33%	33%	31%	53%	34%	35%	34%	32%
Seen a little	463	20	288	111	18	328	86	39	174	53	60	196	59	29	292	115	6	354	223	412	13
	22%	26%	21%	19%	23%	22%f	17%	24%	20%	17%	32%kl	19%	17%	33%no	21%o	18%	25%	22%	21%	23%	6%
Not seen any	310	13	213	76	4	228	57	18	122	37	18	149	40	12	207	101	4	225	127	253	3
	15%	17%	15%c	13%	6%	16%df	12%	11%	14%	12%	10%	15%	12%	14%	15%	16%	18%	14%r	12%	14%	1%
Don't know	364	7	208	83	3	219	98	9	112	43	14	155	57	5	214	99	1	213	119	255	3
	17%	9%	15%	14%	4%	15%d	20%de	6%	13%g	14%g	8%	15%j	16%j	6%	15%m	16%m	2%	13%r	11%	14%	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 170

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Politicians correcting claims they have made that have been found to be false

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Seen any	953 45%	498 49% ^b	456 42%	122 47%	171 47%	137 41%	161 42%	158 49% ^e	204 47%	293 47%	298 41%	362 48% ^{aj}	304 53% ^{mno}	249 42%	175 41%	226 44%	553 48% ^{mnq}	401 43%	745 44% ^t	416 47% ^{rt}	329 41%	208 50% ^t	181 50% ^t	26 46%
Seen a lot	94 4%	46 5%	47 4%	17 6% ^h	14 4%	11 3%	21 5% ^h	21 7% ^h	10 2%	31 5%	32 4%	31 4%	26 5%	20 3%	24 6%	22 4%	47 4%	47 5%	75 4%	39 4%	36 5%	18 4%	16 4%	3 5%
Seen some	393 19%	204 20%	189 18%	56 21% ^g	86 24% ^{fg}	58 17%	65 17%	47 14%	81 19%	142 23% ^{jk}	123 17%	128 17%	118 21%	105 18%	74 17%	97 19%	223 19%	170 18%	324 19% ^{tw}	190 22% ^{rtu}	134 17% ^w	69 16% ^w	66 18% ^{uw}	3 5%
Seen a little	466 22%	247 24%	219 20%	49 19%	71 19%	68 20%	75 20%	90 28% ^{cde}	113 26% ^{cdf}	120 19%	143 20%	203 27% ^{ij}	159 28% ^{mno}	123 21%	77 18%	107 21%	283 24% ^{mnq}	184 20%	346 21%	187 21%	159 20%	121 29% ^{rst}	100 28% ^{rst}	21 36% ^{rst}
Not seen any	774 37%	404 40% ^b	370 34%	68 26%	111 30%	135 40% ^{cd}	153 40% ^{cd}	126 39% ^{cd}	181 42% ^{cd}	179 29%	288 40% ⁱ	307 41% ⁱ	214 37%	233 40%	153 36%	174 34%	448 39%	326 35%	621 37%	311 35%	310 39%	153 37%	126 35%	27 46%
Don't know	369 18%	121 12%	248 23% ^a	70 27% ^{fgh}	82 23% ^{gh}	67 20% ^{gh}	66 17% ^h	38 12%	47 11%	152 24% ^{jk}	132 18% ^{ak}	84 11%	54 9%	107 18% ^{lp}	98 23% ^{lp}	110 22% ^{lp}	161 14% ^l	208 22% ^{lp}	312 19% ^u	156 18%	156 20% ^u	57 14%	52 15%	5 8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 171

**Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?
Politicians correcting claims they have made that have been found to be false**
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Seen any	953 45%	848 45%	98 54%a	17 44%	57 65%ab	14 36%	9 64%	1 25%	76 43%	37 43%	98 42%	74 43%	86 47%	73 49%	54 53%q	92 47%	142 52%jq	114 40%	84 47%	24 38%
Seen a lot	94 4%	83 4%	10 5%	2 5%	4 4%	2 4%	3 21%	-	6 3%	2 2%	11 5%	7 4%	6 3%	5 3%	6 6%	9 4%	15 6%	14 5%	9 5%	4 6%
Seen some	393 19%	344 18%	48 26%a	6 15%	34 39%ab	6 15%	1 7%	1 25%	33 19%	14 16%	42 18%	26 15%	41 23%	27 18%	21 21%	32 17%	73 27%jkqr	43 15%	30 16%	10 16%
Seen a little	466 22%	422 22%	40 22%	9 24%	19 22%	7 17%	5 37%	-	36 20%	21 25%	44 19%	42 25%	38 21%	41 28%	26 26%	51 26%	54 19%	56 20%	46 25%	10 16%
Not seen any	774 37%	730 39%bd	37 20%d	16 43%	9 10%	10 25%	1 4%	1 37%	74 42%np	38 44%np	98 42%np	59 35%	64 35%	48 32%	25 25%	67 34%	80 29%	122 43%mp	72 40%np	26 41%n
Don't know	369 18%	317 17%	48 26%a	5 13%	21 24%	16 39%	4 32%	1 38%	27 15%	11 12%	38 16%	38 22%	31 17%	27 18%	23 22%	36 18%	53 19%	48 17%	24 13%	13 20%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 172

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?**Politicians correcting claims they have made that have been found to be false****Base: All respondents**

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Seen any	953	12	8	493	328	101	10	709	858	92	318	304	104	38	38	6	32	30	28	54
	45%	58%	61%	42%	51% ^{cf}	52% ^{cf}	31%	48% ^{ei}	47% ^{ei}	36%	49% ^{mrs}	48% ^{rs}	48% ^{rs}	37% ^{tr}	50% ^{rs}	59%	48% ^r	48% ^r	23%	35%
Seen a lot	94	-	1	43	37	12	-	71	83	10	28	38	9	3	4	-	2	4	1	5
	4%	-	10%	4%	6%	6%	-	5%	5%	4%	4%	6% ^r	4%	3%	5%	-	3%	6% ^r	1%	3%
Seen some	393	4	-	199	141	41	7	290	352	38	134	136	33	12	16	2	12	16	17	16
	19%	17%	-	17%	22% ^c	21%	22%	20%	19%	15%	20% ^{ms}	22% ^{ms}	15%	12%	21%	24%	18%	25% ^{ms}	14%	10%
Seen a little	466	9	7	250	150	48	3	348	422	44	157	130	62	23	18	3	18	11	10	33
	22%	41%	51%	21%	23%	25%	9%	24% ⁱ	23% ⁱ	17%	24% ^r	21% ^r	28% ^{kr}	23% ^r	24% ^r	36%	27% ^r	17%	9%	21% ^r
Not seen any	774	6	3	437	238	71	14	569	698	67	249	226	82	46	30	2	29	25	34	51
	37%	28%	21%	37%	37%	36%	43%	39% ⁱ	39% ⁱ	26%	38%	36%	38%	44% ^r	39%	19%	43%	40%	29%	33%
Don't know	369	3	2	248	80	24	8	196	257	99	87	98	32	19	8	2	7	8	58	51
	18%	14%	18%	21% ^{de}	12%	12%	26% ^{de}	13%	14% ^g	38% ^{gh}	13%	16%	15%	18%	11%	22%	10%	13%	48% ^{ijklmnpqs}	33% ^{ijklmnpqs}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 173

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?**Politicians correcting claims they have made that have been found to be false****Base: All respondents**

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Seen any	953 45%	49 63%bc	645 46%	281 47%	50 67%ef	676 46%	235 47%	94 57%	421 49%	166 53%	104 55%	510 50%	184 53%	54 60%n	661 48%	314 49%	17 66%	766 48%	504 48%	871 48%	160 73%
Seen a lot	94 4%	5 7%	68 5%	35 6%	7 9%	68 5%	41 8%e	8 5%	54 6%	31 10%h	8 4%	57 6%	34 10%jk	5 6%	73 5%	43 7%n	2 8%	79 5%	65 6%q	88 5%	43 20%
Seen some	393 19%	24 31%bc	267 19%	115 19%	22 30%e	274 19%	105 21%	43 26%	182 21%	66 21%	43 23%	217 21%	70 20%	21 23%	283 20%	139 22%	12 47%	317 20%	203 19%	360 20%	62 28%
Seen a little	466 22%	19 25%	310 22%	130 22%	20 27%	334 23%f	89 18%	42 26%	184 21%	69 22%	52 28%	236 23%	80 23%	28 31%o	304 22%	131 21%	3 11%	370 23%	236 22%	423 23%	55 25%
Not seen any	774 37%	27 35%	536 39%	224 38%	20 27%	562 38%f	164 33%	60 37%	337 39%i	101 32%	68 36%	362 35%	111 32%	30 33%	517 37%	220 35%	6 23%	618 39%	436 41%q	689 38%	55 25%
Don't know	369 18%	1 2%	207 15%a	88 15%a	5 7%	231 16%	97 19%de	9 6%	110 13%g	45 14%g	17 9%	155 15%j	51 15%	6 7%	211 15%m	102 16%m	3 11%	221 14%r	121 11%	260 14%	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 174

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Other ways that politicians have been challenged / held to account

Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I					Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Seen any	1191 57%	652 64% ^b	539 50%	140 54%	188 52%	187 55%	225 59%	189 59%	262 61% ^d	329 53%	412 57%	451 60% ⁱ	372 65% ^{mno}	336 57%	218 51%	265 52%	708 61% ^{mno}	484 52%	938 56% ^t	527 60% ^{rt}	411 52%	253 61% ^t	221 61% ^t	32 55%
Seen a lot	137 7%	64 6%	73 7%	19 7%	20 5%	24 7%	27 7%	21 6%	28 6%	38 6%	51 7%	49 6%	39 7%	30 5%	30 7%	38 7%	69 6%	68 7%	113 7%	62 7%	51 6%	25 6%	19 5%	6 10%
Seen some	545 26%	307 30% ^b	239 22%	67 26%	99 27%	73 22%	100 26%	85 26%	121 28%	166 27%	173 24%	206 27%	182 32% ^{noq}	169 29% ^{noq}	93 22%	102 20%	351 30% ^{noq}	195 21%	442 26% ^t	276 31% ^{rtu}	165 21%	104 25%	92 26%	12 20%
Seen a little	509 24%	281 27% ^b	227 21%	55 21%	69 19%	90 27% ^d	98 26% ^d	83 26%	113 26% ^d	125 20%	188 26% ⁱ	196 26% ⁱ	151 26%	137 23%	95 22%	126 25%	288 25%	221 24%	384 23%	189 21%	195 25%	125 30% ^{rs}	110 31% ^{rst}	14 25%
Not seen any	392 19%	178 17%	214 20%	40 15%	64 18%	64 19%	66 17%	73 23% ^c	85 20%	104 17%	129 18%	158 21%	97 17%	94 16%	85 20%	116 23% ^{lmp}	191 16%	201 22% ^{lmp}	319 19% ^s	149 17%	170 21% ^{rsv}	73 17% ^v	55 15%	17 30% ^{sv}
Don't know	513 24%	193 19%	319 30% ^a	79 31% ^{gh}	111 31% ^{gh}	88 26% ^g	90 24%	59 18%	85 20%	191 31% ^{jk}	178 25% ^k	144 19%	104 18%	159 27% ^{lp}	122 29% ^{lp}	128 25% ^l	263 23% ^l	250 27% ^{lp}	420 25%	206 23%	214 27%	92 22%	83 23%	9 15%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 176

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?

Other ways that politicians have been challenged / held to account

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Seen any	1191	9	3	621	410	132	14	911	1104	82	379	379	142	56	51	5	40	42	28	70
	57%	44%	27%	53%	63% ^{cf}	67% ^{cf}	44%	62% ^{ai}	61% ^{ai}	32%	58% ^{rs}	60% ^{rs}	65% ^{rs}	54% ^{rs}	67% ^{rs}	54%	58% ^r	66% ^{rs}	23%	45% ^r
Seen a lot	137	1	1	71	47	15	1	106	127	11	39	56	15	7	10	-	-	2	5	3
	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	8%	3%	7%	7%	4%	6%	9% ^{ps}	7% ^p	7% ^p	13% ^{jps}	-	-	4%	4%	2%
Seen some	545	1	-	271	190	74	9	423	512	32	170	184	64	21	18	4	19	22	10	35
	26%	5%	-	23%	29% ^c	38% ^{cd}	28%	29% ^{ai}	28% ^{ai}	12%	26% ^r	29% ^r	29% ^r	20% ^r	24% ^r	38%	29% ^r	34% ^r	8%	22% ^r
Seen a little	509	7	3	279	172	43	4	381	465	40	171	139	63	28	23	2	20	18	13	32
	24%	35%	20%	24%	27%	22%	13%	26% ^{ai}	26% ^{ai}	16%	26% ^r	22% ^r	29% ^r	27% ^r	30% ^r	17%	30% ^r	29% ^r	11%	21% ^r
Not seen any	392	5	5	238	107	26	7	249	328	59	135	111	27	23	13	2	15	12	27	26
	19%	22%	40%	20% ^e	17%	13%	22%	17%	18% ^g	23% ^g	21% ^l	18%	13%	23% ^l	17%	25%	21%	18%	23% ^l	17%
Don't know	513	7	4	318	129	38	11	313	382	117	140	138	49	23	13	2	14	10	65	59
	24%	34%	33%	27% ^{de}	20%	19%	34% ^d	21%	21%	45% ^{gh}	21%	22%	22%	23%	17%	21%	20%	16%	54% ^{ijklmnpqs}	38% ^{ijklmnpqs}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 177

Q.9 To what extent, if at all, have you seen any of the following in this campaign?**Other ways that politicians have been challenged / held to account****Base: All respondents**

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Seen any	1191	53	803	357	52	853	283	105	519	192	117	615	209	58	820	358	19	963	663	1093	186
	57%	69%	58%	60%	69%	58%	57%	64%	60%	61%	62%	60%	60%	65%	59%	56%	74%	60%	63%q	60%	85%
Seen a lot	137	10	98	57	9	98	39	17	62	32	13	82	43	9	98	57	1	117	96	129	68
	7%	13%	7%	10%b	12%	7%	8%	10%	7%	10%h	7%	8%	12%k	10%	7%	9%n	6%	7%	9%q	7%	31%
Seen some	545	22	384	180	25	398	144	41	266	98	53	297	96	26	391	165	8	464	321	501	82
	26%	29%	28%	30%	33%	27%	29%	25%	31%	31%	28%	29%	28%	30%	28%	26%	32%	29%	30%	28%	37%
Seen a little	509	21	321	120	18	357	100	47	191	62	51	237	70	23	331	136	9	383	247	464	36
	24%	27%	23%	20%	24%	24%f	20%	29%i	22%	20%	27%	23%	20%	26%	24%	21%	36%	24%	23%	25%	17%
Not seen any	392	16	265	112	11	287	94	29	170	62	30	192	68	16	261	129	2	307	198	338	11
	19%	21%	19%	19%	14%	20%	19%	18%	20%	20%	16%	19%	20%	18%	19%	20%	10%	19%	19%	19%	5%
Don't know	513	8	319	124	12	329	118	29	178	58	41	221	70	15	308	148	4	335	200	389	21
	24%	10%	23%a	21%a	17%	22%	24%	18%	21%	19%	22%	21%	20%	17%	22%	23%	17%	21%r	19%	21%	10%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 178
Gender
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Male	1023	1023	-	107	171	172	189	167	216	278	361	383	316	258	229	220	574	449	833	465	368	190	159	31
	49%	100% ^b	-	41%	47%	51% ^c	50%	52% ^c	50% ^c	45%	50%	51% ⁱ	55% ^{mop}	44%	54% ^{moq}	43%	49% ^{mo}	48% ^o	50% ^t	53% ^{rtu}	46%	46%	44%	53%
Female	1073	-	1073	153	193	167	191	155	216	345	357	370	256	331	196	290	587	486	845	418	427	228	201	27
	51%	-	100% ^a	59% ^{egh}	53%	49%	50%	48%	50%	55% ^k	50%	49%	45%	56% ^{lnp}	46%	57% ^{lnp}	51% ^l	52% ^{ln}	50% ^s	47%	54% ^{rs}	54% ^s	56% ^s	47%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 179
Gender
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Male	1023 49%	925 49%	88 48%	13 35%	50 57%b	15 37%	7 50%	3 81%	95 54% _s	42 50%	108 46%	76 45%	96 53%	65 44%	55 54% _s	91 47%	138 50%	128 45%	106 58% _{ijkmo}	23 37% _{qs}
Female	1073 51%	970 51%	94 52% _d	25 65%	37 43%	25 63%	7 50%	1 19%	82 46%	43 50%	126 54% _r	94 55% _r	85 47%	83 56% _r	46 46%	104 53% _r	137 50%	157 55% _r	75 42%	40 63% _{hnr}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 180
Gender
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Male	1023 49%	7 33%	7 57%	570 48%	322 50%	97 49%	13 39%	754 51% ⁱ	919 51% ⁱ	96 37%	366 56% ^{krs}	273 44%	113 52% ^{rs}	63 61% ^{kp}	43 56% ^{rs}	6 63%	30 44%	29 46%	44 37%	55 35%
Female	1073 51%	14 67%	6 43%	607 52%	324 50%	99 51%	20 61%	720 49%	895 49%	163 63% ^{gh}	289 44%	355 56% ^{jm}	105 48%	40 39%	33 44%	3 37%	38 56% ^m	34 54%	75 63% ^{ijlmn}	100 65% ^{ijlmn}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 181
Gender
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Male	1023 49%	55 72%bc	633 46%c	236 40%	51 68%ef	675 46%f	192 39%	116 71%hi	376 43%	133 43%	122 65%kl	444 43%	135 39%	65 73%no	668 48%	287 45%	15 59%	802 50%	536 51%	923 51%	139 64%
Female	1073 51%	22 28%	754 54%a	357 60%ab	24 32%	794 54%d	304 61%de	47 29%	491 57%g	179 57%g	66 35%	584 57%j	211 61%j	24 27%	721 52%m	349 55%o	10 41%	803 50%	525 49%	897 49%	79 36%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 182
Age
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
18-24	233 11%	97 10%	135 13%a	233 90%defg h	-	-	-	-	-	233 37%jk	-	-	82 14%noq	74 13%oq	36 9%	40 8%	156 13%noq	77 8%	195 12%t	125 14%rtuv	70 9%	37 9%	32 9%	5 9%
25-34	363 17%	167 16%	196 18%	27 10%efg h	335 92%cefg h	-	-	-	-	363 58%jk	-	-	94 16%	111 19%o	93 22%oq	65 13%	205 18%o	158 17%o	305 18%w	169 19%uw	136 17%w	57 14%w	56 15%uw	2 3%
35-44	335 16%	171 17%	165 15%	-	29 8%cfg h	307 91%cdfg h	-	-	-	29 5%k	307 43%ik	-	84 15%	81 14%	79 19%	92 18%	164 14%	171 18%mp	286 17%u	156 18%uv	130 16%	49 12%	45 12%	5 8%
45-54	371 18%	181 18%	189 18%	-	-	32 9%cdg h	339 89%cdg h	-	-	-	371 52%ik	-	72 13%	101 17%l	90 21%lp	108 21%lp	173 15%l	198 21%lp	305 18%rs	139 16%	166 21%rs	66 16%	57 16%	9 16%
55-64	310 15%	168 16%	143 13%	-	-	-	41 11%cde h	269 84%cdef h	-	-	41 6%i	269 36%ij	80 14%	100 17%	56 13%	75 15%	180 15%	130 14%	227 14%	118 13%	109 14%	83 20%rst v	62 17%	21 36%rstuv
65+	484 23%	239 23%	245 23%	-	-	-	-	53 16%cd ef	431 100%cdef g	-	-	484 64%ij	160 28%mp q	123 21%	71 17%	130 25%nq	283 24%mn	201 22%n	359 21%	176 20%	183 23%	125 30%rst	108 30%rst	17 29%
NET: 18-34	595 28%	264 26%	331 31%a	260 100%def gh	335 92%efgh	-	-	-	-	595 95%jk	-	-	176 31%oq	185 31%oq	129 30%oq	105 21%	361 31%oq	234 25%o	500 30%tuw vw	294 33%rtu	206 26%w	95 23%	88 24%u	7 12%
NET: 35-54	706 34%	352 34%	354 33%	-	29 8%cg h	339 100%cdf gh	339 89%cdgh	-	-	29 5%k	678 94%ik	-	156 27%	181 31%	169 40%lmp	200 39%lmp	337 29%	369 39%lmp	591 35%uv	295 33%	296 37%uv	115 28%	102 28%	14 24%
NET: 55+	795 38%	407 40%	388 36%	-	-	-	41 11%cd e	322 100%cd ef	431 100%cdef	-	41 6%i	754 100%ij	240 42%nq	223 38%n	127 30%	204 40%nq	463 40%n	332 35%n	587 35%	294 33%	292 37%	208 50%rst v	170 47%rst	37 65%rstuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 182
Age
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Average age	47.96	48.90b	47.06	22.14	30.48c	40.33c _d	50.51c _{de}	60.77c _{def}	72.41c _{defg}	27.01	45.72i	67.44i _j	48.36	47.10	46.11	50.03m _{npq}	47.72	48.25n	47.02s	45.75 _s	48.43r _s	51.70r _{st}	51.09r _{st}	55.46rst

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 183
Age
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
18-24	233 11%	189 10%	42 23%a	10 26%	23 26%a	6 15%	2 15%	1 25%	7 4%	8 10% _s	24 10% _{hs}	32 19% _{hjm} qrs	26 14% _{hms}	9 6%	8 8% _s	25 13% _{hms}	49 18% _{hjm} nq	27 9% _{hs}	18 10% _{hs}	-
25-34	363 17%	304 16%	56 31% _{ad}	13 35%	19 21%	19 46%	6 41%	-	36 21% _k	11 13%	47 20% _k	16 9%	31 17%	34 23% _{koq}	22 22% _k	27 14%	48 17% _k	40 14%	39 22% _k	11 18%
35-44	335 16%	286 15%	45 25% _a	8 22%	25 29% _a	9 23%	2 15%	1 19%	32 18%	12 14%	46 20% _{kr}	19 11%	29 16%	23 15%	20 20%	28 14%	49 18%	48 17%	21 12%	11 18%
45-54	371 18%	337 18%	26 14%	3 9%	14 17%	2 6%	4 28%	2 56%	37 21%	18 21%	40 17%	39 23% _q	35 19%	25 17%	19 18%	39 20%	42 15%	40 14%	29 16%	8 13%
55-64	310 15%	301 16% _{bd}	8 5%	3 8%	3 4%	2 6%	-	-	27 15%	12 14%	24 10%	25 15%	26 14%	18 12%	17 17%	27 14%	36 13%	50 18% _j	28 15%	21 33% _{hijklmnopqr}
65+	484 23%	478 25% _{bd}	5 3%	-	3 4%	2 4%	-	-	38 21%	24 29%	54 23%	40 23%	34 19%	40 27% _n	16 16%	49 25%	51 19%	79 28% _{lnp}	47 26%	11 18%
NET: 18-34	595 28%	493 26%	98 54% _a	23 61%	42 48% _a	24 61%	8 57%	1 25%	43 24%	19 23%	70 30%	48 28%	57 32%	43 29%	30 29%	53 27%	97 35% _{hiqs}	67 23%	57 31%	11 18%
NET: 35-54	706 34%	624 33%	71 39%	12 31%	39 45% _a	11 29%	6 43%	3 75%	69 39% _r	30 35%	86 37%	58 34%	63 35%	48 32%	39 38%	67 34%	90 33%	88 31%	49 27%	19 31%
NET: 55+	795 38%	778 41% _{bd}	13 7%	3 8%	6 7%	4 10%	-	-	65 37%	36 42%	78 33%	65 38%	61 34%	58 39%	33 33%	76 39%	87 32%	130 46% _{ijlnp}	75 41%	32 51% _{ijlnp}
Average age	47.96	49.19 _{bd}	35.58	33.95	36.33	34.80	35.78	42.79	48.55 _p	50.89 _p	47.10	48.03	46.25	48.27	46.24	48.47 _p	44.76	50.43 _{ln}	48.63 _p	51.46 _{np}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 184
Age
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
18-24	233 11%	2 10%	1 6%	115 10%	67 10%	20 10%	27 82% <i>cde</i>	152 10%	196 11%	34 13%	40 6%	116 19% <i>jmnqs</i>	27 12% <i>jmnq</i>	4 4%	1 1%	* 4%	14 20% <i>jmnqs</i>	1 2%	17 14% <i>jmnq</i>	12 8%
25-34	363 17%	1 3%	-	168 14%	139 22% <i>c</i>	49 25% <i>c</i>	5 15%	226 15%	292 16%	64 25% <i>gh</i>	75 11%	132 21% <i>jl</i>	30 14%	19 18%	20 26% <i>jl</i>	4 38%	15 21% <i>j</i>	14 22% <i>j</i>	31 26% <i>jls</i>	23 15%
35-44	335 16%	3 12%	5 35%	182 15% <i>f</i>	107 17% <i>f</i>	36 18% <i>f</i>	1 3%	206 14%	283 16% <i>g</i>	46 18%	76 12%	115 18% <i>j</i>	38 18% <i>j</i>	12 12%	16 22% <i>j</i>	-	12 18%	11 17%	20 17%	33 21% <i>j</i>
45-54	371 18%	5 22%	1 9%	223 19% <i>f</i>	104 16% <i>f</i>	39 20% <i>f</i>	-	267 18%	315 17%	53 21%	101 15%	114 18%	29 13%	25 24% <i>jlq</i>	21 27% <i>jlq</i>	3 31%	9 13%	7 11%	20 17%	43 28% <i>klpq</i>
55-64	310 15%	5 25%	3 19%	181 15% <i>f</i>	98 15% <i>f</i>	23 12% <i>f</i>	-	238 16% <i>i</i>	286 16% <i>i</i>	21 8%	119 18% <i>kr</i>	71 11%	35 16%	15 15%	11 14%	2 20%	8 12%	19 30% <i>klmnp</i>	11 9%	19 12%
65+	484 23%	6 29%	4 32%	308 26% <i>def</i>	132 20% <i>f</i>	30 15% <i>f</i>	-	384 26% <i>hi</i>	442 24% <i>i</i>	41 16%	243 37% <i>klmp</i>	79 13% <i>qs</i>	58 27% <i>kns</i>	28 27% <i>kns</i>	8 10%	1 7%	11 16%	12 19%	21 17%	25 16%
NET: 18-34	595 28%	3 13%	1 6%	283 24%	206 32% <i>c</i>	69 35% <i>c</i>	31 97% <i>cde</i>	378 26%	488 27% <i>g</i>	98 38% <i>gh</i>	115 18%	249 40% <i>ilmq</i>	57 26% <i>j</i>	23 23%	21 27%	4 42%	28 41% <i>ilmq</i>	15 23%	48 40% <i>ilmq</i>	35 23%
NET: 35-54	706 34%	7 34%	6 43%	405 34% <i>f</i>	210 33% <i>f</i>	74 38% <i>f</i>	1 3%	473 32%	597 33%	99 38%	177 27%	229 37% <i>j</i>	67 31%	37 36%	37 49% <i>jlq</i>	3 31%	21 31%	18 28%	40 34%	77 49% <i>klmpqr</i>
NET: 55+	795 38%	11 53%	7 51%	489 42% <i>def</i>	229 36% <i>ef</i>	53 27% <i>f</i>	-	622 42% <i>hi</i>	728 40% <i>i</i>	62 24%	362 55% <i>klmn</i>	150 24%	93 43% <i>knpr</i>	43 42% <i>knrs</i>	19 24%	3 27%	19 28%	31 49% <i>knpr</i>	31 26%	44 28%
Average age	47.96	54.26	53.36	49.84 <i>de</i>	46.45 <i>f</i>	44.32 <i>f</i>	22.42	49.59 <i>hi</i>	48.72 <i>i</i>	43.21	54.74 <i>kl</i>	42.07	49.07 <i>kp</i>	50.71 <i>kn</i>	45.40	42.95	42.24	50.30 <i>kp</i>	42.90	46.80 <i>k</i>

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 185
Age
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
18-24	233 11%	18 23%bc	150 11%	65 11%	14 19%e	145 10%	56 11%	17 11%	97 11%	37 12%	14 8%	122 12%	31 9%	14 15%	130 9%	64 10%	4 15%	160 10%	97 9%	204 11%	38 17%
25-34	363 17%	11 14%	222 16%	99 17%	10 14%	259 18%	109 22%e	22 13%	137 16%	56 18%	30 16%	168 16%	69 20%k	21 23%	214 15%	97 15%	7 29%	255 16%	157 15%	308 17%	29 13%
35-44	335 16%	9 11%	232 17%	115 19%b	6 8%	255 17%	124 25%de	18 11%	157 18%g	62 20%g	27 14%	186 18%	64 19%	12 13%	230 17%	119 19%	4 16%	247 15%	167 16%	282 15%	30 14%
45-54	371 18%	9 11%	242 17%	108 18%	7 10%	289 20%	103 21%d	20 13%	177 20%g	68 22%g	29 15%	203 20%	81 23%j	12 13%	253 18%	119 19%	4 15%	290 18%	201 19%	308 17%	39 18%
55-64	310 15%	9 12%	221 16%	84 14%	12 16%	233 16%f	55 11%	23 14%	131 15%	44 14%	25 13%	161 16%	52 15%	12 13%	217 16%	88 14%	4 15%	257 16%	192 18%q	280 15%	33 15%
65+	484 23%	22 29%	320 23%	121 20%	25 34%ef	287 20%f	48 10%	63 39%hi	170 20%i	45 14%	63 33%kl	189 18%l	48 14%	19 22%	345 25%	149 23%	2 9%	397 25%	247 23%	439 24%	50 23%
NET: 18-34	595 28%	29 37%	373 27%	164 28%	24 32%	404 28%	165 33%e	39 24%	234 27%	93 30%	45 24%	290 28%	100 29%	34 39%no	344 25%	161 25%	11 45%	415 26%r	254 24%	512 28%	67 31%
NET: 35-54	706 34%	18 23%	474 34%	224 38%ab	14 18%	544 37%d	228 46%de	38 23%	333 38%g	130 42%g	56 29%	389 38%j	145 42%j	23 26%	483 35%	238 37%	8 31%	537 33%	369 35%	590 32%	69 31%
NET: 55+	795 38%	31 40%	541 39%c	205 35%	37 49%ef	520 35%f	103 21%	86 53%hi	300 35%i	89 28%	88 47%kl	349 34%l	101 29%	31 35%	562 40%o	237 37%	6 24%	653 41%	438 41%	719 39%	83 38%
Average age	47.96	46.49	48.32c	47.01	49.59f	47.46f	42.76	53.47hi	47.05i	45.09	51.51kl	46.72	45.79	45.39	49.26	48.52	40.38	49.09	49.25	48.39	46.90

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 186
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
A	145 7%	73 7%	72 7%	30 12%def	21 6%	15 5%	18 5%	23 7%	37 9%ef	51 8%j	33 5%	60 8%j	145 25%mnop q	-	-	-	145 12%mq	-	99 6%	51 6%	48 6%	46 11%rst	38 10%rst	8 14%rst
B	427 20%	243 24%b	184 17%	60 23%f	75 20%	67 20%	56 15%	67 21%f	103 24%f	134 22%	123 17%	170 23%j	427 75%mnop q	-	-	-	427 37%mq	-	336 20%	185 21%	151 19%	91 22%v	72 20%	19 33%rtv
C1	589 28%	258 25%	331 31%a	82 31%	111 30%	81 24%	107 28%	99 31%	110 25%	192 31%	188 26%	208 28%	-	589 100%lnop q	-	-	589 51%lnop	-	479 29%	261 30%	218 27%	110 26%	99 27%	11 20%
C2	425 20%	229 22%b	196 18%	45 17%	89 25%gh	88 26%cgh	85 22%gh	51 16%	68 16%	134 21%k	174 24%k	118 16%	-	-	425 100%lmop q	-	-	425 46%lmo	346 21%	181 21%	165 21%	80 19%	70 19%	10 17%
D	262 12%	126 12%	135 13%	26 10%	43 12%	53 16%h	56 15%h	44 14%	40 9%	69 11%	108 15%k	84 11%	-	-	-	262 51%lmnp q	-	262 28%lmn	221 13%	109 12%	111 14%	41 10%	38 11%	3 5%
E	248 12%	93 9%	154 14%a	17 7%	26 7%	34 10%	58 15%cde	38 12%d	74 17%cde	43 7%	92 13%i	113 15%i	-	-	-	248 49%lmnp q	-	248 27%lmn	198 12%	95 11%	102 13%	50 12%	44 12%	7 11%
NET: AB	572 27%	316 31%b	256 24%	90 35%def	95 26%f	82 24%	74 19%	90 28%f	140 33%ef	185 30%j	156 22%	231 31%j	572 100%mnop q	-	-	-	572 49%mq	-	435 26%	236 27%	199 25%	137 33%rst	110 30%	27 47%rstuv
NET: ABC1	1161 55%	574 56%	587 55%	172 66%def	206 57%ef	163 48%	181 48%	189 59%ef	250 58%ef	378 61%j	344 48%	439 58%j	572 100%no q	589 100%noq	-	-	1161 100%noq	-	914 54%	497 56%	417 52%	247 59%t	209 58%	39 66%
NET: C2DE	935 45%	449 44%	486 45%	88 34%	158 43%c	175 52%cdg	199 52%cdg	133 41%	182 42%	246 39%	374 52%ik	315 42%	-	-	425 100%lm	509 100%lmp	-	935 100%lmp	764 46%	386 44%	378 48%u	171 41%	151 42%	19 34%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 186
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade					Which of the following best describes where you live?							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: DE	509	220	290	44	69	87	114	82	114	112	201	196	-	-	-	509	-	509	418	205	213	91	82	9
	24%	21%	27% ^a	17%	19%	26% ^c	30% ^{cd}	26% ^c	26% ^{cd}	18%	28% ⁱ	26% ⁱ	-	-	-	100% ^{lmnp}	-	54% ^{lmn}	25%	23%	27%	22%	23%	16%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 187
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
A	145 7%	130 7%	12 6%	4 9%	5 6%	1 4%	2 13%	-	11 6%	5 6%	10 4%	10 6%	11 6%	6 4%	5 5%	18 9%	24 9%	20 7%	17 9%	7 12% _j
B	427 20%	384 20%	39 21%	9 23%	16 19%	6 16%	6 41%	1 38%	32 18%	16 19%	49 21%	31 18%	34 19%	26 17%	23 22%	43 22%	63 23%	55 19%	40 22%	16 25%
C1	589 28%	529 28%	51 28%	10 27%	26 29%	12 29%	3 21%	1 17%	48 27%	23 27%	69 30%	52 31%	43 24%	48 32%	28 28%	50 25%	81 29%	71 25%	55 30%	21 33%
C2	425 20%	382 20%	42 23%	7 19%	22 25%	12 30%	1 11%	-	49 28% _{jrs}	16 19% _s	42 18% _s	33 19% _s	45 25% _{rs}	27 18% _s	20 20% _s	37 19% _s	58 21% _s	67 23% _s	28 15%	4 6%
D	262 12%	232 12%	29 16%	4 10%	18 20% _a	5 14%	2 14%	-	14 8%	12 15% _p	34 15% _p	29 17% _{hp}	24 13% _p	26 17% _{hp}	12 12%	22 11%	19 7%	38 13% _p	24 13% _p	8 12%
E	248 12%	237 12% _{bd}	10 5% _d	5 12%	1 1%	3 8%	-	2 44%	22 12%	12 14%	30 13%	16 9%	24 13%	16 11%	15 14%	25 13%	30 11%	34 12%	17 9%	8 13%
NET: AB	572 27%	515 27%	50 28%	12 33%	22 25%	8 20%	7 55%	1 38%	44 25%	21 25%	58 25%	41 24%	45 25%	32 21%	27 27%	61 31%	87 32% _m	75 26%	57 32%	23 37% _m
NET: ABC1	1161 55%	1044 55%	101 56%	22 59%	47 54%	20 49%	10 76%	2 56%	92 52%	45 52%	128 55%	93 55%	88 49%	80 54%	55 54%	111 57%	168 61% _{lq}	146 51%	112 62% _{lq}	43 69% _{hlq}
NET: C2DE	935 45%	851 45%	81 44%	15 41%	40 46%	20 51%	3 24%	2 44%	85 48% _s	41 48%	106 45%	78 45%	93 51% _{prs}	68 46%	46 46%	84 43%	107 39%	139 49% _{prs}	69 38%	19 31%
NET: DE	509 24%	469 25%	39 21%	8 22%	18 21%	9 21%	2 14%	2 44%	36 20%	24 28%	64 27% _p	45 26%	48 26% _p	41 28% _p	26 26%	48 24%	49 18%	72 25% _p	41 23%	16 25%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 188
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ--ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
A	145 7%	1 4%	-	57 5%	61 9% <i>c</i>	22 11% <i>c</i>	4 13% <i>c</i>	113 8%	130 7%	14 6%	58 9% <i>km</i>	32 5%	18 8%	3 3%	2 2%	-	7 10%	7 11% <i>m</i>	5 4%	13 8%
B	427 20%	* 2%	-	135 11%	200 31% <i>c</i>	81 42% <i>cd</i>	9 27% <i>c</i>	316 21% <i>i</i>	386 21% <i>i</i>	37 14%	140 21% <i>ms</i>	140 22% <i>mrs</i>	59 27% <i>mrs</i>	10 10%	14 18%	1 14%	14 20%	15 23% <i>ms</i>	16 13%	19 12%
C1	589 28%	2 10%	2 13%	320 27%	202 31%	52 27%	9 27%	422 29%	521 29%	63 24%	174 27%	172 27%	76 35% <i>jr</i>	27 26%	21 28%	5 56%	18 26%	23 36%	26 22%	47 30%
C2	425 20%	7 31%	5 38%	286 24% <i>de</i>	94 14%	25 13%	6 20%	301 20%	373 21%	47 18%	147 23% <i>q</i>	115 18%	35 16%	30 29% <i>klpq</i>	28 36% <i>klp</i>	2 17%	9 13%	5 8%	20 17%	34 22% <i>q</i>
D	262 12%	6 30%	1 7%	185 16% <i>de</i>	55 9%	11 5%	3 8%	175 12%	214 12%	44 17% <i>gh</i>	70 11% <i>l</i>	93 15% <i>jl</i>	12 6%	18 18% <i>ln</i>	5 6%	-	11 16% <i>l</i>	9 14% <i>l</i>	20 17% <i>l</i>	23 15% <i>l</i>
E	248 12%	5 23%	6 43%	194 16% <i>de</i>	34 5%	5 2%	1 5%	147 10%	190 10%	53 20% <i>gh</i>	64 10%	76 12%	17 8%	15 14%	7 9%	1 13%	10 14%	5 8%	33 28% <i>ijklm</i>	20 13% <i>nqs</i>
NET: AB	572 27%	1 6%	-	192 16%	260 40% <i>c</i>	103 53% <i>cd</i>	13 40% <i>c</i>	429 29% <i>i</i>	516 28% <i>i</i>	52 20%	199 30% <i>mrs</i>	172 27% <i>mr</i>	77 35% <i>kmnr</i>	13 13%	16 20%	1 14%	21 30% <i>m</i>	22 35% <i>mrs</i>	20 17%	31 20%
NET: ABC1	1161 55%	3 16%	2 13%	511 43%	463 72% <i>c</i>	156 80% <i>cd</i>	22 67% <i>c</i>	851 58% <i>i</i>	1037 57% <i>i</i>	115 44%	373 57% <i>mr</i>	344 55% <i>mr</i>	153 70% <i>ijkmn</i>	40 39%	37 49%	7 71%	38 56% <i>mr</i>	45 71% <i>kmnr</i>	46 39%	78 50%
NET: C2DE	935 45%	18 84%	11 87%	666 57% <i>def</i>	183 28% <i>e</i>	40 20%	11 33%	622 42%	777 43%	144 56% <i>gh</i>	282 43% <i>l</i>	284 45% <i>lq</i>	65 30%	63 61% <i>klp</i>	39 51% <i>lq</i>	3 29%	30 44% <i>l</i>	19 29%	73 61% <i>klp</i>	78 50% <i>lq</i>
NET: DE	509 24%	11 53%	6 50%	379 32% <i>def</i>	89 14% <i>e</i>	15 8%	4 13%	322 22%	404 22%	97 37% <i>gh</i>	135 21% <i>l</i>	169 27% <i>jl</i>	29 14%	33 32% <i>ijn</i>	12 15%	1 13%	21 31% <i>ln</i>	14 22%	53 44% <i>ijkln</i>	43 28% <i>lqs</i>

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 189
Social Grade
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
A	145 7%	7 9%	90 6%	35 6%	8 11%	96 7%	33 7%	16 10%	57 7%	20 6%	20 11%	70 7%	29 8%	6 7%	96 7%	40 6%	2 8%	103 6%	70 7%	127 7%	12 6%
B	427 20%	13 17%	291 21%	117 20%	14 19%	304 21%	89 18%	35 22%	170 20%	54 17%	42 22%	204 20%	60 17%	15 17%	262 19%o	104 16%	4 17%	355 22%	242 23%	393 22%	77 35%
C1	589 28%	23 29%	402 29%	174 29%	19 25%	397 27% ^f	117 24%	44 27%	240 28%	84 27%	56 30%	280 27%	87 25%	34 38% ^{no}	365 26%	159 25%	7 26%	435 27%	292 28%	516 28%	50 23%
C2	425 20%	14 18%	253 18%	102 17%	13 17%	288 20%	99 20%	27 17%	156 18%	59 19%	32 17%	211 21%	62 18%	16 18%	301 22%	140 22%	6 22%	316 20% ^r	191 18%	371 20%	42 19%
D	262 12%	13 16%	173 12%	84 14%	17 22% ^e	191 13%	76 15%	27 16%	111 13%	49 16%	22 12%	124 12%	57 16% ^k	14 16%	181 13%	92 14%	6 23%	196 12%	128 12%	219 12%	16 7%
E	248 12%	8 11%	179 13%	81 14%	5 7%	192 13%	83 17% ^{de}	13 8%	133 15% ^g	45 14%	16 8%	140 14%	52 15% ^j	4 4%	184 13% ^m	101 16% ^{mn}	1 5%	199 12%	137 13%	194 11%	22 10%
NET: AB	572 27%	20 26%	380 27%	152 26%	22 29%	400 27%	121 24%	51 32%	227 26%	74 24%	62 33%	274 27%	89 26%	21 24%	358 26% ^o	144 23%	6 25%	458 29%	312 29%	520 29%	89 41%
NET: ABC1	1161 55%	42 55%	782 56%	326 55%	41 54%	797 54% ^f	238 48%	96 59%	467 54%	159 51%	118 63% ^{kl}	553 54%	176 51%	55 62% ^o	723 52% ^o	303 48%	13 50%	894 56%	605 57%	1036 57%	139 64%
NET: C2DE	935 45%	35 45%	605 44%	267 45%	34 46%	671 46%	258 52% ^e	67 41%	400 46%	153 49%	70 37%	474 46% ^j	170 49% ^j	34 38%	665 48%	333 52% ^{mn}	13 50%	711 44%	456 43%	784 43%	79 36%
NET: DE	509 24%	21 27%	352 25%	165 28%	21 29%	383 26%	159 32% ^e	40 24%	245 28%	94 30%	38 20%	263 26%	109 31% ^{jk}	18 20%	365 26%	193 30% ⁿ	7 28%	395 25%	266 25%	413 23%	38 17%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 190
GO Region
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Scotland	177 8%	95 9%	82 8%	8 3%	39 11% ^c	37 11% ^c	31 8% ^c	26 8% ^c	36 8% ^c	47 8%	68 9%	44 8%	48 8%	49 12% ^{op}	36 7%	92 8%	85 9% ^o	131 8%	65 7%	66 8%	46 11% ^{sv}	29 8%	17 29% ^{rstuv}	
North East	85 4%	42 4%	43 4%	8 3%	12 3%	11 3%	19 5%	10 3%	24 5%	20 3%	31 4%	34 5%	21 4%	23 4%	16 5%	24 4%	45 4%	41 4%	74 4%	37 4%	37 5%	12 3%	12 3%	-
North West	234 11%	108 11%	126 12%	28 11%	46 13% ^g	48 14% ^g	39 10%	22 7%	51 12% ^g	74 12%	87 12%	73 10%	58 10%	69 12%	42 10%	64 13%	128 11%	106 11%	209 12% ^{uvw}	100 11% ^{uvw}	109 14% ^{uvw}	25 6%	25 7%	-
Yorkshire & Humberside	171 8%	76 7%	94 9%	34 13% ^{deg}	15 4%	21 6%	37 10% ^d	25 8%	38 9% ^d	49 8%	59 8%	63 8%	41 7%	52 9%	33 8%	45 9%	93 8%	78 8%	138 8%	64 7%	74 9%	33 8%	32 9%	1 2%
West Midlands	181 9%	96 9%	85 8%	26 10%	33 9%	29 9%	38 10%	26 8%	30 7%	59 9%	67 9%	55 7%	45 8%	43 7%	45 11%	48 9%	88 8%	93 10%	155 9%	82 9%	73 9%	26 6%	24 7%	2 4%
East Midlands	148 7%	65 6%	83 8%	13 5%	32 9%	22 6%	29 8%	19 6%	34 8%	45 7%	50 7%	53 7%	32 6%	48 8%	27 6%	41 8%	80 7%	68 7%	108 6% ^s	43 5%	65 8% ^{rs}	41 10% ^{rs}	39 11% ^{rs}	2 4%
Wales	102 5%	55 5%	46 4%	9 3%	22 6% ^h	21 6% ^h	19 5%	18 6%	12 3%	31 5%	40 6%	31 4%	27 5%	28 5%	20 5%	26 5%	55 5%	46 5%	68 4%	31 4%	37 5%	34 8% ^{rst}	29 8% ^{rst}	5 8%
Eastern	195 9%	91 9%	104 10%	27 11%	26 7%	28 8%	44 12%	28 9%	41 10%	54 9%	72 10%	69 9%	61 11%	50 8%	37 9%	48 9%	111 10%	84 9%	135 8% ^s	49 6%	86 11% ^{rs}	60 14% ^{rs}	56 16% ^{rst}	4 7%
London	275 13%	138 13%	137 13%	54 21% ^{def}	50 14% ^{gh}	45 13%	43 11%	39 12%	45 10%	104 17% ^{jk}	87 12%	83 11%	87 15% ^{oq}	81 14%	58 14%	49 10%	168 14% ^o	107 11%	273 16% ^{tuv}	231 26% ^{rtuv}	42 5% ^{uv}	2 *	2 1%	-
South East	285 14%	128 12%	157 15%	30 11%	40 11%	47 14%	43 11%	52 16%	73 17% ^{df}	70 11%	90 13%	125 17% ^{ij}	75 13%	71 12%	67 16%	72 14%	146 13%	139 15%	216 13% ^s	99 11%	116 15%	69 16% ^s	63 17% ^{rs}	6 10%
South West	181 9%	106 10% ^b	75 7%	23 9%	36 10% ^e	19 6%	30 8%	33 10% ^e	41 9%	59 9%	49 7%	73 10%	57 10%	55 9%	28 7%	41 8%	112 10%	69 7%	123 7% ^s	52 6%	71 9% ^{rs}	58 14% ^{rst}	47 13% ^{rs}	11 18% ^{rst}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 190
GO Region
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Northern Ireland	63 3%	23 2%	40 4%	-	12 3% ^c	11 3% ^c	9 2% ^c	24 8% ^{cdefh}	7 2%	12 2%	20 3%	31 4% ⁱ	23 4% ^{nq}	21 3% ⁿ	4 1%	16 3% ^{nq}	43 4% ^{nq}	19 2% ⁿ	49 3%	30 3% ^v	19 2%	14 3% ^v	4 1%	10 17% ^{rstuv}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 191
GO Region
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	Eastern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Scotland	177	166	9	6	-	2	-	1	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8%	9%d	5%	15%	-	6%	-	38%	100%ijklm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North East	85	82	2	1	1	-	1	-	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	4%	4%	1%	2%	1%	-	5%	-	100%hijklm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North West	234	215	18	3	7	5	3	-	-	234	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	11%	11%	10%	8%	8%	13%	21%	-	-	100%hiklm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yorkshire & Humberside	171	165	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	171	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	8%	9%b	2%	3%	4%	-	-	-	-	-	100%hijlm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Midlands	181	152	29	*	23	5	1	-	-	-	-	181	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	9%	8%	16%a	1%	27%ab	11%	7%	-	-	-	-	100%hijkm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
East Midlands	148	143	5	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	148	-	-	-	-	-	-
	7%	8%b	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%hijkl nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wales	102	99	2	1	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-	-
	5%	5%bd	1%	4%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%hijkl mopqrs	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern	195	188	6	2	1	3	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	195	-	-	-	-	-
	9%	10%bd	3%	5%	1%	7%	3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%hijkl mnpqrs	-	-	-	-	-
London	275	186	83	17	38	21	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275	-	-	-	-
	13%	10%	45%a	44%	44%a	52%	41%	42%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100%hijkl mnoqrs	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 191
GO Region
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
South East	285 14%	263 14%	18 10%	5 14%	10 12%	2 6%	-	1 19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	285 100% hijkl mnoprs	-	-
South West	181 9%	174 9% ^{bd}	5 2%	* 1%	2 2%	-	2 17%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	181 100% hijkl mnopqs	-
Northern Ireland	63 3%	62 3% ^b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63 100% hijklmnopqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 192
GO Region
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Scotland	177	3	-	84	68	18	3	138	158	15	33	26	14	4	76	-	2	1	5	15
	8%	12%	-	7%	11% ^c	9%	9%	9%	9%	6%	5%	4%	6%	4%	100% ^{jk}	klmp	3%	1%	4%	10% ^{jkq}
North East	85	-	2	53	23	5	-	63	76	8	29	32	6	3	-	-	3	-	7	6
	4%	-	13%	4%	4%	3%	-	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	-	-	4%	-	6%	4%
North West	234	2	-	134	70	20	7	172	207	25	62	101	18	15	-	-	5	5	13	14
	11%	8%	-	11%	11%	10%	22% ^{cd}	12%	11%	10%	10% ⁿ	16% ^{ij}	8% ⁿ	15% ⁿ	-	-	7% ⁿ	8% ⁿ	11% ⁿ	9% ⁿ
Yorkshire & Humberside	171	6	3	103	53	4	1	123	144	26	58	57	15	7	-	-	6	2	15	12
	8%	28%	20%	9% ^e	8% ^e	2%	4%	8%	8%	10%	9% ⁿ	9% ⁿ	7% ⁿ	7% ⁿ	-	-	8% ⁿ	3%	12% ⁿ	8% ⁿ
West Midlands	181	2	-	114	42	17	5	122	161	19	52	69	18	12	-	-	6	2	11	11
	9%	8%	-	10% ^d	7%	9%	14%	8%	9%	7%	8% ⁿ	11% ⁿ	8% ⁿ	12% ⁿ	-	-	9% ⁿ	3%	9% ⁿ	7% ⁿ
East Midlands	148	-	1	94	38	14	1	98	124	24	51	45	16	10	-	-	1	1	11	13
	7%	-	9%	8%	6%	7%	3%	7%	7%	9%	8% ⁿ	7% ⁿ	7% ⁿ	10% ^{np}	-	-	1%	2%	9% ⁿ	8% ⁿ
Wales	102	1	5	55	29	10	2	62	82	19	28	37	2	5	-	9	2	-	6	12
	5%	3%	37%	5%	4%	5%	6%	4%	5%	8% ^g	4% ^l	6% ^l	1%	5%	-	100%	2%	-	5% ^l	8% ^{lnq}
Eastern	195	-	2	122	50	20	2	144	172	21	87	40	26	11	-	-	8	3	8	12
	9%	-	12%	10%	8%	10%	5%	10%	9%	8%	13% ^{knq}	6% ⁿ	12% ^{kn}	10% ⁿ	-	-	12% ⁿ	4%	7% ⁿ	8% ⁿ
London	275	4	1	129	95	39	7	184	237	34	68	103	41	17	-	-	9	-	15	21
	13%	19%	6%	11%	15% ^c	20% ^c	20%	12%	13%	13%	10% ^{nq}	16% ^{jnq}	19% ^{jnq}	17% ^{nq}	-	-	13% ^{nq}	-	13% ^{nq}	14% ^{nq}
South East	285	2	-	166	86	29	1	202	248	29	104	74	37	13	-	-	17	1	16	23
	14%	7%	-	14%	13%	15%	3%	14%	14%	11%	16% ^{knq}	12% ^{nq}	17% ^{nq}	13% ^{nq}	-	-	25% ^{knq}	1%	13% ^{nq}	15% ^{nq}
South West	181	2	-	98	66	10	4	133	160	20	83	42	24	5	-	-	10	5	5	7
	9%	10%	-	8%	10% ^e	5%	13%	9%	9%	8%	13% ^{kmnrs}	7% ⁿ	11% ^{nrs}	5%	-	-	15% ^{kmnrs}	8% ⁿ	4%	5%
Northern Ireland	63	1	*	27	25	10	-	33	45	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	9	8
	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	-	2%	2%	7% ^{gh}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71% ^{ijklmn}	7% ^{ijklmn}	5% ^{ijklm}
																		prs	p	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 193
GO Region
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Scotland	177	6	116	44	5	129	44	12	85	34	15	93	31	15	89	28	1	141	98	157	15
	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	11%	8%	9%	9%	17%no	6%o	4%	3%	9%	9%	9%	7%
North East	85	-	56	23	1	55	20	5	39	14	6	37	14	2	60	29	-	62	39	73	7
	4%	-	4%	4%	1%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	5%	-	4%	4%	4%	3%
North West	234	10	156	77	3	175	57	14	95	43	13	119	39	8	163	65	2	175	120	207	28
	11%	13%	11%	13%	3%	12%d	12%	8%	11%	14%	7%	12%	11%	9%	12%	10%	7%	11%	11%	11%	13%
Yorkshire & Humberside	171	4	111	53	4	114	24	9	69	24	13	64	19	1	124	54	3	120	82	145	20
	8%	5%	8%	9%	6%	8%f	5%	5%	8%	8%	7%	6%	6%	1%	9%am	9%am	11%	7%	8%	8%	9%
West Midlands	181	11	118	40	12	119	44	14	70	27	26	89	32	11	121	69	8	128	85	159	18
	9%	14%	9%	7%	17%e	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	14%k	9%	9%	12%	9%	11%n	32%	8%	8%	9%	8%
East Midlands	148	5	98	43	7	101	36	13	58	23	10	74	33	2	94	46	-	108	68	124	18
	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	5%	7%	10%	2%	7%	7%	-	7%	6%	7%	8%
Wales	102	5	74	29	5	70	28	8	46	16	11	54	21	8	56	26	4	76	49	83	13
	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	6%	9%no	4%	4%	14%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Eastern	195	3	120	48	8	137	42	18	82	27	20	103	29	8	126	60	1	146	98	175	16
	9%	4%	9%	8%	11%	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	9%	9%	9%	3%	9%	9%	10%	7%
London	275	11	166	82	9	200	74	19	106	31	19	139	47	12	201	108	2	212	135	238	37
	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%	14%	15%	11%	12%	10%	10%	14%	13%	13%	14%	17%n	9%	13%	13%	13%	17%
South East	285	12	199	82	12	198	67	28	117	41	27	135	47	10	203	95	1	237	162	246	25
	14%	16%	14%	14%	16%	13%	13%	17%	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	12%	15%	15%	5%	15%	15%	14%	11%
South West	181	9	121	39	5	122	39	21	76	28	20	85	25	12	108	40	4	148	87	169	20
	9%	11%	9%c	7%	7%	8%	8%	13%	9%	9%	11%	8%	7%	14%o	8%	6%	16%	9%	8%	9%	9%
Northern Ireland	63	2	52	31	2	48	21	3	25	5	8	35	11	-	43	15	-	52	39	46	1
	3%	2%	4%	5%b	3%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	-	3%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 194
Have you taken a foreign holiday in the last 3 years?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Yes	1310 63%	641 63%	669 62%	194 75%efg h	256 70%fgh	220 65%fh	204 54%	189 59%	247 57%	451 72%ijk	424 59%	435 58%	431 75%lmno pq	382 65%oq	270 63%oq	227 45%	813 70%lmno q	497 53%o	1059 63%t v	601 68%rtu v	458 58%	251 60%	215 60%	36 62%
No	786 37%	382 37%	404 38%	65 25%	108 30%	118 35%c	176 46%cde	134 41%cd	185 43%cde	173 28%	295 41%ci	318 42%ci	141 25%	207 35%lp	156 37%lp	282 55%lmn pq	348 30%l	438 47%lmn p	619 37% s	282 32%	337 42%rs	167 40% s	145 40% s	22 38%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 195
Have you taken a foreign holiday in the last 3 years?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Yes	1310 63%	1158 61%	142 78%a	28 74%	67 76%a	31 78%	13 96%	3 81%	100 56%	49 57%	164 70%hikl oq	98 57%	100 55%	99 67%lo	60 60%	105 54%	200 73%hikl noq	171 60%	119 66%o	45 72%lo
No	786 37%	737 39%bd	40 22%	10 26%	21 24%	9 22%	1 4%	1 19%	77 44%jp	37 43%jp	69 30%	73 43%jp	81 45%jmpr	50 33%	41 40%ps	91 46%jmpr	74 27%	113 40%jp	62 34%	18 28%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 196
Have you taken a foreign holiday in the last 3 years?
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Yes	1310 63%	8 38%	4 31%	650 55%	467 72% ^c	150 77% ^c	26 80% ^c	954 65% ⁱ	1163 64% ⁱ	136 52%	404 62% ^{mr}	422 67% ^{mrs}	160 73% ^{jmnr}	46 45%	42 55%	6 68%	41 60%	43 67% ^{mr}	58 49%	87 56%
No	786 37%	13 62%	9 69%	527 45% ^{def}	179 28%	46 23%	6 20%	519 35%	651 36%	123 48% ^{gh}	250 38% ^l	206 33%	58 27%	56 55% ^{ijklq}	35 45% ^l	3 32%	27 40%	21 33%	61 51% ^{ijklq}	69 44% ^{kl}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 197

Have you taken a foreign holiday in the last 3 years?**Base: All respondents**

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Yes	1310 63%	52 67%	864 62%	380 64%	48 65%	912 62%	305 61%	108 66%	527 61%	191 61%	129 68%	639 62%	205 59%	60 67%	855 62% _o	366 58%	18 73%	997 62%	655 62%	1165 64%	150 69%
No	786 37%	26 33%	524 38%	212 36%	26 35%	557 38%	191 39%	55 34%	341 39%	121 39%	60 32%	388 38%	141 41%	29 33%	533 38%	270 42% _n	7 27%	608 38%	406 38%	656 36%	68 31%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 198
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Homeowners	1358	704	655	141	177	187	242	251	360	318	429	611	459	389	278	233	848	510	1050	538	512	309	263	46
	65%	69%b	61%	54%	49%	55%	64%cde	78%cde	84%cde	51%	60%i	81%ij	80% ^{lmno}	66% ^{oq}	65% ^{oq}	46%	73% ^{mno}	55% ^o	63%	61%	64%	74% ^{rst}	73% ^{rst}	79% ^{rst}
Owned outright - without mortgage	757	406	350	52	33	47	113	180	332	85	160	512	258	223	130	145	481	276	570	288	282	187	155	32
	36%	40%b	33%	20% ^d	9%	14%	30% ^{cde}	56% ^{cde}	77% ^{cde}	14%	22% ⁱ	68% ^{ij}	45% ^{mno}	38% ^{noq}	31%	28%	41% ^{mno}	29%	34%	33%	36%	45% ^{rst}	43% ^{rst}	55% ^{rst}
Owned with a mortgage or loan	602	297	305	89	145	140	129	71	29	233	269	100	201	166	148	87	367	235	480	250	230	122	108	14
	29%	29%	28%	34% ^{gh}	40% ^{gh}	41% ^{gh}	34% ^{gh}	22% ^h	7%	37% ^k	37% ^k	13%	35% ^{mop}	28% ^o	35% ^{oq}	17%	32% ^{moq}	25% ^o	29%	28%	29%	29%	30%	24%
NET: Renters	714	308	407	106	182	149	138	70	70	288	287	139	104	194	143	273	297	417	607	329	278	107	95	12
	34%	30%	38% ^a	41% ^{gh}	50% ^{cfg}	44% ^{gh}	36% ^{gh}	22%	16%	46% ^{jk}	40% ^k	19%	18%	33% ^{lp}	34% ^{lp}	54% ^{lmn}	26% ^l	45% ^{lmn}	36% ^{uvw}	37% ^{uvw}	35% ^{uv}	26%	26%	21%
NET: Rent from Council/ Housing Association	425	175	250	48	91	86	100	48	53	139	186	101	41	91	92	201	132	293	357	186	172	68	64	4
	20%	17%	23% ^a	19% ^h	25% ^{gh}	25% ^{gh}	26% ^{cgh}	15%	12%	22% ^k	26% ^k	13%	7%	15% ^{lp}	22% ^{lmp}	40% ^{lmn}	11% ^l	31% ^{lmn}	21% ^{uw}	21% ^w	22% ^{uw}	16% ^w	18% ^u	6%
Rented from the council	272	112	160	24	60	57	72	28	30	84	130	59	23	58	61	130	81	192	231	116	115	41	39	2
	13%	11%	15% ^a	9%	17% ^{cgh}	17% ^{cgh}	19% ^{cgh}	9%	7%	13% ^k	18% ^{ik}	8%	4%	10% ^{lp}	14% ^{lmp}	26% ^{lmnp}	7% ^l	21% ^{lmn}	14%	13%	15% ^{uw}	10%	11%	4%
Rented from a housing association	153	63	90	24	30	29	28	19	23	55	56	42	19	33	30	71	51	101	126	70	56	26	25	1
	7%	6%	8%	9%	8%	8%	7%	6%	5%	9% ^k	8%	6%	3%	6%	7% ^l	14% ^{lmnp}	4% ^q	11% ^{lmnp}	8%	8%	7%	6%	7%	2%
Rented from someone else	289	133	156	58	91	63	38	22	17	150	101	39	62	103	52	72	165	124	250	144	106	39	31	9
	14%	13%	15%	22% ^{fgh}	25% ^{fgh}	18% ^{fgh}	10% ^h	7%	4%	24% ^{jk}	14% ^k	5%	11%	17% ^{lnp}	12%	14%	14% ^l	13%	15% ^{uv}	16% ^{uv}	13% ^v	9%	9%	15%
Rent free	23	12	12	13	5	3	-	2	1	17	3	3	9	7	4	3	16	8	21	16	5	2	2	-
	1%	1%	1%	5% ^{defg}	1% ^f	1%	-	*	*	3% ^{jk}	*	*	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1% ^t	2% ^{rt}	1%	1%	1%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 199
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Homeowners	1358	1252	97	15	62	9	11	1	108	57	173	110	120	102	61	136	131	193	121	47
	65%	66%b	53%	39%	70%b	21%	78%	38%	61%p	67%p	74%hnp	65%p	67%p	69%p	60%p	69%p	48%	68%p	67%p	75%p
Owned outright - without mortgage	757	711	43	7	30	3	3	-	54	35	86	65	72	56	36	79	73	114	62	25
	36%	38%b	23%	20%	34%b	7%	20%	-	31%	41%p	37%p	38%p	40%p	38%p	36%	41%p	26%	40%p	34%	39%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	602	541	54	7	32	6	8	1	54	22	87	45	48	46	25	56	59	79	59	22
	29%	29%	30%	19%	37%	15%	58%	38%	30%p	26%	37%klpq	27%	27%	31%p	25%	29%	21%	28%	33%p	35%p
NET: Renters	714	624	82	22	24	31	3	2	68	25	60	59	59	47	39	58	135	91	58	16
	34%	33%	45%ad	59%	27%	79%	22%	62%	38%j	29%	25%	34%	32%	31%	39%j	30%	49%hijk lmoqrs	32%	32%	25%
NET: Rent from Council/ Housing Association	425	370	51	16	9	23	1	1	51	14	37	33	35	25	24	41	76	57	24	9
	20%	20%	28%ad	43%	11%	57%	4%	42%	29%ijm rs	16%	16%	19%	19%	17%	24%r	21%	28%ijmq rs	20%	13%	14%
Rented from the council	272	235	36	10	7	19	-	-	39	9	15	22	23	19	16	28	52	33	11	4
	13%	12%	20%ad	26%	8%	48%	-	-	22%ijkl mqs	11%	7%	13%jr	13%	13%jr	16%jr	14%jr	19%jqs	12%	6%	7%
Rented from a housing association	153	136	15	7	2	4	1	1	12	4	22	10	12	6	8	13	25	23	13	4
	7%	7%	8%d	17%	3%	10%	4%	42%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	4%	8%	7%	9%	8%	7%	7%
Rented from someone else	289	254	32	6	14	8	2	1	17	11	23	26	23	22	15	17	59	34	34	7
	14%	13%	17%	15%	16%	21%	18%	19%	10%	13%	10%	15%	13%	15%	15%	9%	22%hjo q	12%	19%hjo	11%
Rent free	23	18	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	2	-	1	1	8	1	2	-
	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	-	-	-	1%	4%mq	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	3%mq	*	1%	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 200
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Homeowners	1358	9	6	735	440	150	14	1030	1235	113	499	356	159	56	49	7	42	45	46	98
	65%	41%	46%	62% ^f	68% ^{cf}	76% ^{cdf}	44%	70% ^{hi}	68% ⁱ	44%	76% ^{kmnp}	57% ^r	73% ^{kmr}	55% ^r	64% ^{fr}	71%	62% ^r	70% ^{kr}	39%	63% ^{fr}
Owned outright - without mortgage	757	4	3	441	228	75	2	592	697	56	322	162	99	35	20	2	22	27	25	43
	36%	17%	25%	37% ^f	35% ^f	38% ^f	6%	40% ^{hi}	38% ⁱ	22%	49% ^{kmnp}	26% ^r	46% ^{knrs}	34% ^r	26%	23%	33%	42% ^{kr}	21%	28%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	602	5	3	293	212	74	12	438	537	57	178	193	60	22	29	4	20	18	22	55
	29%	24%	22%	25%	33% ^c	38% ^c	38%	30% ⁱ	30% ⁱ	22%	27%	31% ^{fr}	28%	21%	38% ^{mr}	48%	29%	29%	18%	36% ^{mr}
NET: Renters	714	13	7	432	194	46	17	427	558	143	149	261	57	46	27	3	25	19	72	56
	34%	59%	54%	37% ^{de}	30%	24%	52% ^{de}	29%	31% ^g	55% ^{gh}	23%	42% ^{jl}	26%	44% ^{jl}	36% ^j	29%	36% ^{ej}	30%	60% ^{ajklm}	36% ^j
NET: Rent from Council/ Housing Association	425	8	5	295	92	15	7	247	324	94	89	145	26	30	23	2	12	7	56	34
	20%	39%	40%	25% ^{de}	14% ^{ee}	8%	22% ^e	17%	18% ^g	36% ^{gh}	14%	23% ^{jlq}	12%	30% ^{jlq}	30% ^{jlq}	17%	18%	12%	47% ^{ajklm}	22% ^{jl}
Rented from the council	272	7	5	188	58	9	2	149	199	70	50	92	14	23	19	1	8	3	42	21
	13%	33%	40%	16% ^{de}	9%	5%	5%	10%	11% ^g	27% ^{gh}	8%	15% ^{jlq}	7%	22% ^{jlq}	25% ^{ajklq}	13%	12%	4%	35% ^{ajklp}	13% ^{jl}
Rented from a housing association	153	1	-	106	33	6	6	98	125	24	39	53	12	8	4	*	4	5	14	14
	7%	6%	-	9% ^{de}	5%	3%	17% ^{de}	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	5%	8%	5%	4%	6%	7%	12% ^j	9%
Rented from someone else	289	4	2	138	102	31	10	180	234	49	60	117	30	15	4	1	12	12	16	22
	14%	21%	14%	12%	16% ^{cc}	16%	30% ^{cd}	12%	13%	19% ^{gh}	9%	19% ^{jn}	14%	15%	5%	12%	18% ^{cn}	18% ^{jn}	13%	14%
Rent free	23	-	-	10	12	-	1	16	21	2	6	11	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	1
	1%	-	-	1%	2%	-	4% ^e	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 201
Tenure
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Homeowners	1358	47	892	358	52	920	251	116	535	171	140	647	188	60	893	367	12	1069	701	1214	157
	65%	61%	64% ^c	60%	70% ^f	63% ^f	51%	71% ^{hi}	62% ⁱ	55%	74% ^{kl}	63% ^l	54%	68%	64% ^o	58%	49%	67%	66%	67%	72%
Owned outright - without mortgage	757	33	496	176	36	486	113	79	287	86	94	338	96	36	490	198	6	616	403	689	88
	36%	43% ^c	36% ^c	30%	48% ^{ef}	33% ^f	23%	48% ^{hi}	33% ⁱ	28%	50% ^{kl}	33% ^l	28%	40%	35% ^o	31%	24%	38%	38%	38%	40%
Owned with a mortgage or loan	602	14	396	183	16	434	138	37	247	84	46	309	91	24	402	169	6	453	299	525	69
	29%	18%	29%	31% ^a	22%	30%	28%	23%	28%	27%	24%	30%	26%	27%	29%	27%	25%	28%	28%	29%	32%
NET: Renters	714	30	481	228	23	534	241	46	325	138	47	373	156	28	482	264	13	520	350	587	55
	34%	39%	35%	38% ^b	30%	36%	49% ^{de}	29%	37% ^g	44% ^{gh}	25%	36% ^j	45% ^{jk}	32%	35%	41% ⁿ	51%	32%	33%	32%	25%
NET: Rent from Council/ Housing Association	425	19	295	144	16	317	155	25	201	92	28	233	103	13	300	175	10	305	210	335	33
	20%	24%	21%	24% ^b	21%	22%	31% ^e	15%	23% ^g	30% ^{gh}	15%	23% ^j	30% ^{jk}	14%	22%	27% ^{mn}	41%	19%	20%	18%	15%
Rented from the council	272	15	193	97	10	205	99	15	135	60	16	151	67	9	195	120	5	193	130	210	23
	13%	19%	14%	16%	13%	14%	20% ^e	9%	16% ^g	19% ^{gh}	9%	15% ^j	19% ^{jk}	10%	14%	19% ⁿ	18%	12%	12%	12%	10%
Rented from a housing association	153	4	102	47	6	112	56	10	66	32	11	82	35	4	105	54	6	112	80	125	10
	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	8%	11% ^e	6%	8%	10%	6%	8%	10%	4%	8%	9%	23%	7%	8%	7%	5%
Rented from someone else	289	11	186	84	7	218	86	21	124	46	19	140	54	16	182	89	3	215	139	251	23
	14%	15%	13%	14%	9%	15%	17%	13%	14%	15%	10%	14%	16%	17%	13%	14%	10%	13%	13%	14%	10%
Rent free	23	-	14	6	-	14	4	1	8	3	1	8	3	1	14	5	-	16	10	21	6
	1%	-	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 202
What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
No formal education	21 1%	7 1%	14 1%	2 1%	1 *	2 1%	5 1%	5 2%	6 1%	3 1%	7 1%	11 1%	1 *	2 *	7 2%lp	11 2%lmp	3 *	18 2%lmp	16 1%	10 1%	6 1%	5 1%	4 1%	* 1%
Primary	13 1%	7 1%	6 1%	1 *	- -	5 1% ^d	1 *	4 1%	3 1%	1 *	6 1%	7 1%	- -	2 *	5 1%lp	6 1%lp	2 *	11 1%lp	8 1% ^s	1 *	8 1% ^{rs}	5 1% ^s	3 1%	2 3% ^{rs}
Secondary school, high school, 6th form/college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	1177 56%	570 56%	607 57%	125 48%	170 47%	187 55% ^d	235 62% ^{cd}	182 57% ^{cd}	277 64% ^{cde}	295 47%	422 59% ⁱ	460 61% ⁱ	192 34%	320 54% ^{lp}	286 67% ^{lmp}	379 74% ^{lmn}	511 44% ^l	666 71% ^{lmn}	938 56% ^s	456 52%	482 61% ^{rs}	240 57%	214 59% ^{suw}	25 44%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	646 31%	322 31%	324 30%	80 31%	140 39% ^{efh}	102 30%	104 27%	107 33% ^h	113 26%	220 35% ^{jk}	206 29%	220 29%	260 46% ^{mno}	202 34% ^{noq}	94 22%	89 18%	463 40% ^{mno}	183 20%	517 31%	287 32%	230 29%	129 31% ^v	104 29%	25 43%
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	196 9%	97 9%	99 9%	24 9%	48 13% ^{gh}	39 12% ^h	35 9%	22 7%	28 7%	71 11% ^k	74 10% ^k	51 7%	103 18% ^{mnp}	52 9% ^{oq}	25 6%	15 3%	156 13% ^{mnoq}	40 4% ^o	160 10% ^t	100 11% ^{rt}	60 8%	35 8%	32 9%	3 6%
Still in full time education	32 2%	13 1%	20 2%	27 10% ^{defg}	4 1% ^h	1 *	- -	- -	- -	31 5% ^{jk}	1 *	- *	13 2%	9 2%	6 2%	4 1%	22 2%	11 1%	30 2% ^t	24 3% ^{rtuv}	6 1%	3 1%	1 *	1 2%
Don't know	2 *	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	- -	1 *	1 *	- -	2 *	2 *	- -	2 *	- -	- -	- -
Prefer not to answer	9 *	6 1%	3 *	1 1%	1 *	2 1%	* *	1 *	4 1%	2 *	2 *	5 1%	2 *	2 *	2 *	3 1%	4 *	5 1%	7 *	6 1%	1 *	2 *	1 *	1 2% ^t

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 203

What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North East of England (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
No formal education	21 1%	18 1%	3 2%	-	3 3%	-	-	-	3 1%	-	2 1%	6 3%moq	2 1%	-	1 1%	-	4 1%	2 1%	2 1%	1 2%
Primary	13 1%	13 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 2%q	-	3 1%	-	1 1%	5 5%hjlop qr	2 1%	1 *	-	-	*
Secondary school, high school, 6th form/college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	1177 56%	1102 58%bd	68 37%	16 43%	36 41%	10 26%	4 26%	2 58%	84 47%	53 62%hps	134 57%p	103 60%hps	114 63%hps	94 63%hps	55 54%	122 62%hps	129 47%	166 58%hps	98 54%	27 42%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	646 31%	571 30%	69 38%	13 34%	28 32%	19 48%	9 64%	-	68 39%lmo	23 27%	70 30%	53 31%	42 23%	38 26%	29 29%	50 25%	95 34%l	86 30%	66 36%lo	25 40%lo
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	196 9%	160 8%	32 17%a	8 21%	15 17%a	6 15%	1 10%	1 42%	18 10%k	5 6%	20 8%k	4 3%	17 9%k	14 10%k	10 10%k	20 10%k	39 14%kr	29 10%k	10 6%	10 15%kr
Still in full time education	32 2%	21 1%	11 6%a	1 3%	5 6%a	5 11%	-	-	3 2%	-	7 3%q	1 1%	5 2%	1 1%	2 2%	2 1%	7 2%	1 *	4 2%	-
Don't know	2 *	2 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	9 *	8 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	2 3%jp	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 1%	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 1%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 204

What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting					Voting intention								
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
No formal education	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	13	14	6	8	3	-	1	-	-	*	*	-	8
	1%	100%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	2%h	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	1%	-	5%jklr
Primary	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	9	11	2	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	2
	1%	-	100%	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	1%
Secondary school, high school, 6th form/college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	1177	-	-	1177	-	-	-	784	977	189	400	309	103	74	33	6	37	28	97	89
	56%	-	-	100%def	-	-	-	53%	54%	73%gh	61%klmq	49%	47%	72%jklm	43%	69%	54%	45%	81%jklm	57%
														pqs					pqs	
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	646	-	-	-	646	-	-	489	597	42	194	213	86	19	36	2	16	25	15	40
	31%	-	-	-	100%cef	-	-	33%i	33%i	16%	30%mr	34%mr	40%jmpr	19%	47%jmpr	26%	23%	40%msr	12%	25%r
													s	s						
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	196	-	-	-	-	196	-	153	179	15	42	80	24	7	7	*	11	8	2	13
	9%	-	-	-	-	100%cdf	-	10%i	10%i	6%	6%	13%jr	11%jr	7%	10%r	5%	17%jr	12%r	2%	8%r
Still in full time education	32	-	-	-	-	-	32	22	29	3	1	18	3	*	-	-	3	1	2	3
	2%	-	-	-	-	-	100%cde	1%	2%	1%	*	3%j	2%j	*	-	-	5%j	2%j	2%j	2%j
Don't know	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	1%jk	-	-	-	-	*	-
Prefer not to answer	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	3	1	1	-	*	-	-	-	3	2
	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	1%	*	*	*	-	1%	-	-	-	2%k	1%k

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 205

What is the highest educational level that you have achieved to date?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
No formal education	21 1%	1 2%	13 1%	4 1%	1 1%	14 1%	5 1%	3 2%	8 1%	4 1%	2 1%	10 1%	1 *	2 2%	15 1%	9 1%	-	16 1%	13 1%	13 1%	-
Primary	13 1%	-	11 1%	7 1%	1 1%	11 1%	4 1%	1 1%	6 1%	4 1%	2 1%	6 1%	3 1%	-	11 1%	8 1%	-	10 1%	9 1%	12 1%	1 *
Secondary school, high school, 6th form/college, GCSE's, A-Levels, BTEC, NVQ levels 1 to 3, etc.	1177 56%	48 61%	746 54%	314 53%	46 62%	817 56%	271 55%	105 65%hi	445 51%	166 53%	100 53%	564 55%	177 51%	51 58%	800 58%	368 58%	21 81%	884 55%r	558 53%	991 54%	100 46%
University degree or equivalent professional qualification, NVQ level 4, etc.	646 31%	22 28%	455 33%	182 31%	19 26%	461 31%	161 32%	42 26%	291 34%	104 33%	66 35%	318 31%	118 34%	29 32%	414 30%	178 28%	2 10%	510 32%	358 34%q	591 32%	85 39%
Higher university degree, doctorate, MBA, NVQ level 5, etc.	196 9%	5 6%	134 10%	73 12%b	6 8%	138 9%	48 10%	10 6%	101 12%	30 10%	15 8%	110 11%	43 12%	6 7%	124 9%	65 10%	2 8%	161 10%	109 10%	181 10%	30 14%
Still in full time education	32 2%	1 1%	25 2%	13 2%	1 1%	23 2%	6 1%	* *	14 2%	4 1%	1 1%	17 2%	4 1%	1 1%	19 1%	6 1%	* 2%	21 1%	13 1%	27 2%	3 1%
Don't know	2 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	1 *	-
Prefer not to answer	9 *	1 1%c	3 *	-	1 1%	3 *	1 *	1 1%	3 *	-	1 *	3 *	* *	-	4 *	2 *	-	2 *	1 *	5 *	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 206

Thinking about your household's food and grocery shopping, are you personally responsible for selecting half or more of the items to be bought from supermarkets and food shops?

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Yes - responsible for half or more of the items bought	1876	855	1021	183	340	313	361	295	384	523	674	679	502	533	381	460	1035	841	1500	777	723	376	322	53
	89%	84%	95% ^a	70%	93% ^c	92% ^c	95% ^{ch}	92% ^c	89% ^c	84%	94% ^{ik}	90% ⁱ	88%	90%	89%	90%	89%	90%	89%	88%	91%	90%	90%	92%
No - not responsible for most of the items bought	220	168	52	77	24	26	19	27	47	101	45	74	70	56	45	49	126	94	178	106	72	42	38	5
	11%	16% ^b	5%	30% ^{defg}	7% ^h	8%	5%	8%	11% ^f	16% ^{jk}	6%	10% ^j	12%	10%	11%	10%	11%	10%	11%	12%	9%	10%	10%	8%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 207

Thinking about your household's food and grocery shopping, are you personally responsible for selecting half or more of the items to be bought from supermarkets and food shops?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Yes - responsible for half or more of the items bought	1876	1701	159	35	75	33	13	3	164	74	211	152	150	139	89	173	248	253	166	57
	89%	90%	87%	93%	86%	81%	96%	100%	93% ^l	86%	90%	89%	83%	94% ^l	87%	89%	90% ^l	89%	92% ^l	91%
No - not responsible for most of the items bought	220	194	23	2	13	7	1	-	13	12	23	19	31	9	13	22	26	32	15	5
	11%	10%	13%	7%	14%	19%	4%	-	7%	14%	10%	11%	17% ^{hmp}	6%	13%	11%	10%	11%	8%	9%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 208

Thinking about your household's food and grocery shopping, are you personally responsible for selecting half or more of the items to be bought from supermarkets and food shops?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level					Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Yes - responsible for half or more of the items bought	1876 89%	19 90%	12 93%	1058 90%f	578 90%f	177 91%f	21 65%	1310 89%	1620 89%	234 91%	581 89%	549 87%	198 91%	97 95%k	74 96%k	9 96%	64 94%	57 90%	107 89%	140 90%
No - not responsible for most of the items bought	220 11%	2 10%	1 7%	119 10%	68 10%	18 9%	11 35%cd	164 11%	194 11%	24 9%	74 11%	79 13%mn	20 9%	5 5%	3 4%	* 4%	4 6%	6 10%	13 11%	16 10%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 209

Thinking about your household's food and grocery shopping, are you personally responsible for selecting half or more of the items to be bought from supermarkets and food shops?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Yes - responsible for half or more of the items bought	1876 89%	64 82%	1252 90%a	543 92%a	63 85%	1337 91%	466 94%de	142 87%	785 91%	285 91%	164 87%	929 90%	320 92%	77 86%	1251 90%	574 90%	22 85%	1444 90%	956 90%	1629 89%	190 87%
No - not responsible for most of the items bought	220 11%	14 18%bc	136 10%	50 8%	11 15%f	131 9%f	30 6%	21 13%	82 9%	27 9%	25 13%	99 10%	27 8%	12 14%	138 10%	62 10%	4 15%	161 10%	104 10%	191 11%	28 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 210
How many cars are there in your household?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
No cars in the household	440 21%	176 17%	264 25%a	65 25%fh	97 27%fgh	85 25%fgh	67 18%	57 18%	70 16%	161 26%k	152 21%k	127 17%	71 12%	128 22%lnp	59 14%	181 36%lmn pq	199 17%l	241 26%lnp	402 24%tuv w	259 29%rtu vw	143 18%uv	38 9%	33 9%	5 9%
NET: Any	1656 79%	847 83%b	809 75%	195 75%	267 73%	254 75%	313 82%cde	265 82%de	361 84%cde	463 74%	567 79%	627 83%ij	501 88% q	461 78%o	366 86%moq	328 64%	962 83%moq	694 74%o	1276 76% s	624 71%	652 82%rs	380 91%rst	327 91%rst	53 91%rs
1	850 41%	418 41%	433 40%	45 17%	144 40% c	127 38% c	161 42% c	138 43% c	235 54% cde fg	189 30% i	288 40% i	373 50% ij	227 40%	248 42%	174 41%	201 39%	475 41%	375 40%	693 41% w	351 40% w	341 43% w	158 38% w	146 41% uw	12 20%
2	613 29%	340 33% b	273 25%	70 27%	101 28%	113 33% h	122 32% h	99 31%	108 25%	171 27%	235 33% k	207 27%	199 35% mop q	170 29% o	143 34% oq	102 20%	369 32% moq	245 26% o	450 27% s	207 23%	243 31% rs	163 39% rst	139 39% rst	24 41% rs
3+	192 9%	89 9%	104 10%	80 31% defg h	22 6%	14 4%	30 8% h	28 9% eh	19 4%	102 16% jk	44 6%	46 6%	75 13% mopq	43 7%	49 12% moq	25 5%	118 10% mo	75 8% o	133 8%	66 7%	68 9%	59 14% rst v	42 12% rs	17 30% rstuv

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 211
How many cars are there in your household?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
No cars in the household	440 21%	379 20%	57 31%a	16 44%	21 24%	16 40%	3 21%	1 19%	43 24%moqr	17 20%	53 23%moqr	33 19%q	37 20%q	20 13%	21 20%q	25 13%	128 47%hijk lmnoqrs	33 11%	25 14%	7 11%
NET: Any	1656 79%	1517 80%b	125 69%	21 56%	66 76%	24 60%	11 79%	3 81%	134 76%p	69 80%p	181 77%p	138 81%p	144 80%p	129 87%hjp	81 80%p	171 87%hjp	147 53%	252 89%hijkl np	156 86%hjp	56 89%p
1	850 41%	778 41%	64 35%	9 25%	29 34%	17 43%	7 53%	1 17%	76 43%p	44 52%lop	95 40%	76 44%p	67 37%	64 43%p	48 47%p	69 35%	89 32%	123 43%p	78 43%p	22 34%
2	613 29%	566 30%	42 23%	10 26%	26 30%	2 5%	2 18%	2 63%	49 28%p	20 23%	67 29%p	42 25%p	62 34%p	56 38%iknp	26 25%p	65 33%p	39 14%	98 35%p	64 35%p	25 40%kp
3+	192 9%	172 9%	19 10%	2 6%	11 13%	5 12%	1 8%	-	9 5%	5 5%	19 8%	20 12%	14 8%	8 5%	8 8%	37 19%hijlm npqr	19 7%	30 11%	14 8%	9 15%hm

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 212
How many cars are there in your household?
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
No cars in the household	440 21%	10 46%	5 36%	269 23%d	105 16%	36 18%	13 39% cde	267 18%	350 19%g	86 33%gh	87 13%	175 28% jklq	25 12%	25 25% jllq	18 23% jll	1 14%	23 34% jllq	6 10%	46 38% jklqs	33 21% jll
NET: Any	1656 79%	11 54%	8 64%	908 77% f	541 84% cf	160 82% f	20 61%	1206 82% hi	1463 81% i	173 67%	568 87% kmnp rs	453 72% r	192 88% kmnp rs	77 75%	59 77%	8 86%	45 66%	58 90% kmpr	74 62%	123 79% r
1	850 41%	8 38%	5 40%	492 42% f	257 40% f	76 39% f	5 17%	618 42% i	753 42% i	87 34%	272 42%	247 39%	97 45% r	51 50% pr	25 33%	4 45%	23 33%	25 39%	38 31%	67 43%
2	613 29%	4 17%	3 24%	306 26%	229 35% c	65 33%	7 23%	449 30%	541 30%	65 25%	228 35% kmr	154 24%	68 31% r	21 20%	25 33%	4 41%	17 25%	26 40% kmr	24 20%	48 31%
3+	192 9%	-	-	110 9%	55 9%	20 10%	7 21% cd	139 9%	169 9%	20 8%	68 10%	52 8%	27 13% s	5 5%	8 10%	-	5 7%	7 11%	13 11%	8 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 213
How many cars are there in your household?
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
No cars in the household	440 21%	19 24%	288 21%	137 23%	13 17%	326 22%	129 26% ^e	26 16%	200 23%	70 22%	26 14%	236 23% ^j	93 27% ^j	14 16%	298 21%	153 24% ⁿ	6 24%	341 21%	233 22%	361 20%	34 16%
NET: Any	1656 79%	59 76%	1100 79%	456 77%	62 83%	1142 78% ^f	367 74%	137 84%	667 77%	242 78%	162 86% ^{kl}	792 77%	253 73%	75 84%	1090 79% ^o	483 76%	19 76%	1264 79%	828 78%	1460 80%	184 84%
1	850 41%	28 36%	575 41%	236 40%	33 44%	604 41%	208 42%	71 43%	358 41%	125 40%	82 43%	392 38%	130 38%	31 35%	583 42%	263 41%	9 37%	655 41%	426 40%	745 41%	95 44%
2	613 29%	22 28%	404 29%	167 28%	22 30%	413 28%	122 25%	54 33%	245 28%	93 30%	65 35%	291 28%	92 27%	29 33%	390 28%	178 28%	10 39%	468 29%	319 30%	542 30%	61 28%
3+	192 9%	9 12%	121 9%	53 9%	7 9%	125 9%	36 7%	12 7%	63 7%	24 8%	15 8%	108 11%	31 9%	15 16% ^{no}	118 8% ^o	42 7%	- -	141 9%	83 8%	172 9%	28 13%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 214
To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Vil- lage (v)	Hamlet & Iso- lated Dwel- ling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
White	1895	925	970	214	301	295	348	313	425	515	643	737	515	529	382	469	1044	851	1484	744	741	411	355	56
	90%	90%	90%	82%	83%	87%	91%cd	97%cd	98%cd	83%	89%i	98%ij	90%	90%	90%	92%	90%	91%	88% _s	84%	93% _{rs}	98% _{rst}	99% _{rst}	96% _s
NET: BAME	182	88	94	44	59	40	25	8	5	103	65	13	50	51	42	39	101	81	177	129	48	5	4	1
	9%	9%	9%	17% _{fgh}	16% _{fgh}	12% _{fgh}	7% _{gh}	3%	1%	17% _{jk}	9% _k	2%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	9%	11% _{tuv}	15% _{rtuv}	6% _{uv}	1%	1%	2%
Mixed	38	13	25	12	12	8	3	3	-	23	11	3	12	10	7	8	22	15	36	28	8	2	2	-
	2%	1%	2%	4% _{fgh}	3% _{fh}	2% _h	1%	1%	-	4% _{jk}	2% _k	*	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2% _{tuv}	3% _{rtuv}	1%	*	*	-
Asian	87	50	37	23	19	26	13	3	3	42	39	6	22	26	22	18	47	40	86	59	26	2	2	-
	4%	5%	3%	9% _{fgh}	5% _{gh}	8% _{fgh}	3% _{gh}	1%	1%	7% _k	5% _k	1%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5% _{tuv}	7% _{rtuv}	3% _{uv}	*	*	-
Black	40	15	25	7	21	6	2	2	2	27	9	4	8	12	12	9	20	20	40	32	8	-	-	-
	2%	1%	2%	3% _h	6% _{efgh}	2%	1%	1%	*	4% _{jk}	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2% _{tuv}	4% _{rtuv}	1%	-	-	-
Chinese	14	7	7	2	8	-	4	-	-	10	4	-	7	3	1	2	10	3	12	8	4	2	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% _{egh}	-	1% _h	-	-	2% _k	1%	-	1% _q	*	*	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	* _v	*	2%
Other ethnic group	3	3	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	-
	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	-	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	-
Prefer not to answer	19	10	8	2	3	3	7	1	2	6	10	3	7	9	1	2	16	3	16	10	6	2	1	1
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2% _h	*	*	1%	1% _k	*	1% _q	1% _q	*	*	1% _q	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 215
To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
White	1895 90%	1895 100%bd	-	-	-	-	-	-	166 94%lp	82 96%lp	215 92%lp	165 96%lp	152 84%p	143 96%lp	99 97%lp	188 96%lp	186 68%	263 92%lp	174 96%lp	62 99%lp
NET: BAME	182 9%	-	182 100%a	38 100%	87 100%a	40 100%	14 100%	3 100%	9 5%	2 3%	18 8%rs	4 3%	29 16%hijk noqrs	5 4%	2 2%	6 3%	83 30%hijkl mnoqrs	18 6%	5 2%	-
Mixed	38 2%	-	38 21%ad	38 100%	-	-	-	-	6 3%l	1 1%	3 1%	1 1%	* 1%	1 1%	1 1%	2 1%	17 6%klmo qr	5 2%	* *	-
Asian	87 4%	-	87 48%a	-	87 100%ab	-	-	-	-	1 1%	7 3%h	3 2%	23 13%hijk noqrs	2 2%	-	1 *	38 14%hijk noqrs	10 4%ho	2 1%	-
Black	40 2%	-	40 22%ad	-	-	40 100%	-	-	2 1%	-	5 2%	-	5 3%r	1 1%	* *	3 1%	21 8%hijkl mnoqrs	2 1%	-	-
Chinese	14 1%	-	14 8%ad	-	-	-	14 100%	-	-	1 1%	3 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%	-	* *	6 2%q	-	2 1%	-
Other ethnic group	3 *	-	3 2%a	-	-	-	-	3 100%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	1 *	-	-
Prefer not to answer	19 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	1 1%	1 *	2 1%	-	* *	1 1%	1 *	5 2%	3 1%	2 1%	1 1%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 216
To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
White	1895 90%	18 86%	13 100%	1102 94%def	571 88%ef	160 82%f	21 65%	1337 91%	1643 91%	230 89%	618 94%ks	524 83%	198 91%k	96 94%k	73 96%k	8 88%	65 96%k	62 98%k	109 91%k	140 90%
NET: BAME	182 9%	3 14%	-	68 6%	69 11%c	32 16%c	11 34%cde	125 9%	155 9%	26 10%	34 5%	99 16%jlmnp qs	18 8%q	5 5%	3 4%	1 12%	2 3%	-	10 9%q	11 7%q
Mixed	38 2%	-	-	16 1%	13 2%	8 4%c	1 3%	30 2%	35 2%	2 1%	8 1%	17 3%	5 2%	-	2 2%	1 12%	1 2%	-	1 1%	2 1%
Asian	87 4%	3 14%	-	36 3%	28 4%	15 8%c	5 16%cd	62 4%	74 4%	13 5%	17 3%	55 9%jlmnp qrs	6 3%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	3 3%	4 3%
Black	40 2%	-	-	10 1%	19 3%c	6 3%c	5 14%cde	23 2%	33 2%	7 3%	5 1%	24 4%jl	1 1%	3 3%	-	-	-	-	4 3%j	4 2%
Chinese	14 1%	-	-	4 *	9 1%c	1 1%	-	9 1%	11 1%	2 1%	3 *	3 *	4 2%jk	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	1 1%
Other ethnic group	3 *	-	-	2 *	-	1 1%d	-	1 *	2 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 2%jk	-	-	-	1 1%	-
Prefer not to answer	19 1%	-	-	7 1%	6 1%	4 2%	1 2%	12 1%	15 1%	3 1%	3 *	5 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	2 2%	-	5 3%jk

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 217
To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
White	1895 90%	68 88%	1252 90% ^c	516 87%	64 85%	1319 90% ^f	422 85%	148 91%	774 89%	273 87%	171 91%	914 89%	299 86%	79 89%	1245 90% ^o	551 87%	21 84%	1460 91%	970 91%	1646 90%	196 90%
NET: BAME	182 9%	9 12%	123 9%	71 12% ^b	11 15%	136 9%	68 14% ^e	15 9%	82 10%	34 11%	17 9%	103 10%	42 12%	10 11%	132 9%	79 12% ⁿ	4 16%	133 8%	84 8%	161 9%	18 8%
Mixed	38 2%	-	27 2%	16 3%	-	35 2%	17 3%	-	19 2%	7 2%	3 1%	19 2%	8 2%	1 1%	27 2%	17 3%	-	34 2%	23 2%	35 2%	6 3%
Asian	87 4%	6 8%	58 4%	33 6%	6 8%	64 4%	35 7% ^e	10 6%	41 5%	16 5%	10 5%	54 5%	20 6%	5 6%	66 5%	43 7% ⁿ	4 16%	61 4%	38 4%	80 4%	8 4%
Black	40 2%	* 1%	26 2%	15 2%	4 5%	26 2%	10 2%	4 2%	14 2%	7 2%	2 1%	21 2%	11 3%	3 4%	26 2%	17 3%	-	25 2%	13 1%	33 2%	2 1%
Chinese	14 1%	2 3% ^b	8 1%	5 1%	2 2%	8 1%	5 1%	2 1%	6 1%	2 1%	2 1%	6 1%	2 1%	1 1%	8 1%	2 *	-	10 1%	7 1%	11 1%	3 1%
Other ethnic group	3 *	-	3 *	2 *	-	3 *	2 *	-	3 *	1 *	-	3 *	-	-	3 *	1 *	-	3 *	2 *	3 *	-
Prefer not to answer	19 1%	* 1%	12 1%	6 1%	-	14 1%	6 1%	-	11 1%	6 2%	-	10 1%	6 2%	-	12 1%	6 1%	-	12 1%	8 1%	13 1%	4 2%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 218
To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Christian	983 47%	468 46%	515 48%	69 26%	114 31%	137 40%cd	183 48%cd	193 60%cde	287 66%cde	183 29%	320 44%i	480 64%ij	267 47%	271 46%	200 47%	245 48%	537 46%	445 48%	749 45%	395 45%	354 45%	234 56%rst	200 55%rst	34 59%
NET: Other	142 7%	75 7%	66 6%	30 11%fgh	34 9%fgh	33 10%fgh	18 5%	13 4%	13 3%	64 10%k	51 7%k	27 4%	33 6%	42 7%	38 9%	29 6%	75 6%	67 7%	134 8%uvw	81 9%uvw	53 7%uv	8 2%	8 2%	-
Muslim	59 3%	33 3%	26 2%	16 6%fgh	17 5%fgh	17 5%fgh	6 2%h	2 1%	1 *	33 5%k	23 3%k	3 *	11 2%	18 3%	15 4%	14 3%	30 3%	29 3%	58 3%tuv	41 5%rtuv	17 2%uv	1 *	1 *	-
Hindu	20 1%	14 1%	6 1%	1 1%	7 2%	5 1%	3 1%	2 *	2 1%	8 1%	8 1%	4 1%	6 1%o	5 1%o	8 2%oq	-	12 1%o	8 1%	20 1%u	11 1%u	9 1%u	-	-	-
Jewish	13 1%	6 1%	7 1%	3 1%	2 1%	-	1 *	4 1%	4 1%	5 1%	1 *	8 1%j	6 1%	3 *	2 *	3 *	9 1%	4 *	13 1%	8 1%	5 1%	-	-	-
Sikh	6 *	5 1%	1 *	2 1%	-	1 *	3 1%	-	-	2 *	4 1%	-	2 *	2 *	2 *	1 *	4 *	2 *	6 *	3 *	3 *	-	-	-
Buddhist	12 1%	7 1%	5 *	1 1%	5 1%	4 1%	1 *	-	1 *	6 1%k	5 1%	1 *	3 1%	4 1%	3 1%	2 *	7 1%	5 1%	10 1%	5 1%	5 1%	2 *	2 *	-
Other	32 2%	10 1%	22 2%	6 2%	4 1%	7 2%	4 1%	6 2%	6 1%	9 1%	11 2%	12 2%	4 1%	10 2%	8 2%	10 2%	14 1%	18 2%	27 2%	12 1%	15 2%	5 1%	5 1%	-
None	931 44%	451 44%	479 45%	154 59%efg	207 57%efg	158 47%gh	172 45%gh	114 35%	125 29%	361 58%jk	330 46%k	239 32%	260 45%	262 45%	180 42%	228 45%	522 45%	408 44%	762 45%	391 44%	371 47%	169 40%	146 41%	23 39%
Prefer not to say	41 2%	28 3%b	13 1%	7 3%g	9 2%	10 3%g	8 2%	1 *	6 1%	16 3%k	18 3%k	7 1%	13 2%	14 2%	8 2%	7 1%	27 2%	14 2%	33 2%	17 2%	16 2%	8 2%	7 2%	1 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 219
To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Christian	983 47%	933 49%bd	48 26%d	9 24%	4 5%	31 78%	3 24%	-	82 47%	41 48%	128 55%lnp	78 45%	79 44%	66 44%	37 36%	97 50%n	110 40%	130 46%	87 48%	46 73%hijklmnopqr
NET: Other	142 7%	59 3%	83 46%a	4 9%	74 85%ab	3 7%	2 18%	1 17%	3 1%	2 2%	9 4%	8 4%	32 18%hijkm noqrs	4 3%	5 5%	11 6%h	45 16%hijkm noqrs	18 6%h	5 3%	-
Muslim	59 3%	10 1%	49 27%a	1 2%	45 52%ab	3 7%	-	-	-	-	3 1%	4 2%	23 13%hijkm nopqrs	2 2%	-	-	18 7%hijm or	9 3%ho	1 *	-
Hindu	20 1%	-	20 11%a	-	20 23%ab	-	-	-	-	1 1%	2 1%	-	2 1%	-	-	*	11 4%hjkmo qr	2 1%	-	-
Jewish	13 1%	11 1%	2 1%	2 5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	1 *	-	-	-	5 3%hlqr	4 2%	1 *	-	-
Sikh	6 *	-	6 3%a	-	6 7%ab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	3 1%	1 *	-	-
Buddhist	12 1%	7 *	5 3%a	-	2 3%a	-	2 18%	1 17%	-	-	-	*	1 1%	*	1 1%	*	4 1%	3 1%	1 1%	-
Other	32 2%	31 2%	1 1%	1 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	3 1%	1 1%	3 1%	3 2%	5 3%	1 1%	4 4%q	4 2%	4 2%	2 1%	3 2%	-
None	931 44%	879 46%bd	47 26%d	24 63%	6 7%	6 15%	8 58%	3 83%	88 50% s	41 48% s	91 39%	84 49% s	70 38%	78 52% jlp qs	58 58% jlop qs	83 42% s	109 40%	126 44% s	86 48% s	17 27%
Prefer not to say	41 2%	25 1%	5 2%	1 3%	3 4%	-	-	-	4 2%	1 2%	5 2%	2 1%	-	1 *	1 1%	4 2%	10 4% l	10 4% l	2 1%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 220

To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Christian	983 47%	12 57%	8 61%	569 48%e	299 46%	77 40%	11 35%	708 48%	857 47%	115 44%	383 59%knpr	209 33%	110 50%kn	52 51%k	27 35%	2 21%	25 36%	40 63%knpr	54 45%k	81 52%knpr
NET: Other	142 7%	3 14%	-	69 6%	44 7%	21 11%c	4 12%	96 7%	122 7%	18 7%	32 5%	71 11%jqr	14 6%	6 6%	3 3%	1 13%	2 4%	-	5 4%	7 4%
Muslim	59 3%	2 8%	-	28 2%	17 3%	10 5%c	2 7%	39 3%	54 3%	3 1%	5 1%	49 8%jlmnp qrs	3 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-
Hindu	20 1%	1 6%	-	5 *	8 1%c	6 3%c	-	13 1%	13 1%	6 2%gh	6 1%	7 1%	3 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2%
Jewish	13 1%	-	-	7 1%	5 1%	1 *	-	10 1%	13 1%	-	8 1%k	1 *	3 1%k	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	1 *
Sikh	6 *	-	-	3 *	2 *	-	1 4%cde	4 *	6 *	-	2 *	4 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *
Buddhist	12 1%	-	-	4 *	6 1%	2 1%	-	6 *	7 *	5 2%gh	2 *	3 *	2 1%	1 1%	-	-	1 2%	-	2 2%	* *
Other	32 2%	-	-	22 2%	7 1%	3 1%	* 1%	24 2%	28 2%	4 2%	9 1%	8 1%	3 1%	4 4%	3 3%	1 13%	1 2%	-	2 2%	2 1%
None	931 44%	6 29%	5 39%	518 44%	292 45%	91 47%	15 45%	646 44%	800 44%	120 46%	226 35%	340 54%jlmq s	91 42%	41 40%	46 61%jlmq s	6 66%	38 55%jqs	23 36%	58 49%j	61 39%
Prefer not to say	41 2%	-	-	21 2%	11 2%	6 3%	2 7%cd	24 2%	35 2%	6 2%	13 2%	8 1%	3 1%	3 3%	1 1%	-	3 5%k	1 1%	2 1%	7 5%k

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 221

To which of the following religious groups do you consider yourself to be a member of?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Christian	983 47%	34 44%	647 47%	261 44%	40 53%	685 47% ^f	205 41%	97 60% ^{hi}	387 45% ⁱ	118 38%	108 57% ^{kl}	458 45%	140 40%	39 44%	697 50%	322 51%	7 27%	749 47%	480 45%	847 47%	91 42%
NET: Other	142 7%	11 14% ^b	91 7%	50 8% ^b	11 15% ^e	102 7%	47 9% ^e	12 7%	73 8%	33 11%	18 9%	77 7%	29 8%	14 15% ⁿ	96 7%	60 9% ⁿ	5 20%	109 7% ^r	62 6%	130 7%	11 5%
Muslim	59 3%	6 8% ^b	42 3%	25 4%	7 9% ^e	44 3%	24 5% ^e	5 3%	34 4%	16 5%	11 6%	33 3%	16 5%	7 8% ⁿ	41 3%	29 5% ⁿ	3 12%	46 3%	27 3%	58 3%	5 2%
Hindu	20 1%	1 2%	12 1%	4 1%	1 1%	16 1%	7 1%	3 2%	7 1%	4 1%	- -	13 1%	4 1%	1 1%	17 1%	11 2%	- -	13 1%	6 1%	17 1%	4 2%
Jewish	13 1%	1 1%	5 *	3 *	1 1%	5 *	3 1%	2 1%	6 1%	4 1%	1 *	7 1%	2 1%	3 4% ^{no}	5 *	3 1%	1 3%	11 1%	8 1%	12 1%	- -
Sikh	6 *	- -	5 *	3 *	- -	5 *	2 *	- -	4 *	- -	- -	3 *	- -	- -	6 *	2 *	- -	5 *	3 *	5 *	- -
Buddhist	12 1%	* 1%	8 1%	4 1%	- -	8 1%	4 1%	* *	6 1%	1 *	1 1%	6 1%	3 1%	- -	8 1%	4 1%	- -	9 1%	4 *	9 *	2 1%
Other	32 2%	2 2%	19 1%	12 2%	3 4%	25 2%	6 1%	2 1%	17 2%	9 3%	5 2%	15 1%	4 1%	2 2%	18 1%	12 2%	1 4%	26 2%	14 1%	28 2%	- -
None	931 44%	30 38%	626 45%	272 46%	22 30%	655 45% ^d	231 47% ^d	53 32%	388 45% ^g	154 49% ^g	60 32%	468 46% ^j	169 49% ^j	35 39%	568 41%	241 38%	12 46%	718 45%	500 47% ^q	811 45%	110 51%
Prefer not to say	41 2%	3 4%	24 2%	10 2%	2 2%	27 2%	14 3%	2 1%	19 2%	6 2%	3 1%	24 2%	9 2%	2 2%	27 2%	12 2%	2 7%	29 2%	19 2%	32 2%	6 3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 222
Which of the following best describes where you live?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Urban	1678	833	845	218	309	288	314	225	323	527	602	549	435	479	346	418	914	764	1678	883	795	-	-	-
	80%	81%	79%	84% ^{gh}	85% ^{gh}	85% ^{gh}	83% ^{gh}	70%	75%	85% ^k	84% ^k	73%	76%	81% ^{lp}	81%	82% ^l	79% ^l	82% ^l	100% ^{uv}	100% ^{uv}	100% ^{uvw}	-	-	-
Urban - Population over 10,000	883	465	418	137	170	154	146	120	157	307	299	276	236	261	181	205	497	386	883	883	-	-	-	-
	42%	45% ^b	39%	53% ^{fgh}	47% ^{fgh}	45% ^{gh}	38%	37%	36%	49% ^{jk}	42%	37%	41%	44%	43%	40%	43%	41%	53% ^{tu}	100% ^{rtuv}	-	-	-	-
Town and Fringe	795	368	427	81	139	135	168	106	167	220	303	272	199	218	165	213	417	378	795	-	795	-	-	-
	38%	36%	40%	31%	38%	40% ^c	44% ^{cg}	33%	39%	35%	42% ^{ik}	36%	35%	37%	39%	42% ^{lp}	36%	40% ^l	47% ^{suvw}	-	100% ^{rsuv}	-	-	-
NET: Rural	418	190	228	42	55	50	66	97	108	97	116	205	137	110	80	91	247	171	-	-	-	418	360	58
	20%	19%	21%	16%	15%	15%	17%	30% ^{cde}	25% ^{cde}	15%	16%	27% ^{ij}	24% ^{mop}	19%	19%	18%	21% ^m	18%	-	-	-	100% ^{rs}	100% ^{rs}	100% ^{rst}
Village	360	159	201	37	53	46	57	75	93	90	103	168	110	99	70	82	209	151	-	-	-	360	360	-
	17%	16%	19%	14%	15%	13%	15%	23% ^{cde}	22% ^{cde}	14%	14%	22% ^{ij}	19%	17%	16%	16%	18%	16%	-	-	-	86% ^{rs}	100% ^{rstu}	-
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	58	31	27	5	2	5	9	22	15	7	14	37	27	11	10	9	39	19	-	-	-	58	-	58
	3%	3%	3%	2%	*	1%	2% ^d	7% ^{cdef}	4% ^d	1%	2%	5% ^{ij}	5% ^{mopq}	2%	2%	2%	3% ^m	2%	-	-	-	14% ^{rstv}	-	100% ^{rstuv}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 223
Which of the following best describes where you live?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Urban	1678	1484	177	36	86	40	12	3	131	74	209	138	155	108	68	135	273	216	123	49
	80%	78%	97%a	96%	98%a	100%	89%	100%	74%	86%hmno	89%hkmn	81%nor	86%hmno	72%	67%	69%	99%hijk	76%	68%	78%
Urban - Population over 10,000	883	744	129	28	59	32	8	1	65	37	100	64	82	43	31	49	231	99	52	30
	42%	39%	71%a	75%	68%a	80%	58%	42%	37%o	43%mor	43%mor	38%o	45%mnor	29%	31%	25%	84%hijk	35%o	29%	48%mnor
Town and Fringe	795	741	48	8	26	8	4	2	66	37	109	74	73	65	37	86	42	116	71	19
	38%	39%b	26%	20%	30%	20%	30%	58%	37%p	43%p	47%ps	43%p	40%p	44%p	36%p	44%p	15%	41%p	39%p	30%p
NET: Rural	418	411	5	2	2	-	2	-	46	12	25	33	26	41	34	60	2	69	58	14
	20%	22%bd	3%	4%	2%	-	11%	-	26%ijlp	14%p	11%p	19%jp	14%p	28%ijlp	33%ijkl	31%ijklp	1%	24%jlp	32%ijkl	22%jp
Village	360	355	4	2	2	-	1	-	29	12	25	32	24	39	29	56	2	63	47	4
	17%	19%bd	2%	4%	2%	-	4%	-	16%p	14%p	11%p	19%jps	13%p	26%hijl	28%hijl	29%hijkl	1%	22%ijlps	26%hijps	6%p
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	58	56	1	-	-	-	1	-	17	-	-	1	2	2	5	4	-	6	11	10
	3%	3%	1%	-	-	-	7%	-	10%ijklm	-	-	1%	1%	1%	5%jkp	2%jp	-	2%jp	6%ijkl	16%ijklmnopqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 224

Which of the following best describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Urban	1678	16	8	938	517	160	30	1171	1446	212	498	538	167	82	58	5	53	52	101	124
	80%	77%	65%	80%	80%	82%	92%	79%	80%	82%	76%	86% _{ijln}	77%	80%	76%	52%	77%	81%	84%	80%
Urban - Population over 10,000	883	10	1	456	287	100	24	640	773	99	218	324	99	39	28	2	32	34	52	57
	42%	49%	6%	39%	44% _c	51% _c	73% _{cde}	43%	43%	38%	33%	52% _{ijmns}	45% _j	38%	36%	23%	46% _j	53% _{js}	43%	37%
Town and Fringe	795	6	8	482	230	60	6	531	673	113	280	214	69	44	30	3	21	18	49	67
	38%	28%	59%	41% _{def}	36% _f	31%	19%	36%	37%	44% _g	43% _{klq}	34%	32%	42%	40%	29%	31%	28%	41%	43% _{klq}
NET: Rural	418	5	5	240	129	35	3	303	368	47	157	90	50	20	19	4	15	12	19	31
	20%	23%	35%	20%	20%	18%	8%	21%	20%	18%	24% _k	14%	23% _k	20%	24% _k	48%	23%	19%	16%	20%
Village	360	4	3	214	104	32	1	258	315	42	139	83	43	18	10	4	15	6	16	27
	17%	21%	22%	18% _f	16%	16%	4%	18%	17%	16%	21% _{kq}	13%	20% _k	17%	13%	48%	22%	9%	13%	17%
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	58	*	2	25	25	3	1	45	52	4	18	7	7	2	9	-	*	6	3	4
	3%	2%	13%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3% _k	1%	3% _k	2%	12% _{ijklmp}	-	1%	10% _{ijklmp}	3%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 225

Which of the following best describes where you live?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Urban	1678	58	1108	486	61	1176	412	121	694	256	150	819	284	66	1133	530	18	1277	842	1452	177
	80%	74%	80%	82%	82%	80%	83% ^e	74%	80%	82%	80%	80%	82%	74%	82%	83%	71%	80%	79%	80%	81%
Urban - Population over 10,000	883	30	587	282	28	627	224	71	368	139	70	460	164	34	596	293	7	688	452	774	99
	42%	39%	42%	48% ^b	38%	43%	45%	44%	42%	45%	37%	45%	47% ^j	38%	43%	46% ⁿ	29%	43%	43%	43%	46%
Town and Fringe	795	27	521	204	33	549	188	50	326	117	80	359	120	32	537	236	11	589	390	678	77
	38%	35%	38%	34%	44%	37%	38%	31%	38%	37%	42%	35%	35%	36%	39%	37%	42%	37%	37%	37%	35%
NET: Rural	418	20	280	107	13	293	84	42	173	56	38	208	63	23	256	106	7	328	219	368	42
	20%	26%	20%	18%	18%	20% ^f	17%	26%	20%	18%	20%	20%	18%	26%	18%	17%	29%	20%	21%	20%	19%
Village	360	17	241	90	11	246	70	38	141	45	31	178	51	20	228	94	7	282	180	318	34
	17%	22%	17%	15%	15%	17%	14%	23% ⁱ	16%	14%	16%	17%	15%	23%	16%	15%	29%	18%	17%	17%	16%
Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling	58	3	39	17	2	47	14	5	32	11	8	30	12	3	28	12	-	46	39	51	7
	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	-	3%	4% ^q	3%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 226
Which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52	
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*	
NET: Working	1209	632	577	155	306	276	278	156	38	461	554	194	332	400	292	186	732	477	996	528	469	213	188	25	
	58%	62%b	54%	60%gh	84%cfg	81%cfg	73%cgh	49%h	9%	74%k	77%k	26%	58%oq	68%lop	69%loq	36%	63%loq	51%o	59%uvw	60%uvw	59%uw	51%	52%	42%	
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	956	564	392	133	257	230	220	103	13	390	450	116	278	310	241	127	588	368	793	428	365	163	141	22	
	46%	55%b	37%	51%gh	71%cfg	68%cfg	58%gh	32%h	3%	62%k	63%k	15%	49%oq	53%oq	57%loq	25%	51%oq	39%o	47%uv	48%uv	46%uv	39%	39%	38%	
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	254	69	185	22	49	46	58	54	25	71	104	78	54	90	51	58	144	110	203	100	103	50	48	3	
	12%	7%	17%a	9%	13%h	14%h	15%ch	17%ch	6%	11%	14%k	10%	9%	15%lp	12%	11%	12%l	12%	12%	11%	13%	12%	13%	4%	
NET: Not working	887	390	496	105	58	63	102	166	394	163	164	560	240	189	134	324	429	458	682	355	326	205	172	33	
	42%	38%	46%a	40%def	16%	19%	27%de	51%cde	91%cde	26%	23%	74%ij	42%mnp	32%	31%	64%lmn	37%mp	49%lmn	41%	40%	41%	49%rst	48%rs	58%rst	
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	83	42	41	17	16	15	22	12	1	32	37	13	13	12	11	47	25	58	70	28	41	13	10	3	
	4%	4%	4%	6%h	4%h	4%h	6%h	4%h	*	5%k	5%k	2%	2%	2%	3%	9%lmp	2%	6%lmp	4%st	3%	5%	3%	3%	5%	
Not working and not seeking work/ student	177	74	103	78	16	18	31	33	2	94	49	35	30	37	21	90	67	111	148	92	55	29	24	5	
	8%	7%	10%	30%defg	4%h	5%h	8%h	10%deh	*	15%jk	7%	5%	5%	6%	5%	18%lmnp	6%	12%lmnp	9%t	10%rt	7%	7%	7%	8%	
Retired on a state pension only	137	44	93	-	-	1	1	10	125	-	2	134	14	15	18	90	29	107	100	45	55	37	31	6	
	7%	4%	9%a	-	-	*	*	3%cde	29%defg	-	*	18%ij	2%	3%	4%	18%lmnp	3%	11%lmnp	6%	5%	7%	9%st	9%st	10%	
Retired with a private pension	361	215	147	-	-	1	7	89	264	-	8	353	164	113	50	35	277	84	267	140	126	95	79	16	
	17%	21%b	14%	-	-	*	2%cde	28%cde	61%defg	-	1%i	47%ij	29%lmno	19%noq	12%oq	7%	24%lmnoq	9%o	16%	16%	16%	23%rst	22%rst	27%r	
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	128	17	112	11	26	28	40	21	3	37	68	24	20	11	34	63	31	98	97	49	48	32	28	4	
	6%	2%	10%a	4%h	7%h	8%h	10%ch	7%h	1%	6%k	9%ik	3%	3%	2%	8%lmp	12%lmpq	3%	10%lmp	6%	6%	6%	8%	8%	7%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 227

Which of the following best describes your current working status?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Working	1209	1063	133	25	65	30	12	2	102	39	132	89	108	88	64	104	174	166	107	37
	58%	56%	73%a	66%	74%a	75%	85%	56%	57%	45%	57%	52%	60%i	59%	63%i	53%	63%iko	58%	59%	59%
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	956	841	107	20	51	25	9	2	81	32	105	70	81	63	52	87	144	122	87	32
	46%	44%	59%a	54%	59%a	62%	66%	56%	46%	38%	45%	41%	45%	42%	51%	44%	52%ikq	43%	48%	50%
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	254	222	26	5	13	5	3	-	20	6	28	19	27	25	12	17	30	43	20	5
	12%	12%	14%	12%	15%	14%	19%	-	11%	8%	12%	11%	15%	17%o	12%	9%	11%	15%	11%	8%
NET: Not working	887	832	49	13	23	10	2	2	75	47	101	81	73	61	38	91	101	119	74	26
	42%	44%bd	27%	34%	26%	25%	15%	44%	43%	55%lmp	43%	48%p	40%	41%	37%	47%p	37%	42%	41%	41%
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	83	75	7	2	4	1	-	-	5	4	10	5	10	5	3	7	11	9	10	2
	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	2%	-	-	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Not working and not seeking work/ student	177	144	32	7	13	9	2	2	18	10	19	19	18	10	8	12	27	24	10	4
	8%	8%	17%a	18%	15%a	22%	11%	44%	10%	11%	8%	11%	10%	7%	7%	6%	10%	8%	6%	6%
Retired on a state pension only	137	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	17	9	8	9	3	17	16	29	10	2
	7%	7%bd	-	-	-	-	-	-	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	6%	3%	9%n	6%	10%ln	6%	3%
Retired with a private pension	361	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	22	38	38	29	30	15	32	32	45	39	11
	17%	19%bd	-	-	-	-	-	-	18%	26%p	16%	22%p	16%	21%p	14%	16%	12%	16%	22%p	18%
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	128	117	11	4	6	1	1	-	10	7	17	11	7	6	10	23	15	12	4	7
	6%	6%	6%	10%	7%	2%	4%	-	6%	8%r	7%r	6%	4%	4%	9%r	12%lmpqr	6%	4%	2%	11%r

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 228
Which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level							Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Working	1209	8 36%	3 22%	611 52%f	428 66%cf	153 78%cdf	4 13%	834 57%	1048 58%g	149 58%	328 50%	403 64%jmr	129 59%j	54 53%	53 70%jmr	6 69%	44 64%j	41 64%j	61 51%	91 58%
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	956	6 46%	3 22%	473 40%f	342 53%cf	130 66%cdf	1 2%	663 45%	835 46%	113 44%	260 40%	319 51%jr	109 50%jr	43 42%	41 54%jr	5 52%	31 46%	32 50%	44 37%	72 46%
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	254	2 12%	- 10%	138 12%	86 13%	23 12%	4 11%	171 12%	214 12%	36 14%	68 10%	84 13%	19 9%	11 10%	12 16%	2 17%	13 19%l	9 14%	17 14%	19 12%
NET: Not working	887	13 42%	10 78%	566 48%de	218 34%e	42 22%	28 87%cde	640 43%h	765 42%	110 42%	327 50%klpq	225 36%	89 41%	49 47%kn	23 30%	3 31%	25 36%	23 36%	59 49%kn	65 42%
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	83	1 4%	1 7%	56 5%	20 3%	3 1%	- -	57 4%	72 4%	8 3%	23 3%	29 5%	7 3%	6 6%	3 4%	- -	1 2%	1 1%	6 5%	8 5%
Not working and not seeking work/ student	177	3 8%	5 14%	99 8%d	26 4%	12 6%	28 87%cde	124 8%	153 8%	22 8%	30 5%	81 13%jlm	16 7%	5 5%	6 8%	* 4%	8 11%j	4 7%	14 12%j	13 8%
Retired on a state pension only	137	1 7%	- 6%	113 10%de	21 3%	1 1%	- -	97 7%	117 6%	19 7%	73 11%ks	13 2%	16 7%k	7 7%k	4 6%	- -	4 6%	2 3%	12 10%ks	5 3%
Retired with a private pension	361	4 17%	3 17%	203 17%f	123 19%f	26 13%f	- -	296 20%hi	338 19%i	21 8%	176 27%knprs	63 10%	49 22%knrs	21 21%knr	6 7%	1 7%	8 11%	12 18%r	8 7%	19 12%
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	128	4 6%	2 20%	94 8%de	27 4%e	1 1%	- -	66 5%	85 5%	40 15%gh	25 4%l	39 6%l	2 1%	9 9%jl	4 6%l	2 20%	4 6%l	4 6%l	18 15%jkl	21 13%jkl

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 229
Which of the following best describes your current working status?
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Working	1209	48	789	350	45	874	324	89	510	197	107	627	217	56	795	364	15	903	614	1058	127
		58%	62%	57%	59%	60%	65%e	55%	59%	63%	57%	61%	63%	63%	57%	57%	60%	56%	58%	58%	58%
Working full time - working 30 hours per week or more	956	38	626	283	34	683	254	72	399	160	84	492	171	50	629	285	13	716	483	840	109
		46%	50%	45%	48%	46%	51%e	44%	46%	51%h	45%	48%	49%	56%	45%	45%	53%	45%	46%	46%	50%
Working part time - working between 8 and 29 hours per week	254	10	163	67	11	192	70	17	111	38	23	135	46	7	166	79	2	187	131	217	18
		12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	13%	14%	10%	13%	12%	13%	13%	7%	12%	12%	8%	12%	12%	12%	8%
NET: Not working	887	29	598	243	30	594	172	74	358	114	82	400	129	33	594	272	10	702	447	763	91
		42%	38%	43%	41%	40%	40%f	35%	45%	41%	37%	43%	39%	37%	43%	43%	40%	44%	42%	42%	42%
Not working but seeking work or temporarily unemployed or sick	83	4	50	16	2	65	22	6	38	14	7	40	16	2	57	31	3	63	40	70	11
		4%	5%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	11%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Not working and not seeking work/ student	177	5	129	60	6	125	44	8	86	31	12	85	26	6	112	47	4	130	84	150	18
		8%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%	9%	5%	10%g	10%	6%	8%	7%	8%	7%	15%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Retired on a state pension only	137	7	103	45	1	92	23	11	54	14	11	66	17	1	106	58	*	112	73	120	8
		7%	9%	7%	8%	2%	6%	5%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	1%	8% ^m	9% ^m	2%	7%	7%	7%	4%
Retired with a private pension	361	12	229	78	19	213	29	47	120	27	48	140	37	22	238	83	3	300	190	334	46
		17%	16%	16% ^c	13%	26% ^{ef}	14% ^f	6%	29% ^{hi}	14% ⁱ	9%	26% ^{kl}	14%	11%	25% ^o	17% ^o	13%	11%	19%	18%	21%
House person, housewife, househusband, etc.	128	1	87	45	1	100	53	3	59	28	3	69	34	2	82	53	1	97	59	89	7
		6%	2%	6%	8%	1%	7%	11% ^{de}	2%	7% ^g	9% ^g	2%	7% ^j	10% ^{jk}	2%	6%	8% ⁿ	2%	6%	6%	3%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 230
Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	1147	586	561	134	272	270	278	153	40	406	548	193	336	400	238	173	736	411	951	515	436	196	176	20
Weighted base	1209	632	577	155	306	276	278	156	38*	461	554	194	332	400	292	186	732	477	996	528	469	213	188	25**
NET: Public Sector	360	150	210	52	104	75	88	39	3	155	162	42	102	144	69	45	247	113	310	151	159	50	48	2
	30%	24%	36%a	33%h	34%h	27%h	31%h	25%h	9%	34%k	29%	22%	31%q	36%noq	24%	24%	34%noq	24%	31%u	29%	34%u	23%	25%	7%
A nationalised industry/state corporation	14	8	6	-	4	1	6	2	-	4	8	2	3	2	4	4	6	8	12	5	7	1	1	-
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	2%	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	-
Central government or civil service (including Courts service and Bank of England)	30	19	11	6	3	6	12	3	-	9	18	3	16	10	4	-	26	4	26	19	7	4	4	-
	2%	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	4%d	2%	-	2%	3%	2%	5%noq	3%	1%	-	4%oq	1%	3%	4%	2%	2%	2%	-
Local government or council (including fire services, police and local authority controlled schools/colleges)	133	54	80	12	32	29	38	22	1	44	67	23	33	69	18	14	101	32	113	59	54	20	20	-
	11%	8%	14%a	8%	10%	11%	14%	14%	3%	9%	12%	12%	10%	17%lnop	6%	7%	14%lnop	7%	11%	11%	12%	10%	11%	-
A university, or other grant funded establishment (include opted-out schools)	32	16	16	2	11	8	6	4	1	13	15	5	17	9	6	-	26	6	27	13	13	5	5	-
	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	5%oq	2%	2%	-	4%oq	1%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	-
A health authority or NHS Trust	103	30	73	19	39	20	15	8	1	58	35	10	25	40	25	13	65	38	89	35	54	14	12	2
	9%	5%	13%a	13%f	13%fg	7%	5%	5%	4%	13%jk	6%	5%	8%	10%	9%	7%	9%	8%	9% _s	7%	12% _{rs}	7%	6%	7%
The armed forces	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
	*	*	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	*	*	-	*	-	-	-
Other public sector occupation (Please specify as much detail as possible)	47	23	25	12	14	10	10	1	-	26	20	1	9	13	12	13	22	25	43	20	22	5	5	-
	4%	4%	4%	8%g	4%g	4%	4%	*	-	6%k	4%k	*	3%	3%	4%	7%lp	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	2%	2%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 230

Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	1209	632	577	155	306	276	278	156	38*	461	554	194	332	400	292	186	732	477	996	528	469	213	188	25**
NET: Private Sector	849	482	367	103	203	201	191	118	34	306	392	152	230	256	223	141	486	364	686	377	310	163	140	23
	70%	76%b	64%	67%	66%	73%	69%	75%	91%cde	66%	71%	78%i	69%	64%	76%mp	76%mp	66%	76%lmp	69%	71%	66%	77%rt	75%	93%
A charity, voluntary organisation or trust	42	21	21	5	14	10	9	5	1	18	18	6	15	17	4	6	32	10	33	18	15	9	8	2
	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	3%	4%n	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Self-employed (Private sector)	170	99	71	17	28	36	37	36	17	44	72	54	42	51	51	26	93	77	132	64	68	39	30	9
	14%	16%	12%	11%	9%	13%	13%	23%cde	46%cde	10%	13%	28%ij	13%	13%	18%	14%	13%	16%	13%	12%	14%	18%v	16%	38%
None of the above/ I work in the Private sector	637	362	275	82	161	156	145	76	16	243	301	92	173	188	168	109	360	276	521	295	226	115	103	12
	53%	57%b	48%	53%	53%	57%	52%	49%	43%	53%	54%	48%	52%	47%	57%mp	58%mp	49%	58%mp	52%t	56%rt	48%	54%	55%	48%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 231
Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	1147	1004	125	24	60	28	11	2	94	34	111	79	104	92	64	99	173	161	102	34
Weighted base	1209	1063	133	25**	65*	30**	12**	2**	102*	39*	132*	89*	108*	88*	64*	104*	174	166	107*	37**
NET: Public Sector	360	318	38	10	15	8	3	1	32	16	42	26	27	30	18	23	53	51	30	12
	30%	30%	28%	39%	23%	28%	27%	69%	31%	42%o	32%	29%	25%	35%	28%	22%	30%	31%	28%	34%
A nationalised industry/state corporation	14	13	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	3	-	3	-	-	1
	1%	1%	1%	-	1%	-	-	-	-	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	4%q	-	2%	-	-	2%
Central government or civil service (including Courts service and Bank of England)	30	26	3	1	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	2	5	1	7	3	2	2
	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	-	5%	-	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	2%	8%joq	1%	4%	2%	2%	5%
Local government or council (including fire services, police and local authority controlled schools/colleges)	133	118	14	3	9	2	-	-	16	6	17	12	11	11	2	7	21	23	7	1
	11%	11%	10%	14%	13%	6%	-	-	16%n	16%n	13%	13%	10%	12%	3%	7%	12%	14%n	6%	2%
A university, or other grant funded establishment (include opted-out schools)	32	29	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	4	3	2	*	3	3	5	9	1	3
	3%	3%	2%	-	-	2%	12%	-	1%	-	3%	3%	2%	1%	4%	3%	3%	5%	*	8%
A health authority or NHS Trust	103	93	9	3	1	4	1	-	8	6	18	3	7	13	3	5	9	8	18	4
	9%	9%	7%d	13%	2%	12%	10%	-	8%	16%kppq	14%kopq	4%	7%	15%knopq	4%	5%	5%	5%	17%klno	12%
																				pq
The armed forces	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	*	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other public sector occupation (Please specify as much detail as possible)	47	39	9	2	3	2	-	1	5	1	1	4	4	2	2	7	8	8	3	2
	4%	4%	6%	8%	4%	8%	-	69%	5%	3%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%j	5%	5%	3%	5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 231

Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Weighted base	1209	1063	133	25**	65*	30**	12**	2**	102*	39*	132*	89*	108*	88*	64*	104*	174	166	107*	37**
NET: Private Sector	849	745	95	15	49	22	8	1	70	22	90	63	82	57	46	81	121	114	77	24
	70%	70%	72%	61%	77%	72%	73%	31%	69%	58%	68%	71%	75%	65%	72%	78% ⁱ	70%	69%	72%	66%
A charity, voluntary organisation or trust	42	35	7	6	2	-	-	-	3	1	3	8	1	-	1	3	9	5	7	1
	4%	3%	5%	22%	2%	-	-	-	3%	4%	2%	9% ^{lm}	1%	-	2%	3%	5% ^m	3%	6% ^m	3%
Self-employed (Private sector)	170	149	18	1	12	3	2	-	13	4	17	6	22	11	5	10	27	32	19	6
	14%	14%	14%	2%	19%	11%	21%	-	13%	10%	12%	7%	20% ^k	12%	8%	10%	15%	19% ^k	18%	16%
None of the above/ I work in the Private sector	637	560	70	9	36	18	6	1	55	17	70	49	59	46	40	68	85	78	51	17
	53%	53%	52%	37%	55%	61%	52%	31%	54%	45%	53%	55%	54%	53%	62%	66% ^{ipqr}	49%	47%	48%	47%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 232
Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	1147	7	2	572	409	148	6	790	995	139	295	397	121	55	45	6	43	42	53	90
Weighted base	1209	8**	3**	611	428	153	4**	834	1048	149	328	403	129*	54*	53*	6**	44*	41*	61*	91*
NET: Public Sector	360 30%	-	-	159 26%	144 34% _c	56 37% _c	1 24%	242 29%	316 30%	43 29%	75 23%	150 37% _{jr}	36 28% _{rr}	15 29% _{rr}	20 38% _{jr}	-	11 25%	14 35% _{rr}	7 11%	32 35% _{jr}
A nationalised industry/state corporation	14 1%	-	-	9 2%	4 1%	-	-	8 1%	11 1%	2 2%	2 1%	8 2%	-	2 3%	-	-	2 4%	1 1%	-	-
Central government or civil service (including Courts service and Bank of England)	30 2%	-	-	14 2%	13 3%	3 2%	-	19 2%	26 3%	4 2%	5 2%	13 3%	5 3%	1 1%	1 3%	-	-	2 4%	-	3 3%
Local government or council (including fire services, police and local authority controlled schools/colleges)	133 11%	-	-	55 9%	53 12%	25 16% _c	1 24%	102 12%	122 12%	11 7%	23 7%	62 15% _{jqr}	12 10%	7 13%	10 19% _{jqr}	-	4 9%	1 2%	2 3%	12 13%
A university, or other grant funded establishment (include opted-out schools)	32 3%	-	-	7 1%	14 3% _c	11 7% _{cd}	-	24 3%	28 3%	4 3%	6 2%	15 4%	5 4%	1 2%	-	-	-	4 10% _{jnr}	-	1 1%
A health authority or NHS Trust	103 9%	-	-	41 7%	48 11% _c	14 9%	-	60 7%	88 8% _g	14 9%	26 8%	33 8%	11 9%	4 7%	5 10%	-	4 10%	4 11%	4 6%	10 12%
The armed forces	1 *	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other public sector occupation (Please specify as much detail as possible)	47 4%	-	-	31 5%	13 3%	3 2%	-	28 3%	39 4%	8 5%	11 3%	18 4%	3 2%	2 3%	4 7%	-	1 3%	2 6%	1 2%	6 6%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 232

Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	1209	8**	3**	611	428	153	4**	834	1048	149	328	403	129*	54*	53*	6**	44*	41*	61*	91*
NET: Private Sector	849	8	3	452	284	97	3	592	733	106	253	253	93	38	33	6	33	27	54	59
	70%	100%	100%	74% ^{de}	66%	63%	76%	71%	70%	71%	77% ^{kns}	63%	72%	71%	62%	100%	75%	65%	89% ^{klmn}	65% ^{qs}
A charity, voluntary organisation or trust	42	-	-	18	14	11	-	33	38	5	5	15	4	1	1	1	7	2	2	5
	4%	-	-	3%	3%	7% ^c	-	4%	4%	3%	2%	4%	3%	1%	2%	20%	16% ^{ijklmnr}	4%	3%	5%
Self-employed (Private sector)	170	1	-	82	64	21	*	124	157	13	50	48	24	12	4	-	7	5	7	14
	14%	15%	-	13%	15%	14%	11%	15%	15%	9%	15%	12%	19%	22%	8%	-	17%	12%	11%	15%
None of the above/ I work in the Private sector	637	7	3	352	207	65	3	434	538	88	198	190	65	26	28	5	18	20	46	40
	53%	85%	100%	58% ^{de}	48%	42%	65%	52%	51%	59%	60% ^{akps}	47%	51%	49%	52%	80%	42%	49%	75% ^{klmn}	45% ^{pqs}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 233
Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	1147	46	748	323	41	845	314	85	492	185	101	591	204	49	753	344	14	864	589	1004	115
Weighted base	1209	48*	789	350	45*	874	324	89*	510	197	107*	627	217	56*	795	364	15**	903	614	1058	127
NET: Public Sector	360 30%	9 19%	255 32%	123 35%a	8 18%	281 32%	122 38%de	16 18%	168 33%g	72 36%g	25 24%	197 31%	74 34%	12 21%	251 32%	115 32%	5 30%	273 30%	189 31%	321 30%	41 32%
A nationalised industry/state corporation	14 1%	-	10 1%	5 1%	-	10 1%	6 2%	1 1%	8 2%	3 2%	1 1%	7 1%	5 2%	-	13 2%	6 2%	-	7 1%	5 1%	14 1%	3 3%
Central government or civil service (including Courts service and Bank of England)	30 2%	1 2%	22 3%	10 3%	2 3%	23 3%	9 3%	1 1%	10 2%	4 2%	2 1%	17 3%	4 2%	2 4%	17 2%	4 1%	-	29 3%	18 3%	27 3%	6 5%
Local government or council (including fire services, police and local authority controlled schools/colleges)	133 11%	3 5%	94 12%	46 13%	2 5%	110 13%	44 13%	7 8%	68 13%	25 12%	9 9%	76 12%	28 13%	5 8%	95 12%	43 12%	1 6%	105 12%	80 13%	119 11%	11 9%
A university, or other grant funded establishment (include opted-out schools)	32 3%	2 4%	20 3%	10 3%	2 4%	22 2%	9 3%	1 2%	11 2%	4 2%	5 4%	15 2%	5 2%	-	23 3%	6 2%	2 14%	26 3%	15 2%	31 3%	4 3%
A health authority or NHS Trust	103 9%	1 3%	83 11%	42 12%	2 2%	77 9%	37 12%	1 1%	54 11%g	28 14%g	7 6%	55 9%	21 10%	3 5%	72 9%	39 11%	-	76 8%	54 9%	89 8%	14 11%
The armed forces	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	1 1%k	-	-	-	1 *	1 *	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	-
Other public sector occupation (Please specify as much detail as possible)	47 4%	2 5%	25 3%	10 3%	1 3%	39 4%	17 5%	5 5%	16 3%	9 4%	1 1%	27 4%	10 5%	2 3%	31 4%	16 4%	2 11%	28 3%	17 3%	41 4%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 233

Do you work in any of the following occupations?
Base: All respondents who work

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Weighted base	1209	48*	789	350	45*	874	324	89*	510	197	107*	627	217	56*	795	364	15**	903	614	1058	127
NET: Private Sector	849	39	534	226	37	593	202	73	342	126	81	430	143	45	544	248	11	630	425	736	87
	70%	81% ^c	68%	65%	82% ^f	68% ^f	62%	82% ^{hi}	67%	64%	76%	69%	66%	79%	68%	68%	70%	70%	69%	70%	68%
A charity, voluntary organisation or trust	42	2	30	18	2	32	12	4	20	10	5	22	6	2	30	12	1	36	24	36	6
	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	7%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Self-employed (Private sector)	170	10	103	41	6	119	31	17	63	23	20	88	29	9	102	43	1	130	94	150	22
	14%	21%	13%	12%	14%	14% ^f	9%	19%	12%	12%	19%	14%	13%	16%	13%	12%	4%	14%	15%	14%	17%
None of the above/ I work in the Private sector	637	27	401	167	29	442	160	53	259	93	57	319	109	34	412	193	9	465	306	550	59
	53%	56%	51%	48%	64%	51%	49%	59%	51%	47%	53%	51%	50%	59%	52%	53%	59%	51%	50%	52%	47%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 234
Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
No children aged 18 or under	1511	758	753	226	199	123	238	300	425	425	361	725	441	450	261	359	891	620	1199	659	540	312	268	45
	72%	74%	70%	87%def	55%e	36%	63%de	93%cde	99%cde	68%j	50%	96%ij	77%noq	76%noq	61%	71%noq	77%noq	66%n	71%t	75%rt	68%	75%t	74%t	77%
NET: Yes	570	253	316	30	159	213	141	22	5	189	354	27	126	138	159	147	264	306	469	216	253	101	87	13
	27%	25%	29%a	12%h	44%cgh	63%cdf	37%cgh	7%h	1%	30%k	49%ik	4%	22%	23%	37%lmo	29%lp	23%	33%lmo	28%rs	25%	32%rsu	24%	24%	23%
NET: Any 5-18	469	213	257	12	102	195	134	21	5	114	329	27	102	104	136	127	206	263	382	177	204	88	74	13
	22%	21%	24%	4%h	28%cgh	57%cdf	35%cgh	7%h	1%	18%k	46%ik	4%	18%	18%	32%lmo	25%lmp	18%	28%lmo	23%rs	20%	26%rs	21%	21%	23%
NET: Any 11-18	298	140	159	8	31	118	116	19	5	39	234	25	70	60	91	77	130	168	232	104	129	66	53	13
	14%	14%	15%	3%	9%ch	35%cdg	31%cdgh	6%h	1%	6%k	33%ik	3%	12%	10%	21%lmo	15%lmp	11%	18%lmo	14%rs	12%	16%rs	16%	15%	22%rs
Yes - children aged under 5 years old	184	76	109	21	99	55	8	1	-	120	63	1	36	54	53	41	90	94	160	76	84	24	24	-
	9%	7%	10%a	8%fgh	27%cef	16%cfgh	2%gh	*	-	19%jk	9%k	*	6%	9%	12%lp	8%	8%	10%lo	10%uw	9%aw	11%uw	6%	7%	-
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	261	112	148	4	89	122	40	6	-	93	162	6	54	61	74	72	115	146	218	109	108	43	40	3
	12%	11%	14%	2%h	24%cfgh	36%cdf	11%cgh	2%h	-	15%k	23%ik	1%	9%	10%	17%lmp	14%lp	10%	16%lmp	13%	12%	14%	10%	11%	4%
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	222	107	116	6	29	94	81	13	-	35	174	13	52	45	70	56	97	126	170	83	87	53	41	11
	11%	10%	11%	2%h	8%ch	28%cdg	21%cdgh	4%h	-	6%k	24%ik	2%	9%	8%	16%lmo	11%	8%	13%lmo	10%	9%	11%	13%	11%	20%rs
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119	48	70	2	5	43	57	8	5	6	100	13	29	24	35	31	53	66	96	35	61	23	16	7
	6%	5%	7%	1%	1%	13%cdg	15%cdgh	2%	1%	1%	14%ik	2%	5%	4%	8%mp	6%	5%	7%mp	6%rs	4%	8%rs	5%v	4%	11%rs
Refused	15	11	4	3	7	3	1	-	1	10	5	1	4	2	6	3	6	9	10	8	2	5	5	*
	1%	1%	*	1%	2%gh	1%	*	-	*	2%k	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%t	1%t	1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 235
Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
No children aged 18 or under	1511 72%	1396 74%bd	106 58%d	25 67%	41 47%	27 67%	10 77%	3 83%	119 67%	68 80%	165 71%	132 77%	122 67%	101 68%	69 68%	138 70%	203 74%	213 75%	141 78%hl	41 65%
NET: Yes	570 27%	489 26%	75 41%a	12 32%	45 52%ab	13 33%	3 23%	1 17%	58 33%ikr	16 19%	68 29%	37 22%	59 33%ikr	45 31%r	32 31%	55 28%	69 25%	72 25%	37 20%	22 35%ir
NET: Any 5-18	469 22%	406 21%	58 32%a	8 21%	36 41%ab	11 27%	3 23%	1 17%	44 25%r	12 14%	61 26%ir	33 19%	50 28%ir	34 23%	23 23%	47 24%	57 21%	62 22%	27 15%	19 30%ir
NET: Any 11-18	298 14%	267 14%	27 15%	3 9%	20 23%ab	3 7%	1 8%	-	28 16%i	5 6%	38 16%i	23 13%	31 17%ir	23 16%i	12 12%	36 18%ipr	30 11%	42 15%	17 9%	14 22%ipr
Yes - children aged under 5 years old	184 9%	144 8%	39 21%a	8 21%	25 29%ab	6 14%	-	-	28 16%ijkopqr	5 6%	19 8%	8 5%	17 9%	18 12%k	13 13%k	17 9%	23 9%	19 7%	13 7%	4 7%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	261 12%	215 11%	44 24%a	6 15%	27 31%a	9 23%	2 15%	1 17%	20 11%	8 10%	40 17%r	19 11%	29 16%r	18 12%	13 13%	24 12%	35 13%	32 11%	14 8%	8 13%
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	222 11%	197 10%	22 12%	3 7%	18 21%ab	1 3%	-	-	19 11%i	2 2%	30 13%i	18 10%i	19 10%i	14 10%	10 9%	30 15%ipr	24 9%	33 12%i	12 7%	12 19%ipr
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	103 5%	15 8%	2 6%	10 12%a	2 4%	1 8%	-	11 6%	3 4%	15 6%	5 3%	18 10%kr	11 8%	3 3%	13 7%	14 5%	15 5%	5 3%	6 9%
Refused	15 1%	10 1%	2 1%	1 1%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	1 1%	1 *	2 1%	-	2 2%q	1 1%	3 1%	3 1%	-	3 2%q	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 236
Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting					Voting intention								
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)	
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160	
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156	
No children aged 18 or under	1511 72%	11 53%	7 51%	858 73%	462 72%	137 70%	30 93%	1100 cde	1338 75%i	165 74%i	511 64%	430 78%knrs	177 69%ss	73 81%knqr	48 71%ss	6 63%	54 66%	44 80%ss	82 68%	85 69%ss	85 55%
NET: Yes	570 27%	9 43%	6 49%	311 26%f	182 28%f	57 29%f	* 1%	362 25%	464 26%	91 35%gh	138 21%	192 31%jl	39 18%	27 27%	28 37%jl	3 34%	14 20%	20 32%l	37 31%jl	70 45%jklmpr	
NET: Any 5-18	469 22%	9 43%	6 49%	273 23%f	134 21%f	44 23%f	-	297 20%	381 21%	76 29%gh	115 18%	153 24%jl	36 17%	23 22%	22 29%jl	2 22%	11 16%	16 26%	29 24%	62 40%jklmpr	
NET: Any 11-18	298 14%	9 43%	2 18%	179 15%f	80 12%f	26 14%f	-	198 13%	243 13%	48 19%gh	73 11%	89 14%	23 10%	14 14%	15 19%	2 17%	8 12%	11 17%	16 13%	49 31%jklmpqr	
Yes - children aged under 5 years old	184 9%	1 6%	2 12%	83 7%	78 12%c	18 9%	* 1%	114 8%	149 8%	30 12%	45 7%	67 11%jl	7 3%	10 10%l	17 22%jklp	1 12%	5 7%	6 9%	15 12%l	13 8%l	
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	261 12%	2 10%	4 31%	143 12%f	83 13%f	28 14%f	-	158 11%	210 12%g	43 17%gh	60 9%	96 15%j	25 11%	14 14%	10 12%	* 5%	5 7%	8 12%	15 13%	28 18%jp	
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	222 11%	7 34%	1 9%	129 11%f	63 10%	20 10%	-	145 10%	177 10%	39 15%gh	52 8%	65 10%	18 8%	12 12%	10 13%	2 17%	6 9%	8 13%	12 10%	37 24%jklmpr	
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	3 12%	1 9%	73 6%	29 4%	13 6%	-	83 6%	102 6%	15 6%	30 5%	34 5%	8 4%	5 5%	6 8%	-	2 3%	4 7%	8 7%	22 14%jklmp	
Refused	15 1%	1 5%	-	7 1%	2	2 1%	2 5%cd	12 1%	12 1%	2 1%	5 1%	5 1%	2 1%	2 2%	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 237

Do you have any children aged 18 or under? If so, how old are they?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
No children aged 18 or under	1511 72%	55 71%	1013 73%	415 70%	59 79% ^f	1017 69% ^f	304 61%	128 78% ^h	596 69%	217 70%	139 74%	718 70%	237 69%	68 76%	983 71%	438 69%	15 59%	1186 74%	784 74%	1344 74%	172 79%
NET: Yes	570 27%	22 29%	366 26%	175 29% ^b	15 21%	441 30%	189 38% ^{de}	35 22%	266 31% ^g	92 29%	49 26%	302 29%	106 31%	21 24%	395 28%	193 30%	10 41%	407 25%	273 26%	462 25%	45 21%
NET: Any 5-18	469 22%	14 18%	309 22%	140 24%	13 17%	362 25%	154 31% ^{de}	35 21%	222 26%	78 25%	38 20%	250 24%	87 25%	15 17%	332 24%	159 25%	7 27%	335 21%	224 21%	378 21%	39 18%
NET: Any 11-18	298 14%	9 12%	199 14%	92 15%	6 7%	232 16%	94 19% ^{de}	17 10%	145 17%	58 19% ^g	22 12%	161 16%	52 15%	8 9%	215 15%	94 15%	3 13%	220 14%	155 15%	233 13%	27 12%
Yes - children aged under 5 years old	184 9%	12 15% ^b	111 8%	61 10% ^b	8 11%	146 10%	71 14% ^e	10 6%	78 9%	24 8%	22 12%	97 9%	35 10%	12 13%	121 9%	67 11% ⁿ	6 26%	134 8%	86 8%	157 9%	13 6%
Yes - children aged 5 to 10 years old	261 12%	6 7%	173 13%	84 14%	8 11%	199 14%	94 19% ^e	23 14%	118 14%	40 13%	21 11%	144 14%	52 15%	9 10%	186 13%	96 15%	5 20%	177 11%	118 11%	218 12%	19 9%
Yes - children aged 11 to 15 years old	222 11%	7 9%	152 11%	69 12%	5 7%	171 12%	68 14%	14 9%	106 12%	37 12%	18 10%	122 12%	39 11%	8 9%	162 12%	65 10%	2 8%	162 10%	115 11%	173 10%	18 8%
Yes - children aged 16 to 18 years old	119 6%	2 3%	72 5%	38 6%	1 1%	92 6%	41 8% ^d	4 2%	60 7% ^g	28 9% ^g	6 3%	63 6%	21 6%	-	83 6% ^m	41 6% ^m	1 5%	91 6%	66 6%	89 5%	9 4%
Refused	15 1%	-	9 1%	3 *	-	11 1%	3 1%	-	5 1%	3 1%	-	7 1%	3 1%	-	10 1%	5 1%	-	12 1% ^r	4 *	14 1%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 238
Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?							
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)	
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52	
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*	
Anglia	205	82	123	33	35	34	38	26	40	68	71	66	60	53	38	54	113	92	140	57	83	65	61	4	
	10%	8%	12%a	13%	10%	10%	10%	8%	9%	11%	10%	9%	11%	9%	9%	11%	10%	10%	8% _s	7%	10% _{rs}	16% _{rst}	17% _{rst}	7%	
Border	19	7	12	2	3	1	3	4	6	5	3	10	2	3	6	8	5	14	10	3	7	9	8	*	
	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	1%	1%	1%	*	1%	*	1%	1%	2% _{lp}	*	2% _{lp}	1%	*	1%	2% _{rs}	2% _{rs}	1%	
Central	264	132	132	23	47	41	61	40	53	70	103	92	64	76	59	66	139	125	210	102	108	55	52	3	
	13%	13%	12%	9%	13%	12%	16% _c	12%	12%	11%	14%	12%	11%	13%	14%	13%	12%	13%	12%	21%	12%	14%	13%	14%	5%
Granada	220	106	113	24	40	48	38	21	50	63	86	71	59	64	37	60	123	97	202	92	110	18	18	-	
	10%	10%	11%	9%	11%	14% _g	10%	7%	11% _g	10%	12%	9%	10%	11%	9%	12%	11%	10%	12% _{suv}	10% _{uvw}	14% _{suvw}	4%	5%	-	
London	397	192	204	67	70	60	60	65	76	137	120	140	119	111	81	86	229	167	377	274	103	20	19	1	
	19%	19%	19%	26% _{efh}	19%	18%	16%	20%	18%	22% _j	17%	19%	21%	19%	19%	17%	20%	18%	22% _{tuv}	31% _{rtu}	13% _{uvw}	5%	5%	2%	
Meridian	200	106	94	18	32	32	31	34	54	50	63	88	56	48	50	46	104	97	148	74	73	53	48	5	
	10%	10%	9%	7%	9%	9%	8%	10%	13% _{cf}	8%	9%	12% _i	10%	8%	12%	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	13% _{rs}	13% _{rs}	8%	
STV	170	93	77	7	38	36	29	25	35	45	65	60	44	47	49	31	91	80	126	64	62	45	28	17	
	8%	9%	7%	3%	10% _c	11% _c	8% _c	8% _c	8% _c	7%	9%	8%	8%	8%	11% _{oq}	6%	8%	9% _o	8%	7%	8%	11% _v	8%	29% _{rstuv}	
Tyne Tees	87	44	43	8	12	11	19	10	25	20	31	35	21	23	17	25	45	42	74	37	38	12	12	-	
	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	-	
Wales	98	53	44	9	21	21	18	17	12	29	39	30	25	28	19	25	53	44	65	31	34	32	28	5	
	5%	5%	4%	3%	6%	6% _h	5%	5%	3%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	8% _{rst}	8% _{rst}	8%	
West	75	44	32	13	22	7	13	7	13	35	20	20	20	23	14	18	44	32	59	28	30	17	17	-	
	4%	4%	3%	5%	6% _{eg}	2%	3%	2%	3%	6% _{jk}	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	-	
Westcountry	95	48	47	19	14	9	16	21	17	33	25	37	32	27	14	22	59	36	59	22	37	36	26	11	
	5%	5%	4%	7% _e	4%	3%	4%	6% _e	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%	5%	3%	4%	5%	4%	4% _s	3%	5% _{rs}	9% _{rstv}	7% _{rs}	18% _{rstuv}	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 238
Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Vil- lage (v)	Hamlet & Iso- lated Dwel- ling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Yorkshire	202	91	111	38	19	27	46	28	44	57	73	72	47	65	37	53	112	90	160	68	92	43	40	2
	10%	9%	10%	15%deg	5%	8%	12%d	9%	10%d	9%	10%	10%	8%	11%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10% _s	8%	12% _{rs}	10%	11%	4%
UTV	63	23	40	-	12	11	9	24	7	12	20	31	23	21	4	16	43	19	49	30	19	14	4	10
	3%	2%	4%	-	3% _c	3% _c	2% _c	8% _{cdef}	2% _h	2%	3%	4% _i	4% _{nq}	3% _n	1%	3% _{nq}	4% _{nq}	2% _n	3%	3% _v	2%	3% _v	1%	17% _{rstuv}

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 239
Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	Eastern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Anglia	205 10%	200 11%bd	5 3%	-	2 2%	3 7%	* 3%	-	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	23 15%hijkl npqrs	-	164 84%hijkl mnpqrs	1 *	15 5%hijkl npr	-	-
Border	19 1%	17 1%	2 1%	-	-	2 5%	-	-	7 4%klmop qr	-	12 5%klmno pqr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central	264 13%	236 12%	28 16%	1 4%	22 26%ab	4 9%	1 7%	-	-	-	-	-	162 90%hijk mnpqrs	93 63%hijkn opqrs	1 1%	2 1%	-	4 1%	2 1%	-
Granada	220 10%	204 11%	15 8%	3 8%	7 8%	2 5%	3 21%	-	-	-	213 91%hiklm nopqrs	-	1 *	3 2%p	2 2%p	-	-	1 *	-	-
London	397 19%	296 16%	95 52%a	22 57%	44 50%a	22 56%	6 43%	1 42%	-	-	2 1%	-	2 1%	2 2%	-	28 14%hij klmnr	273 100%hijk lmnoqrs	88 31%hijkl mnors	2 1%	-
Meridian	200 10%	190 10%	9 5%	2 4%	3 4%	2 6%	1 10%	1 19%	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	172 61%hijk lmnoprs	27 15%hijkl mnop	-
STV	170 8%	161 8%bd	8 4%	6 15%	-	1 3%	-	1 38%	169 95%ijklm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	-
Tyne Tees	87 4%	83 4%	2 1%	1 2%	1 1%	-	1 5%	-	-	85 100%hijklm nopqrs	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wales	98 5%	95 5%b	2 1%	1 4%	-	* 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98 96%hijkl mopqrs	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 239

Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
West	75 4%	68 4%	6 3%	* 1%	3 4%	2 5%	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	- -	12 7%hijk nopq	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	3 1%	56 31%hijkl mnopqs	- -
Westcountry	95 5%	89 5%	3 2%	* 1%	1 1%	1 3%	1 7%	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	92 51%hijkl mnopqs	- -
Yorkshire	202 10%	194 10%b	6 3%	1 3%	5 5%	- -	* 3%	- -	- -	- -	3 1%	170 99%hijlm nopqrs	- -	28 19%hijln opqrs	- -	2 1%	- -	- -	- -	- -
UTV	63 3%	62 3%b	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	63 100%hijklmnopqr

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 240
Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Anglia	205 10%	-	2 12%	120 10%	58 9%	23 12%	2 7%	147 10%	179 10%	21 8%	85 13%knq	48 8% n	25 11% nq	12 11% nq	-	-	9 14% nq	1 1% n	9 7% n	17 11% nq
Border	19 1%	* 2%	-	11 1%	3 *	3 2%	2 6% cd	16 1%	19 1%	-	6 1%	4 1%	4 2%	-	2 3%	-	* 1%	2 3% k	-	1 1%
Central	264 13%	2 8%	-	170 14% d	58 9%	29 15% d	4 14%	185 13%	228 13%	35 14%	81 12% n	90 14% nq	24 11% n	20 19% nq	-	-	8 11% n	3 5%	15 13% n	23 15% n
Granada	220 10%	2 8%	-	133 11%	65 10%	15 7%	4 12%	160 11%	195 11%	23 9%	60 9% n	96 15% jlnqs	15 7% n	15 15% ln	-	-	5 7% n	3 4%	12 10% n	14 9% n
London	397 19%	5 24%	1 6%	207 18%	130 20%	44 22%	9 27%	259 18%	334 18%	58 22%	120 18% nq	121 19% nq	59 27% jknq	22 21% nq	-	-	14 21% nq	2 3%	28 24% nq	31 20% nq
Meridian	200 10%	1 7%	-	117 10%	63 10%	19 10%	1 2%	151 10%	179 10%	18 7%	78 12% nq	57 9% nq	27 12% nq	9 9% n	-	-	12 18% knqrs	1 1%	7 6%	10 6% n
STV	170 8%	2 10%	-	77 7%	67 10% c	20 10%	3 9%	133 9%	152 8%	15 6%	32 5%	25 4%	14 7%	4 4%	74 97% jklmp qrs	-	2 3%	1 1%	5 4%	13 8% k
Tyne Tees	87 4%	-	2 17%	53 5%	23 4%	5 3%	-	64 4%	77 4%	8 3%	30 5%	32 5%	6 3%	3 3%	-	-	3 4%	-	7 6%	6 4%
Wales	98 5%	1 3%	5 37%	55 5%	25 4%	10 5%	2 6%	61 4%	79 4%	18 7%	26 4%	36 6% l	2 1%	5 5%	-	9 100%	2 2%	-	6 5% l	11 7% lnq
West	75 4%	-	-	35 3%	34 5% c	5 2%	1 4%	47 3%	67 4% g	8 3%	23 3%	32 5% m	10 4% m	-	-	-	6 8% mnqr	-	1 1%	4 3%
Westcountry	95 5%	1 6%	-	52 4%	32 5%	6 3%	3 10%	73 5%	87 5%	8 3%	44 7% kn	19 3%	13 6%	4 4%	-	-	2 3%	5 8% n	4 3%	5 3%
Yorkshire	202 10%	6 28%	3 24%	120 10% e	63 10% e	7 4%	1 4%	145 10%	173 10%	28 11%	70 11% n	68 11% n	18 8% n	9 9% n	-	-	6 8% n	2 3%	16 14% nq	14 9% n

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 240

Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ-ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-likely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
UTV	63	1	*	27	25	10	-	33	45	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	9	8
	3%	5%	4%	2%	4%	5%	-	2%	2%	7%gh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71%ijklmn prs	7%ijklmn p	5%ijklm

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 241
Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Total	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)	A lot worse (r)			
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Anglia	205 10%	5 7%	122 9%	53 9%	9 12%	144 10%	44 9%	17 10%	88 10%	26 8%	16 8%	110 11%	36 10%	10 11%	132 10%	60 9%	1 3%	149 9%	96 9%	180 10%	17 8%
Border	19 1%	- -	12 1%	4 1%	- -	15 1%	2 *	2 1%	4 *	1 *	1 *	11 1%	1 *	- -	9 1%	4 1%	- -	15 1%	8 1%	18 1%	2 1%
Central	264 13%	8 11%	176 13%	70 12%	14 19%	174 12%	64 13%	19 12%	105 12%	38 12%	30 16%	131 13%	50 14%	8 9%	178 13%	94 15%	7 29%	192 12%	127 12%	226 12%	25 11%
Granada	220 10%	8 10%	149 11%	73 12%	3 3%	166 11%	54 11%	12 8%	93 11%	41 13%	12 6%	109 11%	34 10%	8 9%	155 11%	60 9%	2 7%	166 10%	114 11%	194 11%	27 12%
London	397 19%	21 27%	244 18%	117 20%	16 22%	285 19%	105 21%	30 19%	146 17%	49 16%	40 21%	194 19%	65 19%	12 13%	293 21%	156 25% _{mn}	2 9%	309 19%	207 20%	338 19%	46 21%
Meridian	200 10%	6 8%	149 11% _c	50 8%	8 11%	137 9%	47 9%	26 16% _{hi}	86 10%	27 9%	16 8%	94 9%	27 8%	10 12%	136 10%	61 10%	1 5%	168 10%	111 10%	183 10%	19 9%
STV	170 8%	6 8%	112 8%	43 7%	5 7%	124 8%	42 8%	12 8%	82 9%	33 10%	15 8%	91 9%	31 9%	15 17% _{no}	86 6% _o	26 4%	1 3%	135 8%	94 9%	153 8%	15 7%
Tyne Tees	87 4%	- -	57 4%	23 4%	2 2%	55 4%	20 4%	6 4%	40 5%	14 4%	7 4%	37 4%	14 4%	2 2%	61 4%	30 5%	- -	63 4%	40 4%	74 4%	8 4%
Wales	98 5%	5 6%	70 5%	29 5%	5 7%	66 4%	27 6%	8 5%	43 5%	16 5%	11 6%	53 5%	21 6%	8 9% _{no}	52 4%	25 4%	4 14%	75 5%	49 5%	80 4%	13 6%
West	75 4%	2 3%	55 4%	22 4%	2 3%	59 4%	22 4%	3 2%	33 4%	11 4%	7 4%	38 4%	12 3%	5 5%	46 3%	19 3%	1 4% _r	65 4% _r	33 3%	70 4%	9 4%
Westcountry	95 5%	8 10% _{bc}	57 4%	18 3%	5 6%	59 4%	18 4%	11 7%	40 5%	18 6%	11 6%	46 4%	17 5%	11 12% _{no}	52 4%	21 3%	4 15%	73 5%	46 4%	87 5%	13 6%
Yorkshire	202 10%	6 8%	132 10%	60 10%	4 5%	136 9% _f	30 6%	14 9%	81 9%	32 10%	15 8%	80 8%	28 8%	1 1%	145 10% _m	64 10% _m	3 11%	143 9%	96 9%	172 9%	25 12%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 241
Which of the following ITV regions do you live in?
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
UTV	63 3%	2 2%	52 4%	31 5%b	2 3%	48 3%	21 4%	3 2%	25 3%	5 2%	8 4%	35 3%	11 3%	-	43 3%	15 2%	-	52 3%	39 4%	46 3%	1 *

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 242
Marital Status
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Single	668 32%	325 32%	343 32%	204 78% def gh	169 47% efg h	105 31% gh	95 25% h	60 19% h	35 8%	373 60% ijk	200 28% k	95 13%	168 29%	214 36% lnp q	104 25%	182 36% lnq	382 33% ln	286 31% n	560 33% tuv w	347 39% rtu vw	213 27%	108 26%	98 27%	11 18%
NET: Married/ Civil partnership/ co habiting	1155 55%	608 59% b	547 51%	53 20%	186 51% c	207 61% cd	245 64% cd	203 63% cd	261 61% cd	239 38%	452 63% i	464 62% i	340 59% mop	291 49%	289 68% lmo pq	234 46%	632 54% mo	523 56% mo	897 53% s	416 47%	481 60% rs	258 62% rs	217 60% rs	41 71% rs
Married	861 41%	476 47% b	385 36%	15 6%	93 26% c	155 46% cd	178 47% cd	175 54% cde	243 56% cde	108 17% f	333 46% i	419 56% ij	265 46% mop	202 34% q	214 50% mop	180 35%	467 40% m	393 42% mo	652 39% s	295 33%	356 45% rs	209 50% rsv	173 48% rs	37 63% rst
Civil Partnership	15 1%	7 1%	8 1%	1 *	3 1%	5 2%	1 *	1 *	2 1%	5 1%	7 1%	4 *	3 1%	2 *	4 1%	5 1%	5 *	10 1%	14 1%	5 1%	8 1%	1 *	1 *	-
Co Habiting	279 13%	125 12%	154 14%	36 14% gh	90 25% cef gh	46 14% gh	65 17% gh	26 8% h	15 4%	126 20% ijk	112 16% k	42 6%	72 13%	87 15% o	71 17% oq	49 10%	159 14% o	120 13% o	231 14%	115 13%	116 15%	48 12%	44 12%	4 8%
NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced	256 12%	80 8%	176 16% a	-	4 1%	22 7% cd	37 10% cd	59 18% cde	134 31% cdef	4 1%	59 8% i	193 26% ij	60 10% n	82 14% n	27 6%	88 17% lnp	142 12% n	115 12% n	207 12%	111 13%	96 12%	49 12%	43 12%	6 11%
Widowed	85 4%	20 2%	65 6% a	-	-	3 1%	5 1%	8 3% cd	69 16% cdef	-	7 1% i	78 10% ij	20 3%	25 4% n	7 2%	33 6% lnpq	45 4%	40 4% n	61 4%	29 3%	32 4%	24 6%	20 5%	4 7%
Separated	24 1%	10 1%	14 1%	-	2 1%	9 3% cd	4 1%	4 1%	5 1%	2 *	13 2% i	9 1%	9 2%	6 1%	6 1%	3 1%	15 1%	9 1%	21 1%	12 1%	9 1%	3 1% v	1 *	2 3% v
Divorced	147 7%	50 5%	98 9% a	-	2 1%	10 3% cd	28 7% cde	47 15% cde	60 14% cdef	2 *	39 5% i	107 14% ij	31 5%	51 9% ln	13 3%	52 10% lnpq	82 7% ln	65 7% n	125 7%	71 8%	54 7%	22 5%	22 6%	* 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 242
Marital Status
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Prefer not to answer	16 1%	10 1%	7 1%	3 1%	4 1%	4 1%	3 1%	-	1 *	8 1%k	8 1%k	1 *	4 1%	2 *	6 1%	5 1%	6 *	11 1%	14 1%	8 1%	6 1%	3 1%	2 1%	*

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
 Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 243
Marital Status
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of England (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Single	668 32%	576 30%	89 49% ^{ad}	25 66%	26 30%	31 78%	6 45%	2 44%	47 26%	27 31%	74 31%	57 33%	54 30%	36 24%	31 31%	59 30%	127 46% ^{hijklmnoqrs}	90 32%	53 29%	15 24%
NET: Married/ Civil partnership/ co habiting	1155 55%	1059 56% ^b	85 47%	11 30%	59 67% ^b	6 15%	8 55%	2 56%	105 60% ^p	48 57% ^p	130 56% ^p	90 53% ^p	112 62% ^p	95 64% ^{pr}	59 58% ^p	111 57% ^p	111 40%	159 56% ^p	94 52% ^p	40 63% ^p
Married	861 41%	784 41%	70 38%	6 16%	55 62% ^{ab}	3 7%	5 34%	2 56%	80 45% ^p	35 41%	99 42% ^p	70 41% ^p	85 47% ^p	61 41% ^p	39 38%	76 39% ^p	80 29%	127 45% ^p	75 41% ^p	35 55% ^{op}
Civil Partnership	15 1%	15 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	1 *	1 1%	2 1%	1 *	2 2%	3 2%	1 *	1 *	1 1%	-
Co Habiting	279 13%	261 14% ^d	15 8%	5 14%	4 5%	3 7%	3 22%	-	24 13%	13 16%	31 13%	19 11%	25 14%	33 22% ^{hjkp}	19 18%	32 16%	30 11%	31 11%	18 10%	5 8%
NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced	256 12%	249 13% ^{bd}	7 4%	1 3%	3 3%	3 8%	-	-	22 12%	9 11%	29 12%	23 14%	14 8%	17 11%	11 11%	23 12%	35 13%	33 12%	33 18% ^l	8 12%
Widowed	85 4%	83 4%	2 1%	1 2%	-	2 4%	-	-	10 6% ^l	5 5% ^l	11 5% ^l	6 3%	1 1%	6 4%	3 3%	10 5% ^l	9 3%	14 5% ^l	8 5% ^l	2 3%
Separated	24 1%	24 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2%	* 1%	1 *	-	1 *	2 1%	-	3 2%	3 1%	5 2%	4 2%	2 3% ^k
Divorced	147 7%	143 8% ^b	5 3%	* 1%	3 3%	1 3%	-	-	9 5%	4 5%	17 7%	17 10%	12 6%	9 6%	8 8%	9 5%	24 9%	14 5%	21 11% ^{hoq}	4 6%
Prefer not to answer	16 1%	11 1%	1 *	1 1%	-	-	-	-	3 2%	1 1%	1 *	1 *	2 1%	1 *	-	3 1%	2 1%	3 1%	1 1%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 244
Marital Status
Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting					Voting intention								
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Single	668 32%	6 27%	3 25%	356 30%	207 32%	65 33%	28 87% <i>cde</i>	439 30%	558 31%	106 41% <i>gh</i>	149 23%	260 41% <i>jl</i> 30%	65 34% <i>jn</i>	34 19%	14 32%	3 47% <i>jl</i> 32%	32 26%	16 44% <i>jl</i> 26%	52 44% <i>jl</i> 27%	42 27%
NET: Married/ Civil partnership/ co habiting	1155 55%	13 62%	6 48%	644 55% <i>f</i>	366 57% <i>f</i>	119 61% <i>f</i>	2 7%	838 57% <i>i</i>	1018 56% <i>i</i>	121 47%	407 62% <i>kmpr</i>	298 48%	124 57% <i>kp</i>	53 51%	55 72% <i>klmp</i> rs	6 68%	29 42%	40 63% <i>kpr</i>	54 45%	88 57%
Married	861 41%	12 55%	5 39%	479 41% <i>f</i>	270 42% <i>f</i>	92 47% <i>f</i>	1 3%	646 44% <i>hi</i>	772 43% <i>i</i>	79 30%	328 50% <i>kmpr</i>	206 33%	102 47% <i>kmpr</i>	35 34%	39 51% <i>kmpr</i>	3 27%	16 23%	33 52% <i>kmpr</i>	35 29%	66 42% <i>kpr</i>
Civil Partnership	15 1%	-	-	10 1%	4 1%	1 *	-	6 *	11 1% <i>g</i>	2 1%	5 1%	4 1%	-	2 1%	-	2 17%	-	-	-	3 2%
Co Habiting	279 13%	2 7%	1 9%	155 13%	92 14%	27 14%	1 4%	186 13%	235 13%	40 15%	74 11%	89 14%	22 10%	17 16%	16 21% <i>jl</i>	2 24%	13 19%	7 12%	19 16%	20 13%
NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced	256 12%	2 8%	4 27%	167 14% <i>ef</i>	71 11% <i>ef</i>	10 5%	-	186 13%	223 12%	30 12%	96 15% <i>k</i>	64 10%	28 13%	13 12%	6 8%	-	6 9%	7 11%	13 11%	23 15%
Widowed	85 4%	-	1 9%	51 4%	27 4%	3 2%	-	67 5% <i>h</i>	74 4%	10 4%	36 6% <i>k</i>	19 3%	8 4%	3 3%	3 4%	-	3 4%	1 1%	4 3%	8 5%
Separated	24 1%	-	1 9%	13 1%	8 1%	1 1%	-	18 1%	20 1%	4 2%	7 1%	5 1%	3 1%	1 1%	2 3%	-	*	2 3%	1 1%	3 2%
Divorced	147 7%	2 8%	1 9%	102 9% <i>de</i>	37 6%	6 3%	-	101 7%	130 7%	17 6%	53 8%	40 6%	17 8%	8 8%	1 1%	-	3 5%	5 7%	9 7%	12 8%
Prefer not to answer	16 1%	1 3%	-	10 1%	2 *	1 1%	2 5% <i>cde</i>	11 1%	14 1%	2 1%	2 *	6 1%	1 *	3 3% <i>j</i>	1 2%	-	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 245
Marital Status
Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Single	668 32%	32 42%	433 31%	191 32%	21 29%	473 32%	178 36%e	50 31%	276 32%	108 34%	49 26%	331 32%	110 32%	36 41%n	412 30%	190 30%	9 34%	482 30%	310 29%	574 32%	77 35%
NET: Married/ Civil partnership/ co habiting	1155 55%	34 44%	769 55%	316 53%	41 55%	807 55%	256 52%	96 59%	468 54%	161 52%	115 61%	562 55%	197 57%	50 56%	776 56%	359 57%	14 55%	894 56%	621 59%q	1013 56%	119 55%
Married	861 41%	28 36%	568 41%	224 38%	34 46%	589 40%f	170 34%	83 51%hi	332 38%i	103 33%	90 48%kl	404 39%	124 36%	32 36%	585 42%	258 41%	9 34%	670 42%	464 44%q	760 42%	85 39%
Civil Partnership	15 1%	1 1%	10 1%	3 *	2 2%	10 1%	3 1%	1 1%	7 1%	- -	1 *	9 1%	5 1%	2 2%	13 1%	6 1%	2 9%	10 1%r	3 *	12 1%	- -
Co Habiting	279 13%	6 8%	191 14%	90 15%	5 6%	207 14%	83 17%d	11 7%	129 15%g	58 18%g	24 13%	149 15%	68 20%k	16 18%	178 13%	95 15%n	3 12%	214 13%	154 15%	241 13%	35 16%
NET: Widowed/ separated/ divorced	256 12%	11 14%	175 13%	82 14%	12 17%	176 12%	55 11%	16 10%	116 13%	41 13%	24 13%	124 12%	36 10%	3 3%	187 13%am	82 13%am	3 11%	216 13%r	122 11%	220 12%	20 9%
Widowed	85 4%	5 6%	59 4%	24 4%	4 6%	57 4%	13 3%	9 5%	37 4%	12 4%	12 7%l	37 4%	8 2%	1 1%	62 4%	26 4%	- -	71 4%r	37 3%	73 4%	5 2%
Separated	24 1%	1 2%	15 1%	8 1%	* 1%	18 1%	10 2%	1 1%	12 1%	6 2%	* *	12 1%	5 1%	- -	16 1%	9 1%	- -	21 1%	16 1%	20 1%	3 1%
Divorced	147 7%	5 6%	101 7%	50 8%	8 10%	101 7%	33 7%	7 4%	68 8%	23 7%	11 6%	76 7%	22 6%	2 2%	108 8%	47 7%	3 11%	124 8%r	69 7%	127 7%	12 6%
Prefer not to answer	16 1%	- -	11 1%	4 1%	- -	12 1%	6 1%	1 *	7 1%	3 1%	1 *	9 1%	4 1%	- -	13 1%	4 1%	- -	14 1%	7 1%	14 1%	3 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 246
Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Glasgow	69 3%	32 3%	37 3%	2 1%	16 4% ^c	15 4% ^c	9 2%	9 3%	17 4% ^c	18 3%	24 3%	27 4%	13 2%	19 3%	16 4%	21 4%	32 3%	37 4%	54 3%	29 3%	24 3%	15 4% ^v	10 3%	5 9% ^{rstuv}
Edinburgh	94 4%	56 6% ^b	38 4%	5 2%	22 6% ^c	18 5% ^c	20 5%	14 4%	15 3%	27 4%	38 5%	29 4%	30 5% ^o	23 4%	29 7% ^{oq}	12 2%	52 5%	42 4% ^o	72 4%	36 4%	36 5%	22 5%	17 5%	5 9%
Newcastle	92 4%	45 4%	47 4%	10 4%	16 4%	11 3%	19 5%	10 3%	26 6%	26 4%	30 5%	36 4%	23 4%	23 4%	21 5%	24 5%	47 4%	46 5%	77 5%	40 5%	37 5%	15 4%	15 4%	-
Leeds	84 4%	43 4%	41 4%	21 8% ^d	8 2% ^{degh}	9 3%	19 5%	10 3%	16 4%	30 5%	28 4%	27 4%	19 3%	28 5%	15 4%	21 4%	48 4%	37 4%	69 4%	33 4%	36 5%	15 4%	14 4%	1 2%
Hull	36 2%	16 2%	20 2%	9 4% ^d	2 *	4 1%	5 1%	9 3% ^d	6 1%	11 2%	10 1%	15 2%	7 1%	13 2%	8 2%	8 2%	20 2%	16 2%	30 2%	16 2%	14 2%	6 2%	6 2%	-
Sheffield	61 3%	23 2%	38 3%	5 2%	8 2%	14 4%	13 4%	7 2%	14 3%	13 2%	27 4%	21 3%	13 2%	20 3%	10 2%	17 3%	33 3%	28 3%	45 3% ^s	15 2%	30 4% ^{rs}	16 4% ^s	16 4% ^s	-
Manchester	163 8%	76 7%	87 8%	19 7%	31 8% ^g	39 12% ^{fg}	25 7%	13 4%	36 8% ^g	50 8%	64 9%	49 6%	38 7%	44 8%	31 7%	50 10%	82 7%	81 9%	151 9% ^{suvw}	62 7% ^{uv}	89 11% ^{rsuv}	12 3%	12 3%	-
Liverpool	82 4%	34 3%	48 4%	7 3%	16 4%	17 5%	17 5%	8 2%	16 4%	24 4%	34 5%	24 3%	26 5%	26 4%	10 2%	19 4%	52 5%	29 3%	67 4%	40 4%	27 3%	15 4%	14 4%	1 1%
Nottingham	93 4%	41 4%	52 5%	8 3%	17 5%	13 4%	17 5%	15 5%	23 5%	25 4%	31 4%	37 5%	17 3%	33 6% ^{lp}	17 4%	26 5%	50 4% ^l	43 5%	67 4%	29 3%	38 5%	26 6% ^s	26 7% ^{rs}	-
Birmingham	161 8%	88 9%	73 7%	22 8%	33 9%	21 6%	37 10%	22 7%	26 6%	55 9%	58 8%	48 6%	41 7%	43 7%	38 9%	38 8%	84 7%	76 8%	140 8% ^u	76 9% ^u	64 8%	21 5%	19 5%	2 3%
Norwich	90 4%	41 4%	49 5%	14 5%	11 3%	12 3%	24 6%	10 3%	19 4%	25 4%	36 5%	29 4%	20 4%	25 4%	23 5%	22 4%	45 4%	45 5%	55 3% ^s	19 2%	36 5% ^{rs}	35 8% ^{rst}	31 9% ^{rst}	4 7% ^s

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 246
Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?
Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I							Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Milton Keynes	54 3%	20 2%	34 3%	8 3%	12 3%	7 2%	10 3%	9 3%	9 2%	20 3%	17 2%	18 2%	20 4%	13 2%	10 2%	11 2%	33 3%	21 2%	34 2% _s	12 1%	22 3%	20 5% _{rs}	19 5% _{rst}	1 2%
Brighton	50 2%	30 3%	21 2%	3 1%	7 2%	10 3%	10 3%	10 3%	11 3%	10 2%	20 3%	21 3%	10 2%	14 2%	17 4% _l	9 2%	24 2%	26 3% _o	38 2%	22 3%	16 2%	12 3%	10 3%	2 3%
Oxford	35 2%	16 2%	19 2%	4 2%	10 3% _g	5 1%	6 1%	2 1%	8 2%	14 2%	11 1%	10 1%	10 2%	13 2%	7 2%	5 1%	22 2%	12 1%	25 1% _s	6 1%	19 2% _{rs}	10 2% _s	10 3% _s	-
London	477 23%	225 22%	253 24%	77 30% _f	80 22%	75 22%	75 20%	74 23%	97 22%	157 25%	150 21%	171 23%	146 26%	126 21%	92 22%	113 22%	272 23%	206 22%	437 26% _{tuv} w	299 34% _{rtu} vw	139 17% _{uvw}	40 10%	38 10%	2 4%
Southampton	88 4%	52 5%	36 3%	12 4%	12 3%	12 4%	10 3%	15 5%	27 6% _f	24 4%	22 3%	42 6% _j	25 4%	18 3%	24 6%	20 4%	43 4%	44 5%	65 4%	37 4%	28 3%	23 5%	23 6% _t	-
Bristol	87 4%	56 5% _b	31 3%	14 5%	19 5%	10 3%	11 3%	17 5%	16 4%	32 5%	21 3%	33 4%	35 6% _{mnpq}	20 3%	11 3%	21 4%	55 5% _m	32 3%	56 3%	25 3%	31 4%	31 7% _{rstv}	23 6% _{rs}	8 14% _{rst}
Plymouth	47 2%	18 2%	29 3%	7 3%	6 2%	5 1%	13 3%	7 2%	9 2%	13 2%	18 2%	17 2%	13 2%	17 3%	8 2%	10 2%	30 3%	18 2%	33 2%	14 2%	20 2%	14 3%	11 3%	3 4%
Cardiff	75 4%	46 4%	30 3%	8 3%	14 4%	17 5% _h	14 4%	14 4%	9 2%	22 4%	31 4%	23 3%	21 4%	22 4%	14 3%	19 4%	42 4%	33 4%	54 3%	29 3%	25 3%	21 5%	17 5%	4 6%
Belfast	63 3%	23 2%	40 4%	-	12 3% _c	11 3% _c	9 2% _c	24 8% _{ode} h	7 2%	12 2%	20 3%	31 4% _i	23 4% _{nq}	21 3% _n	4 1%	16 3% _{nq}	43 4% _{nq}	19 2% _n	49 3%	30 3% _v	19 2%	14 3% _v	4 1%	10 17% _{rstuv}
None of these	95 5%	41 4%	54 5%	4 1%	14 4%	15 5%	16 4%	22 7% _c	25 6% _c	17 3%	31 4%	47 6% _i	22 4%	28 5%	20 5%	25 5%	50 4%	45 5%	59 4% _s	14 2%	45 6% _{rs}	36 9% _{rsv}	25 7% _{rs}	11 19% _{rstuv}

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 247

Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	Eastern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Glasgow	69 3%	67 4%	2 1%	1 3%	-	1 3%	-	-	69 39%ijklm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Edinburgh	94 4%	85 4%	7 4%	5 12%	-	1 3%	-	1 38%	94 53%ijklm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newcastle	92 4%	87 5%	4 2%	1 2%	1 1%	2 5%	1 5%	-	82 96%hijklm nopqrs	9 4%hkml pqr	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leeds	84 4%	79 4%	3 2%	-	3 4%	-	-	-	-	-	84 49%hijlm nopqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hull	36 2%	36 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1%	-	33 19%hijlm nopqrs	-	1 1%	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-
Sheffield	61 3%	58 3%	2 1%	1 3%	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	47 28%hijlm nopqrs	-	14 9%hijln opqrs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manchester	163 8%	149 8%	14 8%	2 6%	9 10%	3 7%	-	-	-	-	145 62%hiklm nopqrs	-	12 7%hikmo pqr	3 2%pq	3 3%hkopq r	-	-	-	-	-
Liverpool	82 4%	76 4%	5 3%	2 5%	-	-	3 21%	-	-	-	65 28%hiklm nopqrs	-	2 1%	-	15 15%hiklm opqrs	-	-	-	-	-
Nottingham	93 4%	91 5%b	2 1%	-	-	1 3%	* 3%	-	-	-	1 *	4 2%jpq	87 59%hijkl nopqrs	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 247
Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?
Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber-side (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Birmingham	161 8%	133 7%	27 15%a	* 1%	22 25%ab	4 9%	1 10%	-	-	-	-	-	152 84%/hijkm nopqrs	4 3%/hjkop q	1 1%	-	-	1 *	2 1%	-
Norwich	90 4%	89 5%b	1 1%	-	-	1 3%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	88 45%/hijkl mnpqrs	-	-	-	-
Milton Keynes	54 3%	51 3%	1 1%	-	1 1%	1 2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	19 13%/hijkl npqrs	-	25 13%/hijkl npqrs	-	9 3%/hjkpr	-	-
Brighton	50 2%	49 3%	1 *	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	50 18%/hijkl mnoprs	-	-
Oxford	35 2%	34 2%	1 *	* 1%	-	* 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 2%p	-	-	-	-	25 9%/hijkl mnoprs	6 3%/hjkmo p	-
London	477 23%	370 20%	102 56%a	23 61%	46 53%a	24 61%	6 44%	2 62%	-	-	2 1%	-	-	3 2%	-	64 33%/hij klmnr	274 100%/hijk lmnoqrs	135 47%/hijkl mnors	-	-
Southampton	88 4%	81 4%	6 3%	* 1%	3 3%	1 3%	1 10%	-	-	-	2 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	54 19%/hijk lmnops	32 18%/hijkl mnoprs	-
Bristol	87 4%	85 4%b	1 *	-	1 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 *	-	-	-	-	-	86 48%/hijkl mnopqs	-
Plymouth	47 2%	45 2%	1 1%	-	-	-	1 7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47 26%/hijkl mnopqs	-

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 247

Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ire-land (s)
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Cardiff	75 4%	74 4%b	1 *	* 1%	-	* 1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 1%	-	73 72%hijkl mopqrs	-	-	-	-	-
Belfast	63 3%	62 3%b	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63 100%hijklmnopqr
None of these	95 5%	94 5%b	1 1%	1 3%	-	-	-	-	14 8%lps	2 2%p	11 5%p	5 3%p	3 2%p	16 11%ijkl pqrs	10 10%klpqs	16 8%lps	-	11 4%p	7 4%p	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 248

Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention										
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	Univ-ersity degree (d)	Higher univ-ersity degree (e)	Still in full time educ-ation (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unli-kely (0-6) (i)	Conser-vative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Glasgow	69 3%	- -	- -	29 2%	32 5% ^c	7 3%	1 4%	54 4%	62 3%	7 3%	10 2%	10 2%	5 2%	* *	33 43% ^{ijklmp}	- -	1 1%	1 1%	2 2%	7 5% ^{jk}
Edinburgh	94 4%	3 12%	- -	47 4%	32 5%	11 6%	1 4%	71 5%	83 5%	8 3%	21 3%	16 3%	6 3%	3 2%	37 49% ^{ijklmp}	- -	1 2%	- -	2 1%	8 5%
Newcastle	92 4%	- -	2 13%	55 5%	23 4%	8 4%	2 6%	69 5%	83 5%	8 3%	31 5%	33 5%	11 5%	2 2%	- -	- -	3 4%	- -	7 6%	6 4%
Leeds	84 4%	2 8%	1 6%	50 4% ^e	29 4% ^e	1 *	1 2%	61 4%	71 4%	12 5%	29 4%	29 5%	6 3%	3 2%	- -	- -	4 6%	1 2%	6 5%	6 4%
Hull	36 2%	2 8%	- -	18 1%	15 2%	1 1%	1 2%	29 2%	34 2%	2 1%	15 2%	14 2%	3 1%	- -	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	- -	3 2%
Sheffield	61 3%	2 11%	1 9%	43 4% ^d	12 2%	2 1%	- -	35 2%	47 3%	14 5% ^{gh}	16 2%	18 3%	9 4%	7 6% ^{jns}	- -	- -	1 1%	- -	8 7% ^{ijknqs}	2 1%
Manchester	163 8%	2 8%	- -	91 8%	52 8%	15 8%	3 8%	112 8%	138 8%	23 9%	44 7% ⁿ	61 10% ⁿ	13 6%	14 14% ^{ijnq}	- -	- -	6 9% ⁿ	2 3%	11 9% ⁿ	12 8% ⁿ
Liverpool	82 4%	- -	- -	48 4% ^e	30 5% ^e	2 1%	2 6% ^e	64 4%	73 4%	9 3%	18 3%	47 8% ^{ilmnp}	2 1%	2 2%	- -	1 12%	- -	1 1%	5 4%	6 4%
Nottingham	93 4%	- -	- -	64 5% ^d	19 3%	8 4%	1 4%	63 4%	76 4%	16 6%	32 5%	24 4%	9 4%	8 8% ⁿ	- -	- -	1 2%	1 2%	7 6%	10 6% ⁿ
Birmingham	161 8%	2 8%	- -	102 9% ^d	35 5%	17 9%	3 10%	104 7%	143 8% ^g	17 7%	44 7% ⁿ	67 11% ^{jn}	15 7% ⁿ	11 11% ⁿ	- -	- -	3 5%	2 3%	8 6% ⁿ	11 7% ⁿ
Norwich	90 4%	- -	- -	63 5% ^d	18 3%	8 4%	- -	59 4%	74 4%	14 5%	37 6% ^k	18 3%	10 4%	7 7% ^{kn}	- -	- -	5 8% ⁿ	1 1%	5 4%	7 5%
Milton Keynes	54 3%	- -	2 12%	28 2%	14 2%	10 5%	2 5%	38 3%	49 3%	6 2%	23 4%	13 2%	6 3%	2 2%	- -	- -	3 5%	1 2%	3 2%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 248

Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?

Base: All respondents

	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention									
	Total	No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Brighton	50 2%	-	-	28 2%	16 3%	6 3%	1 2%	39 3%	46 3%	4 1%	15 2%	17 3%	4 2%	2 2%	-	-	5 8% <small>ijklnq</small>	-	3 2%	4 3%
Oxford	35 2%	-	-	16 1%	12 2%	7 3%	-	17 1%	25 1%	9 3% <small>gh</small>	12 2%	7 1%	7 3% <small>k</small>	1 1%	-	-	1 1%	-	3 3%	3 2%
London	477 23%	6 27%	1 6%	250 21%	158 25%	52 26%	10 30%	329 22%	413 23%	58 22%	155 24% <small>nq</small>	151 24% <small>nq</small>	68 31% <small>nq</small>	24 23% <small>nq</small>	-	-	17 25% <small>nq</small>	1 1%	29 24% <small>nq</small>	33 21% <small>nq</small>
Southampton	88 4%	1 4%	-	46 4%	31 5%	9 5%	-	64 4%	76 4%	9 4%	36 6%	21 3%	14 6% <small>n</small>	5 5%	-	-	4 6%	1 1%	2 2%	4 3%
Bristol	87 4%	1 6%	-	47 4%	33 5%	4 2%	2 5%	67 5%	81 4%	6 2%	37 6% <small>s</small>	22 4%	14 6% <small>s</small>	3 3%	-	-	6 9% <small>nrs</small>	1 1%	2 2%	2 1%
Plymouth	47 2%	-	-	22 2%	20 3%	3 2%	2 8% <small>ce</small>	36 2%	42 2%	5 2%	21 3%	11 2%	5 2%	1 1%	-	-	2 3%	4 6% <small>k</small>	1 1%	3 2%
Cardiff	75 4%	1 3%	2 16%	42 4%	18 3%	10 5%	1 5%	49 3%	62 3%	12 5%	20 3%	28 4% <small>l</small>	2 1%	5 5% <small>l</small>	-	8 81%	1 1%	-	2 2%	10 6% <small>ln</small>
Belfast	63 3%	1 5%	* 4%	27 2%	25 4%	10 5%	-	33 2%	45 2%	17 7% <small>gh</small>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46 71% <small>ijklmnprs</small>	9 7% <small>ijklmn</small>	8 5% <small>ijklm</small>
None of these	95 5%	-	5 35%	63 5%	22 3%	6 3%	-	78 5% <small>i</small>	90 5% <small>i</small>	4 2%	37 6% <small>k</small>	19 3%	10 5%	3 3%	7 9% <small>k</small>	1 7%	3 5%	3 4%	3 3%	9 6%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 249

Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Glasgow	69 3%	2 3%	48 3%	20 3%	3 4%	49 3%	22 4%	2 5%g	40 5%g	17 5%g	3 2%	46 4%	15 4%	5 5%	39 3%	16 2%	-	48 3%	32 3%	60 3%	2 1%
Edinburgh	94 4%	4 5%	59 4%	22 4%	2 2%	69 5%	20 4%	9 5%	37 4%	15 5%	12 6%	41 4%	15 4%	10 11%no	46 3%o	10 2%	1 3%	81 5%	56 5%	85 5%	12 5%
Newcastle	92 4%	-	59 4%	24 4%	1 1%	58 4%	20 4%	6 4%	39 4%	15 5%	7 4%	43 4%	15 4%	2 2%	61 4%	31 5%	-	66 4%	40 4%	79 4%	11 5%
Leeds	84 4%	2 3%	54 4%	28 5%	3 4%	54 4%f	11 2%	6 4%	35 4%	14 4%	9 5%	30 3%	12 3%	1 1%	61 4%	23 4%	5 5%	56 3%	36 3%	72 4%	10 5%
Hull	36 2%	-	27 2%	13 2%	-	24 2%	9 2%	1 *	14 2%	4 1%	2 1%	14 1%	5 1%	-	30 2%	17 3%	1 4%	28 2%	20 2%	33 2%	6 3%
Sheffield	61 3%	* 1%	37 3%	15 3%	-	45 3%f	9 2%	2 1%	25 3%	10 3%	2 1%	28 3%	7 2%	* 1%	35 3%	18 3%	-	42 3%	29 3%	50 3%	5 2%
Manchester	163 8%	7 9%	102 7%	40 7%	3 3%	119 8%	31 6%	7 4%	60 7%	24 8%	14 8%	73 7%	19 5%	4 4%	117 8%o	41 6%	1 4%	113 7%	77 7%	140 8%	20 9%
Liverpool	82 4%	3 3%	65 5%	42 7%b	-	68 5%	31 6%d	4 2%	47 5%	18 6%	1 *	51 5%j	23 7%j	4 4%	57 4%	26 4%	3 11%	67 4%	47 4%	70 4%	7 3%
Nottingham	93 4%	3 4%	64 5%	30 5%	5 7%	62 4%	23 5%	9 5%	37 4%	12 4%	8 4%	43 4%	19 6%	2 2%	64 5%	31 5%	1 4%	69 4%	41 4%	76 4%	11 5%
Birmingham	161 8%	9 12%	104 8%	37 6%	11 15%e	105 7%	41 8%	16 10%	59 7%	27 9%	23 12%k	77 7%	28 8%	9 10%	108 8%	64 10%n	6 24%	117 7%	78 7%	142 8%	16 7%
Norwich	90 4%	1 2%	49 4%	19 3%	1 1%	62 4%	19 4%	5 3%	40 5%	12 4%	6 3%	50 5%	13 4%	4 5%	63 5%	26 4%	-	65 4%	42 4%	78 4%	9 4%
Milton Keynes	54 3%	5 6%c	35 3%c	9 1%	4 5%	43 3%	10 2%	8 5%hi	16 2%	4 1%	6 3%	31 3%	8 2%	2 2%	35 3%	17 3%	-	43 3%	29 3%	50 3%	3 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 249

Which of the following cities do you live in, or nearest to?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Brighton	50 2%	* *	40 3%	13 2%	2 2%	33 2%	13 3%	5 3%	21 2%	7 2%	6 3%	22 2%	8 2%	* *	33 2%	15 2%	* 1%	44 3%	32 3%	44 2%	1 1%
Oxford	35 2%	2 2%	22 2%	7 1%	2 3%	23 2%	8 2%	5 3%	14 2%	4 1%	5 3%	15 1%	4 1%	4 4%	21 1%	8 1%	2 7%	24 1%	16 2%	28 2%	2 1%
London	477 23%	19 25%	304 22%	150 25% ^b	21 28%	341 23%	129 26%	34 21%	203 23%	65 21%	43 23%	245 24%	87 25%	17 19%	347 25%	185 29% ⁿ	3 12%	373 23%	252 24%	415 23%	52 24%
Southampton	88 4%	4 5%	56 4% ^c	16 3%	4 6%	54 4%	15 3%	13 8% ^{hi}	30 4%	10 3%	4 2%	33 3%	6 2%	6 7%	59 4%	22 3%	1 4%	70 4%	42 4%	81 4%	11 5%
Bristol	87 4%	5 6%	59 4%	19 3%	3 4%	62 4%	18 4%	9 5%	36 4%	11 4%	9 5%	39 4%	14 4%	5 6%	53 4%	19 3%	1 5%	74 5%	43 4%	83 5%	13 6%
Plymouth	47 2%	3 3%	32 2%	13 2%	- -	32 2%	11 2%	2 1%	19 2%	8 3%	3 2%	30 3%	8 2%	3 4%	27 2%	12 2%	- -	37 2%	24 2%	43 2%	4 2%
Cardiff	75 4%	3 3%	54 4%	21 4%	4 5%	50 3%	20 4%	8 5%	33 4%	13 4%	10 5%	40 4%	14 4%	8 9% ^{no}	38 3%	18 3%	2 6%	57 4%	35 3%	63 3%	10 5%
Belfast	63 3%	2 2%	52 4%	31 5% ^b	2 3%	48 3%	21 4%	3 2%	25 3%	5 2%	8 4%	35 3%	11 3%	- -	43 3%	15 2%	- -	52 3%	39 4%	46 3%	1 *
None of these	95 5%	4 5%	67 5%	24 4%	4 5%	67 5%	17 3%	12 7%	39 4%	18 6%	7 4%	41 4%	18 5%	3 4%	50 4%	22 3%	3 11%	78 5%	53 5%	83 5%	10 5%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
 Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 250
What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?
Base: All respondents

		Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
		Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base		2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base		2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
Up to £7,000	(3.5)	95	39	56	15	23	13	23	15	6	38	37	21	3	22	10	60	25	70	85	45	41	10	9	1
		5%	4%	5%	6%h	6%h	4%h	6%h	5%h	1%	6%k	5%k	3%	1%	4%lp	2%l	12%lmnp	2%l	8%lmnp	5%uv	5%u	5%u	2%	2%	2%
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5)	286	111	175	20	26	42	55	59	84	46	96	144	21	64	38	163	85	201	230	124	106	56	51	5
		14%	11%	16%a	8%	7%	12%cd	14%cd	18%cde	20%cde	7%	13%i	19%ij	4%	11%lp	9%l	32%lmnp	7%l	21%lmn	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	9%
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5)	292	133	159	18	35	49	46	54	91	53	95	145	52	89	54	97	141	151	241	115	126	51	44	7
		14%	13%	15%	7%	10%	14%c	12%	17%cd	21%cdef	8%	13%i	19%ij	9%	15%lp	13%	19%lnp	12%l	16%lnp	14%	13%	16%	12%	12%	13%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5)	433	218	215	34	81	66	73	71	108	115	139	180	105	155	87	86	260	173	340	163	176	93	85	8
		21%	21%	20%	13%	22%c	19%	19%	22%c	25%c	18%	19%	24%ij	18%	26%lno	20%	17%	22%loq	18%	20%	19%	22%	22%	24%	14%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31)	290	163	127	16	57	43	67	40	67	73	110	107	100	95	54	42	194	96	223	117	107	67	56	11
		14%	16%b	12%	6%	16%c	13%c	18%c	12%c	16%c	12%	15%	14%	17%oq	16%oq	13%	8%	17%oq	10%o	13%	13%	13%	16%	15%	19%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5)	154	78	76	16	35	27	29	29	18	52	56	47	48	49	43	14	97	57	126	82	44	28	22	6
		7%	8%	7%	6%	10%h	8%h	8%	9%h	4%	8%	8%	6%	8%o	8%o	10%oq	3%	8%o	6%o	7%t	9%rt	6%	7%	6%	10%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5)	98	49	49	15	21	20	19	12	11	36	39	23	35	20	29	13	56	42	72	39	34	26	20	6
		5%	5%	5%	6%h	6%h	6%h	5%	4%	3%	6%k	5%k	3%	6%mp	3%	7%moq	3%	5%mo	5%o	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%	10%
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5)	93	49	45	21	18	19	17	17	3	39	35	19	37	21	31	4	59	35	74	41	33	20	16	4
		4%	5%	4%	8%h	5%h	6%h	4%h	5%h	1%	6%k	5%k	3%	7%mpq	4%o	7%moq	1%	5%mo	4%o	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5)	44	26	18	7	13	14	5	4	2	20	18	5	18	8	18	-	26	18	35	17	19	9	9	-
		2%	3%	2%	3%h	4%h	4%fgh	1%	1%	*	3%k	3%k	1%	3%o	1%o	4%moq	-	2%o	2%o	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5)	44	22	23	7	10	10	10	4	3	17	20	7	20	10	10	4	30	14	39	19	19	5	3	3
		2%	2%	2%	3%h	3%h	3%h	3%h	1%	1%	3%k	3%k	1%	3%oq	2%	2%	1%	3%o	2%o	2%	2%	2%	1%v	1%	5%w

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 250
What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?
Base: All respondents

	Gender			Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?					
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5) 43 2%	23 2%	20 2%	12 5% ^{efgh}	11 3% ^{gh}	11 3% ^{gh}	6 2%	1 *	2 *	23 4% ^k	17 2% ^k	3 *	28 5% ^{mnopq}	5 1%	6 1%	4 1%	33 3% ^{moq}	10 1%	33 2%	15 2%	18 2%	10 2%	10 3%	-
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5) 18 1%	14 1% ^b	4 *	4 2% ^h	6 2% ^h	1 *	5 1%	1 *	1 *	10 2% ^k	6 1%	2 *	11 2% ^{oq}	4 1%	3 1%	-	15 1% ^{oq}	3 *	17 1%	13 1%	4 1%	1 *	1 *	-
£83,001 or more	(86) 61 3%	36 4%	25 2%	30 12% ^{defgh}	6 2%	12 4% ^h	5 1%	4 1%	3 1%	36 6% ^{jk}	18 2% ^k	7 1%	48 8% ^{mnopq}	6 1% ^o	7 2% ^{oq}	-	54 5% ^{mnq}	7 1%	48 3%	30 3%	18 2%	13 3%	11 3%	2 3%
Prefer not to answer	143 7%	62 6%	81 8%	42 16% ^{defgh}	24 7%	12 4%	20 5%	10 3%	35 8% ^{eg}	66 11% ^{jk}	32 5%	44 6%	47 8% ^o	39 7%	35 8% ^o	23 4%	86 7% ^o	57 6% ^o	114 7%	64 7%	50 6%	29 7%	24 7%	5 8%
Average income (£000's)	29.85	31.73 ^b	28.03	41.33 ^d ^{efgh}	32.48 ^f ^{gh}	32.37 ^f ^{gh}	28.78 ^h	26.07 ^h	23.17	35.93 ^j ^k	30.49 ^k	24.45	40.79 ^m ^{nopq}	27.80 ^o ^q	32.50 ^m ^{oq}	18.22	34.15 ^m ^{oq}	24.58 ^o	29.68	30.43	28.85	30.54	30.15	33.01

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 251

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East-ern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North-ern Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
Up to £7,000	(3.5)	95 5%	80 4%	13 7%	5 13%	5 5%	2 6%	1 19%	14 8%koq	5 6%	12 5%	4 3%	11 6%	4 3%	4 4%	4 2%	16 6%	10 3%	6 3%	5 8%o
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5)	286 14%	271 14%b	13 7%	4 10%	7 9%	2 4%	-	26 14%	13 15%	34 14%	22 13%	35 19%p	21 14%	15 15%	22 11%	30 11%	40 14%	24 13%	7 11%
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5)	292 14%	268 14%	21 12%	4 10%	10 11%	7 16%	1 4%	19 11%	15 17%	28 12%	36 21%hj p	22 12%	26 18%	13 13%	35 18%r	34 12%	39 14%	19 10%	7 11%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5)	433 21%	394 21%	39 21%	6 17%	20 23%	11 27%	1 10%	25 14%	19 22% s	51 22% s	44 25%h ps	39 22% s	32 22% s	30 30%h ps	44 23%h s	46 17%	57 20%	41 23% s	5 9%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31)	290 14%	263 14%	25 14%	3 8%	12 14%	7 18%	2 18%	29 17%	13 16%	23 10%	26 15%	23 13%	27 18% j	13 13%	34 17% j	32 12%	33 12%	30 16%	6 9%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5)	154 7%	143 8%	10 6%	8 20%	2 2%	1 1%	-	9 5%	5 6%	14 6%	10 6%	13 7%	6 4%	7 6%	15 8%	21 7%	33 12%h jm	12 7%	10 16%h jkm
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5)	98 5%	92 5%	6 4%	-	4 5%	-	2 16%	15 8%k opr	2 3%	14 6%	3 2%	7 4%	6 4%	5 5%	6 3%	9 3%	19 7% k	5 3%	6 10% kor
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5)	93 4%	83 4%	9 5%	1 4%	6 7%	1 3%	-	10 5% i	-	11 5%	7 4%	7 4%	6 4%	3 3%	10 5%	13 5%	8 3%	10 6% i	8 12% ijklm npq
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5)	44 2%	35 2%	8 4% a	1 4%	3 3%	4 10%	-	5 3% k	1 2%	5 2%	-	4 2%	2 1%	2 2%	4 2%	12 4% kq	1 1%	6 3% kq	1 2%
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5)	44 2%	39 2%	4 2%	1 4%	-	-	3 19%	7 4% o	-	9 4% o	1 1%	3 2%	1 1%	-	1 1%	12 4% mno	5 2%	4 2%	-
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5)	43 2%	38 2%	5 3%	-	5 5%	* 1%	-	7 4% jp	2 2%	2 1%	4 3%	4 2%	1 1%	2 2%	4 2%	2 1%	13 4% jp	3 2%	-
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5)	18 1%	17 1%	1 *	-	-	1 2%	-	-	4 5%h klmn oqr	4 2%	-	1 1%	-	-	-	4 2%	3 1%	1 1%	-

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 251

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?									Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humberside (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	Eastern (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	Northern Ireland (s)	
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*	
£83,001 or more	(86)	61 3%	54 3%	7 4%	1 4%	3 3%	2 5%	1 9%	- -	1 1%	3 3%l	10 4%l	4 3%	- -	1 1%	- -	8 4%l	15 6%hlmn	9 3%l	7 4%l	3 5%ln
Prefer not to answer	143 7%	117 6%	21 12%a	3 8%	11 12%a	3 7%	3 19%	2 63%	10 6%	3 4%	17 7%	9 5%	12 7%	14 9%o	7 7%	7 3%	29 11%oq	16 5%	14 8%	5 8%	
Average income (£000's)	29.85	29.66	32.00	29.19	31.74	32.09	44.04	16.47	30.34	28.84	31.14lm n	27.24	26.14	26.34	25.80	29.75	33.51kl mn	31.11lm n	31.33lm n	32.55lmn	

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 252

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
Up to £7,000	(3.5) 5%	95 7%	1 9%	71 6% ^d	14 2%	4 2%	3 8% ^d	55 4%	71 4%	24 9% ^{gh}	14 2%	37 6% ^j	6 3%	8 7% ^j	5 6%	-	2 3%	2 3%	13 11% ^{jl}	10 6% ^j
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5) 14%	286 20%	4 28%	204 17% ^{de}	57 9%	13 7%	4 13%	185 13%	240 13%	43 17%	71 11%	90 14%	21 10%	23 23% ^{ijklq}	10 13%	3 27%	17 24% ^{ijklq}	5 8%	20 16%	27 17% ^{jl}
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5) 14%	292 20%	4 19%	195 17% ^{de}	77 12% ^e	10 5%	2 6%	202 14%	249 14%	37 14%	100 15% ^k	70 11%	31 14%	21 20% ^k	6 8%	* 4%	12 17%	8 13%	20 16%	25 16%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5) 21%	433 16%	3 7%	254 22%	126 19%	43 22%	4 12%	307 21%	375 21%	55 21%	163 25% ^{klms}	122 19%	32 15%	26 25% ^{ln}	7 9%	2 19%	16 23% ⁿ	11 17%	31 26% ^{ln}	24 16%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31) 14%	290 10%	2 20%	154 13%	108 17%	21 11%	2 5%	216 15%	257 14%	30 12%	101 15% ^r	91 15%	36 17% ^r	10 10%	7 9%	2 21%	6 9%	7 11%	9 7%	20 13%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5) 7%	154 4%	1 4%	78 7%	55 9%	18 9%	1 2%	112 8%	135 7%	18 7%	50 8%	41 7%	20 9%	7 7%	4 6%	-	4 7%	8 12%	12 10%	8 5%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5) 5%	98 10%	2 12%	48 4%	35 5%	10 5%	1 2%	62 4%	84 5%	13 5%	28 4%	30 5%	9 4%	2 2%	9 12% ^{ijklmrs}	3 29%	3 4%	6 9% ^m	3 2%	6 4%
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5) 4%	93 6%	1 -	40 3%	39 6% ^c	13 7% ^c	-	74 5%	87 5%	6 2%	26 4%	35 6%	7 3%	3 3%	8 10% ^{jlrs}	-	2 3%	8 12% ^{ijklmrs}	2 2%	3 2%
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5) 2%	44 -	-	15 1%	20 3% ^c	8 4% ^c	1 5%	32 2%	41 2%	3 1%	17 3%	15 2%	3 1%	-	3 4%	-	-	1 2%	1 1%	5 3%
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5) 2%	44 -	-	16 1%	19 3% ^c	8 4% ^c	1 4%	32 2% ⁱ	44 2% ⁱ	-	11 2%	15 2%	9 4%	-	5 6% ^{jmr}	-	-	-	-	5 3%
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5) 2%	43 -	-	13 1%	21 3% ^c	7 4% ^c	1 4%	32 2%	39 2%	4 2%	13 2%	15 2%	5 2%	* 7% ^{jkmp}	5 -	-	-	-	2 1%	3 2%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 252

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting			Voting intention									
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5)	18 1%	-	9 1%	3 1%	5 2% ^d	1 2%	15 1%	18 1%	-	2 *	8 1%	5 2% ^j	-	-	-	1 2%	-	-	1 1%
£83,001 or more	(86)	61 3%	-	16 1%	23 4% ^c	18 9% ^{cd}	4 13% ^{cd}	51 3% ⁱ	58 3% ⁱ	2 1%	21 3% ^s	23 4% ^s	11 5% ^{ms}	-	-	-	-	3 5% ^{ms}	2 2%	-
Prefer not to answer	143 7%	2 7%	1 6%	65 6%	48 8%	18 9%	7 23% ^{cde}	98 7%	115 6%	24 9%	38 6%	36 6%	22 10% ^{jk}	3 3%	7 9%	-	5 8%	5 8%	7 6%	20 13% ^{jk}
Average income (£000's)	29.85	23.75	21.02	25.94	33.98 ^c	40.67 ^{cd}	39.88	30.95 ⁱ	30.69 ⁱ	24.10	30.41 ^{mp} rs	31.03 ^{mp} rs	33.99 ^{jm} prs	21.22	35.74 ^{jm} prs	27.59	23.27	34.03 ^{mp} rs	23.46	26.19 ^m

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 253

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking
		Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)	A lot worse (r)		
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
Up to £7,000	(3.5) 95 5%	7 9% ^c	61 4%	21 4%	6 8%	72 5%	35 7% ^e	9 5%	43 5%	15 5%	9 5%	49 5%	21 6%	5 6%	60 4%	32 5%	3 13%	66 4%	41 4%	73 4%	8 4%
£7,001 to £14,000	(10.5) 286 14%	10 13%	195 14%	92 16%	7 9%	215 15%	79 16%	18 11%	139 16%	47 15%	22 12%	145 14%	49 14%	8 9%	202 15%	97 15%	5 19%	222 14%	152 14%	239 13%	30 14%
£14,001 to £21,000	(17.5) 292 14%	11 15%	203 15%	88 15%	8 11%	221 15%	73 15%	19 12%	140 16%	45 15%	21 11%	152 15%	61 18%	5 6%	224 16% ^m	104 16% ^m	4 15%	238 15%	156 15%	248 14%	26 12%
£21,001 to £28,000	(24.5) 433 21%	20 25%	275 20%	110 19%	18 24%	278 19% ^f	74 15%	44 27% ^h	155 18%	58 19%	43 23%	186 18%	55 16%	23 26%	280 20%	125 20%	4 17%	322 20%	208 20%	378 21%	38 17%
£28,001 to £34,000	(31) 290 14%	9 12%	188 14%	82 14%	9 13%	208 14%	71 14%	21 13%	111 13%	52 17% ^h	18 10%	148 14%	48 14%	7 8%	186 13%	91 14%	1 3%	224 14%	146 14%	262 14%	23 11%
£34,001 to £41,000	(37.5) 154 7%	2 3%	102 7%	42 7%	9 12%	110 8%	37 7%	15 9%	55 6%	17 6%	17 9% ^l	79 8% ^l	14 4%	8 9%	92 7%	42 7%	3 13%	113 7%	75 7%	134 7%	12 6%
£41,001 to £48,000	(44.5) 98 5%	5 7%	61 4%	33 6%	1 1%	68 5%	36 7% ^e	6 4%	45 5%	19 6%	7 4%	61 6%	27 8%	6 7%	64 5%	32 5%	2 6%	77 5%	51 5%	89 5%	14 7%
£48,001 to £55,000	(51.5) 93 4%	1 1%	73 5%	31 5%	2 2%	62 4%	22 4%	4 2%	44 5%	14 4%	8 4%	47 5%	16 5%	4 5%	59 4% ^o	19 3%	- 4%	72 4%	51 5%	89 5%	13 6%
£55,001 to £62,000	(58.5) 44 2%	2 3%	29 2%	15 2%	- -	31 2%	11 2%	3 2%	22 2%	5 2%	2 1%	23 2%	8 2%	4 4%	30 2%	15 2%	1 4%	29 2%	16 2%	39 2%	5 2%
£62,001 to £69,000	(65.5) 44 2%	- -	29 2%	10 2%	2 3%	34 2% ^f	4 1%	3 2%	17 2%	3 1%	7 4% ^{kl}	15 1%	4 1%	4 5% ^o	29 2% ^o	7 1%	1 4%	38 2%	23 2%	39 2%	7 3%
£69,001 to £76,000	(72.5) 43 2%	1 2%	23 2%	6 1%	2 3%	22 1%	5 1%	5 3%	11 1%	4 1%	13 7% ^{kl}	14 1%	3 1%	* 1%	30 2%	8 1%	- -	30 2% ^r	13 1%	39 2%	7 3%
£76,001 to £83,000	(79.5) 18 1%	- -	12 1%	6 1%	- -	11 1%	4 1%	- -	8 1%	3 1%	- -	9 1%	6 2%	- -	12 1%	5 1%	- -	15 1%	14 1%	17 1%	2 1%

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Prepared by BritianThinks

Full Fact Election Research
ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 253

What is the combined annual income of your household, prior to tax being deducted?

Base: All respondents

	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking	
	Total	Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)			A lot worse (r)
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
£83,001 or more (86)	61	2	46	20	4	45	13	8	17	5	9	30	9	4	32	15	-	55	42	59	12
	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	5%hi	2%	1%	5%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	-	3%	4%	3%	6%
Prefer not to answer	143	6	92	38	7	92	33	8	61	24	10	68	27	10	88	45	2	103	72	116	20
	7%	7%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%	6%	7%	8%	11%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%	9%
Average income (£000's)	29.85	26.23	29.94	29.84	30.63	29.31	28.05	30.65	28.39	27.77	33.44kl	29.47	28.83	33.53o	29.04o	27.76	24.00	30.14	30.25	30.56	33.95

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 254

Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?

Base: All respondents

	Gender		Age I						Age II			Social Grade						Which of the following best describes where you live?						
	Total	Male (a)	Female (b)	18-25 (c)	26-35 (d)	36-45 (e)	46-55 (f)	56-65 (g)	66+ (h)	18-35 (i)	36-55 (j)	56+ (k)	AB (l)	C1 (m)	C2 (n)	DE (o)	ABC1 (p)	C2DE (q)	NET: Urban (r)	Urban - Pop. over 10k (s)	Town and Fringe (t)	NET: Rural (u)	Village (v)	Hamlet & Isolated Dwelling (w)
Unweighted base	2096	1028	1068	257	335	347	399	321	437	592	746	758	607	614	364	511	1221	875	1695	904	791	401	349	52
Weighted base	2096	1023	1073	260	364	339	380	322	431	624	719	754	572	589	425	509	1161	935	1678	883	795	418	360	58*
NET: Yes	491 23%	206 20%	285 27%a	39 15%	57 16%	79 23%cd	109 29%cd	98 30%cd	110 26%cd	96 15%	187 26%i	208 28%i	97 17%	117 20%	88 21%	190 37%lmn	214 18%	278 30%lmn	384 23% p	172 19%	212 27%rs	108 26% s	95 26% s	13 22%
Yes - physical condition	299 14%	127 12%	172 16%a	11 4%	20 5%	39 11%cd	66 17% cde	69 22% cde	94 22% cde	31 5%	105 15%i	164 22% ij	56 10%	72 12%	52 12%	119 23% lmn	129 11%	170 18% lmn	237 14%	112 13%	125 16%	62 15%	55 15%	7 12%
Yes - mental condition	211 10%	77 7%	135 13%a	30 11%h	40 11%h	48 14% gh	59 15% gh	28 9%h	7 2%	69 11% k	106 15% k	36 5%	39 7%	50 8%	34 8%	89 17% lmnp	88 8%	123 13% lmn	162 10%	77 9%	85 11%	49 12%	44 12%	5 8%
Yes - disability	140 7%	62 6%	78 7%	6 2%	11 3%	20 6%	34 9% cd	39 12% cdeh	30 7% cd	17 3%	54 8%i	69 9%i	25 4%	30 5%	22 5%	63 12% lmnp	55 5%	85 9% lmnp	97 6%	45 5%	52 7%	43 10% rst	37 10% rst	6 10%
Yes - other	23 1%	7 1%	16 1%	3 1%	3 1%	1 *	8 2%	5 2%	4 1%	5 1%	9 1%	9 1%	4 1%	9 2% n	-	10 2% nq	13 1%	10 1%	19 1%	12 1%	7 1%	4 1%	4 1%	-
No	1561 74%	793 78% b	768 72%	214 82% efg	300 83% efg	249 73%	266 70%	223 69%	308 71%	515 83% jkl	514 72%	531 71%	467 82% oq	462 78% oq	328 77% oq	303 59%	929 80% oq	631 68% o	1259 75% t	690 78% rtu	569 72%	301 72%	260 72%	41 71%
Prefer not to say	44 2%	24 2%	20 2%	7 3% g	7 2%	11 3% g	6 2%	1 *	13 3% g	13 2%	17 2%	14 2%	8 1%	10 2%	10 2%	16 3% p	18 2%	26 3%	35 2%	21 2%	14 2%	9 2% v	5 1%	4 7% rstuv

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b - c/d/e/f/g/h - i/j/k - l/m/n/o/p/q - r/s/t/u/v/w
Overlap formulae used. * small base

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 255

Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?

Base: All respondents

	To which of the following ethnic groups do you consider you belong?								Region											
	Total	White (a)	NET: Non-white (b)	Mixed (c)	Asian (d)	Black (e)	Chinese (f)	Other (g)	Scotland (h)	North East (i)	North West (j)	Yorkshire & Humber (k)	West Midlands (l)	East Midlands (m)	Wales (n)	East of London (o)	London (p)	South East (q)	South West (r)	North of Ireland (s)
Unweighted base	2096	1895	177	38	84	36	15	4	175	79	216	166	184	163	110	202	277	280	182	62
Weighted base	2096	1895	182	38**	87*	40**	14**	3**	177	85*	234	171	181	148	102*	195	275	285	181	63*
NET: Yes	491	468	22	9	8	5	-	1	48	27	57	44	46	24	23	53	48	61	44	16
	23%	25% ^{bd}	12%	24%	9%	12%	-	19%	27% ^{mp}	32% ^{mp}	24%	26%	25%	16%	22%	27% ^{mp}	17%	22%	24%	26%
Yes - physical condition	299	289	8	2	5	1	-	1	31	18	39	26	28	18	12	24	30	38	25	9
	14%	15% ^{bd}	5%	6%	6%	2%	-	19%	18%	21% ^p	17%	15%	15%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	14%	15%
Yes - mental condition	211	202	10	5	3	1	-	1	14	11	22	16	15	10	15	25	23	28	24	7
	10%	11% ^b	5%	14%	4%	2%	-	19%	8%	13%	10%	9%	8%	7%	15% ^m	13%	8%	10%	13%	11%
Yes - disability	140	136	4	-	1	2	-	-	18	6	13	11	18	4	6	15	16	17	9	7
	7%	7% ^b	2%	-	2%	6%	-	-	10% ^m	7%	6%	6%	10% ^m	3%	6%	8%	6%	6%	5%	12% ^m
Yes - other	23	20	3	2	-	2	-	-	4	1	2	-	5	2	-	3	3	3	2	-
	1%	1%	2%	4%	-	4%	-	-	2%	2%	1%	-	3% ^k	1%	-	1%	1%	1%	1%	-
No	1561	1392	159	29	79	35	14	3	124	55	172	126	133	122	76	141	219	215	133	45
	74%	73%	87% ^a	76%	90% ^a	88%	100%	81%	70%	65%	74%	73%	73%	82% ^{hio}	75%	72%	80% ^{hi}	76%	74%	71%
Prefer not to say	44	36	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	5	2	2	2	3	1	8	8	3	2
	2%	2%	*	-	1%	-	-	-	3%	4%	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	*	3%	3%	2%	3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f/g - h/i/j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s

Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 256

Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Highest educational level						Likelihood of voting				Voting intention								
		No formal education (a)	Primary (b)	Secondary (c)	University degree (d)	Higher university degree (e)	Still in full time education (f)	Certain (g)	Likely (7-10) (h)	Unlikely (0-6) (i)	Conservative (j)	Labour (k)	Lib Dem (l)	Brexit Party (m)	SNP (n)	Plaid Cymru (o)	Green Party (p)	Other (q)	Would not vote (r)	Don't know (s)
Unweighted base	2096	21	12	1171	643	194	42	1471	1816	254	638	643	220	104	69	10	71	67	114	160
Weighted base	2096	21**	13**	1177	646	196	32*	1474	1814	259	655	628	218	103*	76*	9**	68*	64*	120*	156
NET: Yes	491 23%	9 40%	7 54%	309 26%df	114 18%	48 24%ef	2 6%	338 23%	408 23%	80 31%gh	142 22%	154 25%l	37 17%	32 31%l	19 25%	3 29%	15 22%	13 20%	44 37%ijklqs	32 21%
Yes - physical condition	299 14%	3 15%	3 20%	193 16%df	71 11%ef	28 15%ef	-	222 15%	259 14%	39 15%	91 14%	91 15%	28 13%	22 22%ps	14 19%	1 7%	5 8%	7 11%	21 18%	18 12%
Yes - mental condition	211 10%	6 27%	2 15%	135 11%df	45 7%	20 10%	2 6%	128 9%	160 9%	49 19%gh	45 7%	81 13%jl	12 5%	9 9%	6 8%	2 22%	9 14%l	6 10%	27 22%ijklmns	13 9%
Yes - disability	140 7%	5 22%	5 42%	93 8%df	24 4%	14 7%	-	99 7%	117 6%	22 8%	41 6%	41 7%	9 4%	10 9%	4 5%	1 7%	6 8%	4 6%	15 12%ijkl	10 6%
Yes - other	23 1%	-	-	15 1%	8 1%	* *	-	14 1%	17 1%	6 2%	2 *	8 1%j	4 2%j	1 1%	* 1%	-	1 2%	-	5 4%jk	2 1%
No	1561 74%	11 50%	6 46%	848 72%	517 80%ce	144 74%	30 92%ce	1115 76%li	1376 76%li	168 65%	505 77%mr	464 74%r	179 82%kmrs	68 67%	56 73%	7 71%	52 76%r	48 75%r	71 59%	112 72%r
Prefer not to say	44 2%	2 10%	-	20 2%	15 2%	4 2%	1 2%	21 1%	30 2%	10 4%gh	8 1%	9 1%	2 1%	3 2%	2 2%	-	1 1%	3 4%	5 4%j	12 7%jkl

Proportions/Means: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c/d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l/m/n/o/p/q/r/s
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing

Full Fact Election Research

ONLINE Fieldwork: 4th - 5th December 2019

Absolutes/col percents

Table 257

Do you have a longstanding physical or mental condition or disability that has lasted or is likely to last 12 months and which has a substantial adverse effect on your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?

Base: All respondents

	Total	Attitude - The NHS			Attitude - Cost of living			Attitude - Education			Attitude - Job security			Attitude - Crime rate			Attitude - Truthfulness			Voters	Seen a lot of fact checking
		Better (a)	Worse (b)	A lot worse (c)	Better (d)	Worse (e)	A lot worse (f)	Better (g)	Worse (h)	A lot worse (i)	Better (j)	Worse (k)	A lot worse (l)	Better (m)	Worse (n)	A lot worse (o)	Better (p)	Worse (q)	A lot worse (r)		
Unweighted base	2096	75	1384	581	75	1483	511	164	873	308	189	1016	347	83	1381	630	26	1609	1070	1822	215
Weighted base	2096	77*	1388	593	75*	1469	496	163	867	312	188	1028	346	89*	1389	636	25**	1605	1061	1821	218
NET: Yes	491 23%	16 20%	368 27%	159 27%	17 23%	363 25%	136 27%	31 19%	243 28%g	98 31%g	39 21%	273 27%	102 29%j	23 26%	355 26%	175 28%	3 12%	391 24%	267 25%	415 23%	47 21%
Yes - physical condition	299 14%	9 11%	238 17%	106 18%	11 15%	221 15%	80 16%	21 13%	152 17%	66 21%g	27 15%	171 17%	69 20%	9 11%	228 16%	121 19%n	2 9%	243 15%	161 15%	260 14%	31 14%
Yes - mental condition	211 10%	5 7%	153 11%	80 13%b	3 4%	172 12%d	80 16%de	8 5%	112 13%g	44 14%g	7 4%	130 13%j	57 16%jk	11 13%	148 11%	73 11%	1 4%	167 10%	119 11%	171 9%	19 9%
Yes - disability	140 7%	2 3%	113 8%	53 9%	5 6%	100 7%	35 7%	8 5%	68 8%	27 9%	6 3%	79 8%	28 8%j	6 6%	99 7%	50 8%	* 2%	116 7%	82 8%	116 6%	14 6%
Yes - other	23 1%	- -	21 1%	6 1%	2 2%	15 1%	9 2%	2 1%	14 2%	5 2%	2 1%	11 1%	5 1%	1 1%	14 1%	11 2%	- -	16 1%	15 1%q	16 1%	- -
No	1561 74%	60 77%	995 72%	423 71%	56 76%	1073 73%	347 70%	130 80%hi	607 70%	207 66%	149 79%kl	733 71%	237 68%	66 74%	1004 72%	448 70%	22 88%	1184 74%	775 73%	1378 76%	165 76%
Prefer not to say	44 2%	2 2%	25 2%	11 2%	1 1%	32 2%	13 3%	2 2%	17 2%	7 2%	1 *	21 2%	8 2%	- -	30 2%	13 2%	- -	31 2%	19 2%	27 1%	6 3%

Proportions/Mean: Columns Tested (5% risk level) - a/b/c - d/e/f - g/h/i - j/k/l - m/n/o - p/q/r
Overlap formulae used. * small base; ** very small base (under 30) ineligible for sig testing